

|                        | ‘the / that’ | ‘this’      | ‘(s)he / it’ | strong adj. | V-stem noun |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| sg. masc.              |              |             |              |             |             |
| nom.                   | sē           | þēs         | hē           | smael       | dæg         |
| acc.                   | þone         | þisne       | hine         | smælne      | dæg         |
| gen.                   | þæs          | þisses      | his          | smales      | dæges       |
| dat.                   | þām          | þissum      | him          | smalum      | dæge        |
| inst.                  | þy           | þys         | him          | smale       | dæge        |
| sg. neut.              |              |             |              |             |             |
| n.-a.                  | þæt          | þis         | hit          | smael       | fæt         |
| (other cases as above) |              |             |              |             |             |
| sg. fem.               |              |             |              |             |             |
| nom.                   | sēo          | þēos        | hēo          | smalu       | talu        |
| acc.                   | þā           | þās         | hīe          | smale       | tale        |
| gen.                   | þāre         | þisre/þisse | hire         | smælre      | tale        |
| d.-i.                  | þāre         | þisre/þisse | hire         | smælre      | tale        |
| pl. masc.              |              |             |              |             |             |
| n.-a.                  | þā           | þās         | hīe          | smale       | dagas       |
| gen.                   | þāra         | þissa       | hiora        | smælra      | daga        |
| d.-i.                  | þām          | þissum      | him          | smalum      | dagum       |
| pl. neut.              |              |             |              |             |             |
| n.-a.                  | þā           | þās         | hīe          | smalu       | fatu        |
| (other cases as above) |              |             |              |             |             |
| pl. fem.               |              |             |              |             |             |
| n.-a.                  | þā           | þās         | hīe          | smala/smale | tala/tale   |
| (other cases as above) |              |             |              |             |             |

To construct ‘this’ from ‘that’:

- 1) replace initial s- with þ-;
- 2) if the form ends in a stressed vowel or diphthong, add final -s;
- 3) otherwise the stem is þiss- with strong adjective endings,
- 4) but -ss- is reduced to -s- next to consonants and word-finally,
- 5) and -sr- can be replaced with -ss-.