

Synopsis of OE preterite-present verbs.

‘know’	‘avail’	‘know how’	‘grant’	‘need’	‘dare’	
witan	—	cunnan	unnan	þurfan	—	inf.
wāt	dēag	cann	ann	þearf	dearr	1, 3sg.
wāst	—	canst	—	þearft	dearst	2sg.
witon	dugon	cunnon	unnon	þurfon	durron	pl.
wite	dyġe, duġe	cunne	unne	þyrfe, þurfe	dyrre, durre	sbj.
witende	dugende	—	unnende	þearfende (!)	—	pr.ptc.
wisse, wiste	dohte	cūþe	ūþe	þorfte	dorste	past
witen	—	(on)cunnen	ġeunnen	—	—	pt.ptc.
‘should’	‘remember’	‘suffice’	‘may, must’	‘have’	‘can’	
—	ġemunan	—	—	āgan	—	inf.
sceal	ġeman	ġeneah	mōt	āh	mæġ	1, 3sg.
scealt	ġemanst	—	mōst	āht, āht	meaht	2sg.
sculon	ġemunon	ġenugon	mōton	āgon	magon	pl.
scyle, scule	ġemyne, -u-	ġenuge	mōte	āge	mæġe	sbj.
—	ġemunende	—	—	—	—	pr.ptc.
scolde	ġemunde	ġenohte	mōste	āhte	meahte	past
—	ġemunen	—	—	—	—	pt.ptc.