

**Development of the preterite of some typical strong verbs.**

<b>(post-)PIE</b>		<b>expected outcome</b>		<b>PGmc.</b>	
<i>pres. stem</i>	<i>perf. 3sg. &amp; 3pl.</i>	<i>pres. stem</i>	<i>perf. 3sg. &amp; 3pl.</i>	<i>pres. stem</i>	<i>perf. 3sg. &amp; 3pl.</i>
*bhéydh-e/o-	*bheb <sup>h</sup> óydh <sup>e</sup> , *bheb <sup>h</sup> id <sup>h</sup> ér	*bīdi/a-	*bebaid, *bebidun	*bīdi/a-	*baid, *bidun
*géws-e/o-	*gégowse, *gégusér	*kiusi-/keusa-	*kekaus, *kekuzun	*kiusi-/keusa-	*kaus, *kuzun
*bhéndh-e/o-	*bheb <sup>h</sup> óndh <sup>e</sup> , *bheb <sup>h</sup> nd <sup>h</sup> ér	*bindi/a-	*beband, *bebundun	*bindi/a-	*band, *bundun
*wért-e/o-	*wewórte, *wewrtér	*wirþi-/werþa-	*wewarþ, *wewurdun	*wirþi-/werþa-	*warþ, *wurdun
*bhér-e/o-	*bheb <sup>h</sup> óre, *bheb <sup>h</sup> rér	*biri-/bera-	*bebar, *bebrun	*biri-/bera-	*bar, *bērun
*séd-ye/o-	*sesóde, *sesdér	*siti-/sitja-	*sezat, *sestun	*siti-/sitja-	*sat, *sētun
*h <sub>1</sub> éd-e/o-	*h <sub>1</sub> eh <sub>1</sub> óde, *h <sub>1</sub> eh <sub>1</sub> dér	*iti-/eta-	(*eat >) *ēt, *ētun	*iti-/eta-	*ēt, *ētun
*h <sub>2</sub> él-e/o-	*h <sub>2</sub> eh <sub>2</sub> óle, *h <sub>2</sub> eh <sub>2</sub> lér	*ali/a-	(*aal >) *ōl, *ōlun	*ali/a-	*ōl, *ōlun
*skáb <sup>h</sup> -e/o-	*skeskáb <sup>h</sup> e, *skesk(a)b <sup>h</sup> ér	*skabi/a-	*skeskab, *skeskabun	*skabi/a-	*skōb, *skōbun
*kh <sub>2</sub> p-yé/ó-	*kekóh <sub>2</sub> pe, *kekh <sub>2</sub> pér	*habi-/habja-	*hegōf, *hegabun	*habi-/habja-	*hōf, *hōbun
*séh <sub>1</sub> -ye/o-	*sesóh <sub>1</sub> e, *sesh <sub>1</sub> ér	*sēi/a-	*sezō, *sezun	*sēi/a-	*sezō, *sezōun