

b. List of verbal rections

(1) Notes

§1091. Compound verbs are grouped together in the alphabetical position of the second element; thus *ge-hieran*, *hieran*, *mis-hieran*, and *ofer-hieran*, will be found together under *h*. The following are not included:

(1) verbs which take the accusative only (on these see Wülfing, i, §§97-118);

(2) the purely accusative senses of verbs which take the accusative in some senses, but the genitive, dative, or instrumental, in others;

(3) verbs taking the accusative of 'direct object' and the dative of 'indirect object', agent or instrument, accompaniment, or the like, e.g. *betæcan*, *opiewan* 'to show', and *slean*. Visser (i, §682) gives a list of 'the principal verbs which take this . . . construction';

(4) verbs taking the dative of 'indirect object' or 'advantage', e.g. *oncweðan* and *opiewan* 'to appear'. Visser (i, §323) gives 'a fairly comprehensive list' of verbs which take the dative;

(5) verbs taking the accusative of 'direct object' and a prepositional phrase, e.g. *adælan*. Visser (i, §701) gives a list of such verbs;

(6) verbs which take only a prepositional phrase (or prepositional phrases) and/or a noun clause and/or an infinitive, e.g. *higian*.

Apart from these exceptions, and from the point discussed in §1080, the list aims at completeness. I hope the inevitable omissions will not greatly impair its usefulness. So far, time has not permitted a study of the comparative frequency of the various constructions or of such questions as whether one particular usage occurs in prose, poetry, and glosses, or is limited to one or two of these. This can, I suppose, be said to be the job of the lexicographer. An important article for that purpose is the one on types of object in OE by V. N. Žigadlo in *Učenyje zapiski Leningradskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta*, 233, vyp. 36 (Germanskoe jazykoznanie) (Leningrad, 1958), 68-87. The evidence is cited only when it does not appear in BT(S, C), GK, Wülfing (i, §§11-42, 66-79, 97-118, and 124), or Shipley. This list was in manuscript form before Visser, i, appeared.

I have made some additions with its help and gratefully acknowledge my debt here. But he is not always right, e.g. on his p. 375 *misgiman* governs *sceare*, which could be accusative.

(2) Alphabetical List

§1092. Here s.o. = 'someone', s.t. = 'something'.

<i>agan</i> possess s.t. (acc., gen., e.g. <i>HomU</i> 46. 294. 32)	<i>for-beran</i> bear patiently s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
<i>æmtian</i> devote oneself (acc.) to s.t. (dat.)	<i>æt-berstan</i> escape from s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
<i>ge-æmtian</i> free oneself (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)	<i>bicnan</i> , <i>bicnian</i> make a sign to s.o. (dat., prep. <i>to</i>)
<i>ærendian</i> , <i>ge-ærendian</i> go on an errand (acc., gen.) for s.o. (dat.) to s.o. (prep. <i>to</i>)	<i>bidan</i> , <i>a-bidan</i> , <i>ge-bidan</i> wait for s.t. (acc., gen.)
<i>andwyrðan</i> (i) answer s.o. (dat.); (ii) answer s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)	<i>on-bidan</i> wait for s.t. (gen.)
<i>anþracian</i> lament s.t. (gen.)	<i>biddan</i> , <i>a-biddan</i> , <i>ge-biddan</i> ask, pray, s.o. (acc., prep. <i>æt</i> , of (<i>Bede</i> 162. 21; see §2564), <i>to</i>) for s.t. (gen., acc.: note <i>ÆCHom</i> i. 158. 20) for s.o. (dat., prep. <i>for</i>)
<i>arian</i> , <i>ge-arian</i> honour, show mercy to, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)	<i>a-biddan</i> get by asking (same constructions)
<i>ascian</i> ask s.o. (acc., dat., prep. <i>æt</i>) for s.t. (acc., gen., prep. <i>æfter</i> , <i>be</i>)	<i>ge-biddan</i> say one's prayers (refl. acc., dat.) to s.o. (prep. <i>to</i>)
<i>be-ascian</i> ask s.o. (acc.) for advice (dat.)	<i>an(d)bidian</i> , <i>ge-an(d)bidian</i> wait for s.t. (acc., gen.)
<i>bacan</i> bake s.t. (acc., gen. in <i>HomU</i> 35. 224. 2)	<i>bisenian</i> , <i>bysnian</i> , <i>ge-bysnian</i> give an example to s.o. (dat.) of s.t. (prep. <i>to</i>)
<i>bæðan</i> , <i>a-bæðan</i> , <i>ge-bæðan</i> (i) urge, compel, s.o. (acc.); (ii) require, demand, s.t. (gen.)	<i>bismerian</i> reproach, revile, s.o. (usually acc., sometimes dat.)
<i>for-bærnian</i> burn up s.t. (acc., gen. in <i>GD</i> 219. 16)	<i>a-bitan</i> , <i>on-bitan</i> taste, partake of, s.t. (gen.)
<i>basnian</i> wait for s.t. (gen.)	<i>blinnan</i> , <i>a-blinnan</i> , <i>ge-blinnan</i> cease from s.t. (gen.)
<i>beatan</i> (i) beat s.o. or s.t. (acc.); (ii) beat on (dat., e.g. <i>Dan</i> 265)	<i>blissian</i> (i) rejoice at s.t. (gen., prep. <i>on</i>); (ii) gladden s.o. (acc., dat.)
<i>belgan</i> , <i>a-belgan</i> , <i>ge-belgan</i> anger s.o. (acc., dat.)	<i>efen-blissian</i> rejoice at s.t. (gen.)
<i>bensian</i> pray to s.o. (acc.) for s.t. (gen.)	<i>boeta</i> acquire s.t. (gen.): see <i>Matt(Li)</i> 18. 15
<i>beodan</i> , <i>a-beodan</i> , <i>be-beodan</i> , <i>ge-beodan</i> command, announce, offer, give, commit, s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)	<i>bon</i> boast of s.t. (gen. in <i>Vain</i> 28)
<i>for-beodan</i> forbid s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)	<i>bregdan</i> change s.t. (usually acc., occasionally dat., e.g. <i>PPs</i> 138. 9 and <i>Met</i> 13. 47)
<i>mis-beodan</i> do wrong to, offend, s.o. (dat.)	<i>a-bregdan</i> move s.t. (acc., dat.) quickly
<i>beorgan</i> , <i>be-beorgan</i> , <i>ge-beorgan</i> save, protect, defend, s.o. or s.t. (dat.) against s.t. (acc., prep. <i>wip</i>)	<i>æt-bregdan</i> take s.o. or s.t. (acc.) from s.o. or s.t. (dat., prep. <i>fram</i> , <i>of</i>)
	<i>ge-bregdan</i> unsheath s.t. (acc., dat., instr.)

on-bregdan move s.t. (acc. or dat.) quickly
to-bregdan start from sleep (dat.). See also *Max* i 190
wip-bregdan restrain s.o. or s.t. (dat.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*)
brucan, *ge-brucan* enjoy, use, s.t. or s.o. (gen., acc., dat.)
brycian, *brycsian* do good to s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
ge-buan dwell (intr. or with refl. dat.)
a-bugan bow to s.o. (dat., prep. *to*)
for-bugan avoid s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
on-bugan submit to s.o. (dat., prep. *to*)
byrgan, *a-byrgan*, *ge-byrgan*, *on-byrgan* eat, taste, s.t. (acc., gen.). Note: (i) simplex *byrgan* prefers acc.; (ii) *ge-byrgan* is recorded with prep. *of*, *to*
ge-byrian (i) happen to s.o. (dat.); (ii) for s.o. (dat.) to be concerned with s.t. (prep. *to*); (iii) belong to, be appropriate to, behave, s.o. (dat.)
bysgian, *a-bysgian*, *ge-bysgian* occupy, trouble, s.o. (acc.) with s.t. (gen., prep. *betwix*, *mid*, *on*, *ymbe*)
campian, *ge-campian* fight for s.o. or s.t. (dat. or prep. *for*)
ceapian buy, pay for, s.t. (gen., acc., e.g. *Or* 228. 20)
be-ceorfan deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (dat.) by cutting
ceosan choose s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.) for s.o. (dat.)
cepan, *be-cepan*, *ge-cepan* be heedful of, attend to, desire, look out for, take, s.o. or s.t. (gen., acc. (see *ÆCHom* i. 580. 28))
cidan, *ge-cidan* rebuke s.o. (dat., prep. *ongean*, *wið*)
ge-cigan summon s.o. (acc., but dat. found in *Li*)
ge-clifian stick to s.t. (dat., prep. *to*)
costian, *ge-costian*, *costnian*, *ge-costnian* tempt, test, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
cuman (+ dat., see *BTS*, s.v. *cuman* VIII)
be-cuman happen to s.o. (pers. and impers.: dat., prep. *ofer*, *on*, *to*)
be-cuman behave s.o. (acc. See *BTS*, s.v. *becuman* III)
for-cuman overcome s.t. (acc., dat. in *PPs* 73. 13)

ofer-cuman overcome s.o. or s.t. (acc. only; see §1406)
cunnan have knowledge of s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *on*)
on-cunnan accuse s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., prep. *be*, *for*)
cunnian, *ge-cunnian* make trial of s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
cweman, *ge-cweman* please, satisfy, s.o. (dat.)
mis-cweman displease s.o. (dat.?)
mis-cwepan curse s.o. (dat.)
wip-cwepan (i) reply to s.o. (dat.); (ii) contradict s.o. (dat.); (iii) refuse s.t. (acc., gen.) to s.o. (dat.); (iv) oppose, refuse, forbid, s.t. (dat.)
be-dælan (i) deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *be*); (ii) free s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *be*)
ge-dafenian be becoming to, behave, s.o. or s.t. (pers. and impers.: dat.)
deman, *ge-deman* (i) judge s.o. (acc., dat.); (ii) celebrate s.t. (dat.)
derian, *ge-derian* hurt, damage, s.o. or s.t. (dat.: for late acc., see *BTS*, s.v. *derian*)
be-diglian hide s.o. or s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
don make s.o. (dat., e.g. *PPs* 82. 8) as s.t. (dat.)
wel-don satisfy s.o. (dat.)
on-drædan (i) fear s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *from*); (ii) be afraid. Found in both meanings with and without refl. dat.
dreccan afflict, torment, s.o. (acc., dat.)
drincan drink s.t. (acc., gen.)
ofer-drincan overdrink oneself (refl. acc.) of s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*)
on-drincan drink of s.t. (gen.)
dryman rejoice in s.o. (dat.)
dugan, *dygan* be of use to, benefit, s.o. (dat.)
a-dumbian remain silent about s.t. (? gen.; see *Visser*, i, §390)
dwelian, *ge-dwelian*, *dwellan*, *ge-dwellan* (i) go astray from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*, *mid*, *of*); (ii) lead s.o. (acc.) astray from s.t. (gen., prep. *of*)
dyrnan, *be-dyrnan* conceal s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
eahtan, *ehtan*, *ehtian* persecute, pursue, s.o. (acc., gen.)

earmian cause pity in s.o. (pers. and impers.: dat.)
earnian, *ge-earnian* labour for, strive after, deserve, earn, s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *æfter*) of s.o. (prep. *to*)
ge-eapmedan worship, adore, s.o. (acc., occasionally dat.)
efestan strive after, undertake, s.t. (gen.)
efnetan eat as much as s.o.?, imitate? (dat. in *Rid* 40. 63)
eglan, *æt-eglan*, *ge-eglan*, *eglian*, *ge-eglian* trouble, pain, grieve, s.o. (pers. or impers.: dat.)
elcian delay s.t. (gen., prep. *ongean*, *to*)
etan eat s.t. (acc., gen.)
fægnian, *ge-fægnian*, *fagnian*, *ge-fagnian* rejoice at s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *for*, *on*). See *Stanley*, *NM* 72 (1971), 405, and my §1339 fn.
fæstan abstain from s.t. (gen., prep. *from*)
fandian, *a-fandian*, *ge-fandian* try, tempt, examine, seek for, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
oð-feallan fall away from, fail, s.o. (dat.)
feligean follow s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
felan, *ge-felan* feel, perceive, touch, s.o. or s.t. (gen.)
æt-felgan adhere to, cling to, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
æt-feolan adhere to, stick to, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
be-feolan (i) apply oneself to s.t. (dat.); (ii) press, be urgent with, s.o. (dat.)
ge-feolan (i) stick to, adhere to, s.o. or s.t. (dat.); (ii) continue in s.t. (dat.)
wip-feolan apply oneself to s.t. (dat.)
ge-feon rejoice at s.t. (gen., dat., instr., prep. *æfter*, *for*, *in*, *on*)
efen-ge-feon rejoice together at s.t. (gen.)
æt-fleon escape from s.t. (dat.) to s.t. (prep. *to*)
be-fleon flee from s.t. (acc., dat., prep. *fram*)
oð-fleon flee from s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
folgian follow, obey, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
fon get, gain, grasp, attack, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat., prep. *on*, *to*, etc.)

a-fon receive s.t. (acc., gen.)
mis-fon fail to take, mistake, s.t. (gen., instr.)
on-fon take, receive, accept, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
under-fon receive s.t. (acc., gen.)
wip-fon lay hold on s.o. (dat.)
forhtian fear s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *for*, *on*)
framian, *fremian*, *fromian* profit, avail, s.o. or s.t. (dat., prep. *to*)
frasian tempt s.o. (gen.)
fremman do s.t. (acc., gen., in *Or* 168. 17; on *HomU* 45. 291. 18, see §2316)
ge-freogan free s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*, *of*)
ge-freolsian free s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (?gen. or dat. in *Bo* 144. 9, prep. *of*)
freopian, *ge-freopian*, *friþian*, *ge-friþian* protect s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.) from s.t. (gen.)
friclan desire s.t. (gen.)
frignan, *be-frignan*, *ge-frignan* (i) ask s.o. (acc.) about s.t. (gen., prep. *æfter*, *be*, *fram*, *of*, *ymb*); (ii) ask s.t. (acc.) of s.o. (gen., prep. *æt*, *fram*)
frodian make s.o. wise (dat. in *Rim* 32)
lust-fullian, *ge-hust-fullian*: see under the letter *l*
fultuman, *-ian*, *ge-fultuman*, *-ian* help, support, s.o. or s.t. (dat.). But see §851
fylgan, *æfter-fylgan*, *full-fylgan*, *ge-fylgan*, *ofer-fylgan* follow, pursue, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
fyllan, *a-fyllan*, *ge-fyllan* fill s.t. (acc.) with s.t. (gen., dat., instr., prep. *mid*, *of*. In *GenA* 1613 and 2161 ?acc.)
fylstan, *ge-fylstan* help s.o. (dat.)
ge-fysan make s.o. (acc.) ready for s.t. (gen., dat.)
gælan, *a-gælan* hinder, delay, s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen.)
ful(l)-gan, *ful(l)-gangan*, *ful-ge-gan* perform, fulfil, follow, s.o. or s.t. (dat., gen.)
ge-gan, *ge-gangan* get into the keeping or power of s.o. (dat.)

geocian preserve, save, s.o. or s.t. (gen. or dat.)
geornian: see *giernan*
for-giefan (i) forgive s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.); (ii) forgive s.o. (dat.)
gieman take care of s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *in, ymb*)
be-gieman care for s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
for-gieman neglect s.t. (acc., ?gen. in *Beo* 1751)
giernan ask for, desire, s.t. (gen., prep. *æfter, to*)
on-gierwan strip s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat., instr.)
be-gietan acquire, obtain, s.t. (acc., gen.)
for-gietan, ofer-gietan forget, neglect, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
on-gietan perceive, understand, s.t. (acc., gen.)
on-gildan (i) pay for, be punished for, s.t. (acc., gen.); (ii) pay with s.t. (gen.)
gilpan boast of, glory in, s.t. (gen., instr., prep. *for*)
un-girwan divest s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
ofer-gitolian overlook, forget, s.t. (acc., ?gen.; see Visser, i. 376)
gitsian covet, desire, s.t. (gen., dat.)
ge-gladian reconcile s.o. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)
godian enrich s.o. (dat. in *Rim* 32)
gramian be offensive to, vex, s.o. (dat.)
be-grindan deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (dat.)
for-grindan destroy, crush, s.o. (acc., dat.)
for-gripan destroy s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
wip-gripan grapple with s.o. (dat.)
habban (i) have, etc. s.t. (acc., gen.: see §1342 and Schabram, p. 42); (ii) consider as of s.t. (gen.: see BTS, s.v. *habban* XII(1))
for-habban abstain from s.t. (dat., prep. *from*)
wip-habban hold out against, withstand, resist, s.t. (dat., prep. *fram*)
ge-hælan heal s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*)
hatan command s.o. (acc., dat.) to do s.t.

ge-hatan promise s.o. (dat.) s.t. (acc., gen.)
hawian look at, observe, s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *on, to*)
healdan do s.t. (dat.) for s.o. (dat.)
hearmian harm s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
be-heawan deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (dat.)
hedan care for, pay attention to, s.t. (gen., acc.)
helan conceal s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat., prep. *fram, wip*)
for-helan conceal s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
helpan, a-helpan, ge-helpan help s.o. (gen., dat.)
hentan pursue, follow, s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *æfter*)
heofan lament, be sorry for, s.t. (acc., gen.)
heorcnian listen to s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
hieran, ge-hieran (i) obey s.o. or s.t. (dat.); (ii) hear s.t. (acc.)
mis-hieran disobey s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
ofer-hieran neglect, disobey, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
hiersumian, ge-hiersumian obey, serve, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
hleotan obtain s.t. (acc., gen., dat.) by lot
hliehhan (i) laugh at s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *ofer, on*); (ii) smile at s.o. (dat.)
hligan give s.o. (acc.) a reputation for s.t. (gen.)
hlosnian listen to, wait for, s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *be*)
hlystan, ge-hlystan listen to, obey, s.o. (gen., dat.)
under-hnigan submit to s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
be-hofian (i) to have need of s.t. (gen.); (ii) (impers.) behove, concern, s.o. (dat.)
hogian: see *hycgan*
hopian have confidence in, watch for, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *on, to*)
hreddan, a-hreddan rescue s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *æt, fram, of, on, wip*)

hremian exult in s.t. (gen. or dat. in *Brun* 39)
ge-hreofan strip s.o. (acc.) of a garment (gen. in *Mark(Li)* 15. 20)
hreowan, ge-hreowan affect s.o. (acc., dat.) with sorrow, pity, at s.t. (acc., gen.)
of-hreowan (i) cause pity, regret, to s.o. (dat.); (ii) (impers.) cause grief to s.o. (dat.) in respect of s.t. (gen.)
hreowsian, be-hreowsian grieve for, lament for, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *for*)
hrinan, ge-hrinan touch, reach, strike, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
æt-hrinan touch s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
on-hrinan touch s.o. or s.t. (gen., dat.)
op-hrinan touch s.o. or s.t. (gen., dat., ?acc.)
hwopan threaten s.o. (dat.) with s.t. (dat., instr.)
hycgan, ge-hycgan, hogian think of, about, s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *on, to, ymb, etc.*)
ofer-hycgan despise s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat. in *ÆCHom* i. 502. 12)
wip-hycgan be hostile to s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
hyngrian cause hunger to s.o. (acc., dat.)
hyrian imitate s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
on-hyrian imitate s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
a-idlian deprive of s.t. (gen.)
for-ildan delay, put off, s.t. (acc., dat.)
ildian delay s.t. (acc., ?dat. in *ÆCHom* i. 350. 14)
ladian clear oneself (acc.) of a charge (gen.)
efen-læcan, ge-efen-læcan be like or equal to, imitate, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
ed-læcan, ge-ed-læcan renew, repeat, s.t. (acc., dat.)
nea(h)-læcan, ge-nea(h)-læcan draw near to, approach, adhere to, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat., prep. *to*)
on-lænan lend s.t. (acc., gen.) to s.o. (dat.)
læran, ge-læran teach s.o. (acc., dat.) s.t. (acc., prep. *to*)

læstan, ge-læstan follow, be of service to, s.o. (acc., dat.)
ful-læstan help s.o. (dat.)
læswian feed s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
of-lætan give up s.t. (acc., gen.)
to-lætan release s.t. (gen.) to s.o. (dat.); see *ÆCHom* i. 560. 1
læþan cause s.o. (dat.) to shun s.t. (acc.)
lapettan make s.o. (acc.) hateful to s.o. (dat.)
lapian, a-lapian be hateful to s.o. (dat.)
latian delay from s.t. (gen.)
leanian, ge-leanian reward s.o. (dat.) for s.t. (acc., gen.)
leogan, a-leogan, ge-leogan deceive s.o. (dat.)
on-leon loan s.t. (gen.) to s.o. (dat.)
be-leosan lose, be deprived of, s.t. (gen., dat.)
for-leosan lose s.t. (acc., dat.)
lettan, ge-lettan hinder s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen.)
libban live to s.o. (dat.)
licettan pretend s.t. (acc., dat.)
under-licgan be subject to, submit to, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
lician, ge-lician please s.o. (dat.)
mis-lician, of-lician, un-ge-lician displease s.o. (dat.)
liefan, a-liefan, ge-liefan allow, grant, s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat., acc.)
liefan, ge-liefan believe, believe in, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen., dat., prep. *in, on*)
a-liesan release s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *æt, fram, of*)
on-lihtan give light to s.o. (acc., dat.)
limpan, a-limpan, be-limpan, ge-limpan happen to, befall, s.o. (dat.)
mis-limpan turn out badly for s.o. (dat.)
linnan cease from, part from, s.t. (gen., dat.)
of-linnan desist from s.t. (gen.)
be-lipān: see *beliden* in §219
locian gaze on, examine, have regard to, take care of, s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *ofer, on, to*)
losian be lost to, escape from, s.o. or s.t. (dat., prep. *of*)
lustfullian, ge-lustfullian (i) rejoice in s.o. or s.t. (dat., acc., gen., prep.

- ofer, on*); (ii) give delight to s.o. (dat.)
- æt-lutian* hide from s.o. (dat.)
- lyffettan* flatter s.o. (dat.)
- lystan, ge-lystan* (i) cause pleasure, desire, to s.o. (acc., dat.) in or for s.o. or s.t. (gen.); (ii) desire s.t. (gen.)
- mætan, ge-mætan* dream (impers.: acc., dat. of person, acc. of dream)
- magan* prevail over s.o. or s.t. (dat., prep. *wip*)
- manian, ge-manian* claim s.t. (gen.) of s.o. (acc.)
- be-metan* measure oneself (acc.) in respect of s.t. (gen.)
- wip-metan* compare s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)
- metgian, ge-metgian* assign due measure to s.o. (dat.)
- migan* pass, discharge, s.t. (dat.) in one's water
- miltsian, ge-miltsian* pity, pardon, s.o. or s.t. (gen., dat.)
- missan* (i) miss, fail to hit, s.t. (gen.); (ii) escape the notice of s.o. (dat.)
- mipan* (i) conceal, dissemble, s.t. (acc., gen.); (ii) refrain from s.t. (dat., instr.)
- munan, ge-munan, ge-mynan* recollect, bear in mind, s.t. (acc., gen.)
- on-munan* consider s.o. (acc.) worthy of s.t. (gen.)
- be-murnan* care for s.t. (acc., dat.)
- myndgian, mynegian, ge-myndgian* (i) remind s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.); (ii) recollect, be mindful of, s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *æfter*); (iii) make mention of s.o. (acc., gen.); (iv) ask payment of s.t. (gen.)
- a-myrran* hinder s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *æt*)
- nabban* not to have etc. s.t. (acc., gen.; see *habban*)
- nagan* not to have s.t. (acc., gen.)
- nægan, ge-nægan* address, approach, assail, s.o. (acc.) with s.t. (gen., dat.)
- be-næman* deprive s.o. (acc., dat.) of s.t. (gen., dat.)
- neosan, neosian, ge-neosian* (i) search out, find out, s.t. (acc., gen.); (ii) seek, visit, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
- neotan* use, enjoy, s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
- be-neotan* deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat.)
- nerian, ge-nerian* (i) deliver s.o. (acc.) from s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *fram, of*); (ii) defend s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (prep. *wip*); (iii) save s.o. (acc.) in respect of his life (dat., prep. *æt*)
- neþan, ge-neþan* risk one's life (dat.)
- be-niman* (i) take s.t. (acc., gen.) from s.o. (dat.); (ii) deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.o. or s.t. (gen., dat., instr.)
- dæl-nimend* a sharer of, sharing in, s.t. (gen.)
- for-niman* carry, destroy, s.o. (acc., dat. in *Beo* 2828)
- ge-niman* take, receive, accept, obtain, s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
- notian* make use of, employ, enjoy, s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
- be-nugan* need, enjoy, s.t. (gen.)
- ge-nugan* have abundance of s.t. (gen.)
- nyhtsumian, ge-nyhtsumian* be sufficient (pers. and impers.) for s.o. (dat.)
- nytan* be ignorant of s.t. (acc., gen.)
- nyttian* make use of, enjoy, s.t. (gen.)
- oleccan, ge-oleccan* flatter, propitiate, be submissive to, charm, please, s.o. (dat., ?acc. in *ÆCHom* i. 494. 4)
- ge-ortreowan* (i) despair of s.t. (gen., prep. *be*); (ii) not to trust to s.o. (dat.) for s.t. (clause)
- ge-ortruwian* despair of s.t. (gen., prep. *be*)
- for-pæran* lose s.t. (acc., dat.)
- pleon* (i) risk s.t. (gen.); (ii) expose s.t. (gen.) to danger
- plihtan* bring danger upon s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
- racian* rule s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
- ge-ræcan* offer s.t. (dat.) to s.o. (prep. *to*); see *Max* i 90
- rædan, ge-rædan* (i) give advice to s.o. (dat.); (ii) rule, govern, direct, s.o. (dat., instr.); (iii) possess s.t. (dat.)
- be-rædan* deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *æt*)
- reafian* rob s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., prep. *æt*)
- be-reafian, be-rebban, be-reofan* deprive, bespoil, s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *æt*)

- on-reafian* despoil s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
- reccan, reccan, ge-reccan* (i) care for s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *be*); (ii) charge s.o. (dat., prep. *on*) with s.t. (acc.)
- ge-restan* rest from s.t. (gen.)
- ricsian* rule (intrans., gen. in *Matt(Li)* 20. 25; see also Visser, i, §387)
- risan, ge-risan* be fitting to s.o. (pers. and impers.)
- romian* strive after s.t. (gen.)
- ryman, ge-ryman* (i) make way for s.o. or s.t. (dat., gen. in *ÆCHom* i. 222. 9); (ii) make s.t. (acc.) clear for s.o. (dat.)
- be-rypan* strip s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., prep. *æt*)
- æt-sacan* (i) deny s.t. (gen.); (ii) deny, disown, s.o. or s.t. (gen., acc.)
- op-sacan* deny s.t. (gen.)
- wip-sacan* (i) refuse, reject, resist, decline, deny, s.t. (dat., acc., gen.); (ii) deny, refuse to acknowledge, s.o. (gen., acc.)
- sælan, ge-sælan* befall, happen to, s.o. (dat.)
- to-sælan* (impers.) (i) happen amiss to s.o. (dat.) in respect of s.t. (gen.); (ii) be lacking to s.o. (dat.) of s.t. (gen.)
- sætan, sætian, sætnian* lie in wait for s.o. (gen.)
- ge-sætnian* lie in wait for s.o. (dat.)
- be-sargian* be sorry for, bewail, s.o. (acc., dat., gen. in *ÆCHom* i. 408. 5)
- sceadan* part from s.t. (dat. in *Ruin* 30)
- a-sceadan* separate s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram, of*)
- sceamian, ge-sceamian* (i) feel ashamed of s.t. (gen.); (ii) cause shame (impers.) to s.o. (acc., dat.) for s.t. (gen., prep. *for*)
- of-sceamian* put s.o. (dat., ?acc.: see Mitchell 1979b, p. 541) to shame for s.t. (gen.)
- sceapan, ge-sceapan, sceþpan, ge-sceþpan* (i) hurt s.o. (dat., acc.) in respect of his life (dat.); (ii) damage s.t. (acc.) to s.o.'s disadvantage (dat.)
- scendan* shame s.o. (acc., dat. in *ChristC* 1548)
- ge-sceon* happen to, come upon, s.o. (dat.)
- under-sceotan* intercept s.t. (acc., dat.)
- be-scierian, be-scierwan* (i) deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *fram, of*); (ii) separate s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., dat., prep. *fram, of*)
- scildan, ge-scildan* protect s.o. (usually acc., occasionally dat.)
- sciran* get clear of, get rid of, s.t. (gen.)
- a-scirian* separate s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*)
- wip-scorian* refuse s.t. (dat.)
- scrifan* care for s.t. (gen., dat.)
- for-scrifan* proscribe s.o. (acc., dat.)
- un-scrydan* (i) strip s.o. (acc.) of a garment (dat.); (ii) take off a garment (dat.)
- secan* seek s.o. (acc., dat. in *ChronA* 84. 29 (894))
- on-scan* require s.t. (gen.) of s.o. (acc.)
- secgan* say s.t. (acc., ?gen. in *Beo* 3028 (see Mitchell 1976b, pp. 482-3) and *Dan* 482 (with MS reading)) to s.o. (dat.)
- on-seon* ?look on s.o. (?acc. in *Ex* 178, ?gen. in *Or* 186. 7). See Mitchell 1979a, p. 40
- fore-settan* set s.o. or s.t. (acc., ?gen.; see Visser, i. 374) before s.o. (dat.)
- wip-settan* oppose, resist, s.o. (dat.)
- sinnan* care for, heed, s.o. or s.t. (gen.)
- a-sittan* fear s.t. (gen.)
- fore-sittan* preside at or over a meeting (acc., dat.)
- for-sittan* be absent from, neglect, delay, s.t. (acc., instr.)
- a-slacian* become slack in, hold back from, s.t. (gen., prep. *fram, to*)
- slæpan* be asleep to, not to be alert to, s.t. (gen.)
- a-slawian* become sluggish in s.t. (gen.)
- be-slean* deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat.)
- be-slitian* deprive s.o. or s.t. (acc.) of s.t. (dat.) by tearing
- be-snædan* deprive s.t. (acc.) of s.t. (dat.) by cutting
- be-snyþian* deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (dat.)

be-spanan (i) allure, entice, incite, s.o. (acc.) to s.t. (prep. *on, to*); (ii) incite s.o. (?dat. in *Jul* 294: see Woolf's note)
sparian spare, show mercy to, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.)
spiwian, spiwian spit up, vomit, s.t. (dat.)
spowan, ge-spowan (i) (pers.) be successful in s.t. (dat.); (ii) (impers.) turn out well for s.o. (dat.) in respect of s.t. (gen., prep. *æt, mid, on*)
mis-spowan (impers.) turn out badly for s.o. (dat.)
sprecan say s.t. (acc., ?dat., ?gen. in *Ps(P)* 40. 8) to s.o. (dat., prep. *to, wip*, in *Or* 206. 29)
a-springan be lacking to s.o. (dat.)
spyrian ask for s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *æfter*)
for-standan (i) stand in the way of s.o. (dat.); (ii) block s.t. (acc.) for s.o. (dat.); (iii) stop s.o. (dat.) doing s.t. (acc.); (iv) protect s.o. (acc.) from s.o. or s.t. (dat.); (v) avail s.o. (dat.)
wip-standan (i) withstand, resist, s.o. or s.t. (dat.); (ii) succeed in opposing, be a match for, s.o. (dat.); (iii) be a hindrance to, prevent, s.o. or s.t. (dat.) in respect of s.t. (gen.)
fore-stapan, for-stapan go before s.o. (acc., dat.)
stefnian summon, cite, s.o. (dat.)
stelan steal from s.o. (dat.)
be-stelan (i) steal away from s.o. (dat.); (ii) (in passive only) deprive s.o. of s.t. (dat.)
stepan, stipan exalt, elevate, s.o. (acc., dat.) by or in s.t. (dat.)
ofer-stigan rise over s.t. (acc., gen. in *ÆCHom* i. 262. 11)
stillan, ge-stillan make calm, appease, assuage, s.t. (acc., dat.)
stipan: see *stepan*
a-stipan (in passive only) deprive s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
streonan, strynan (i) gain, acquire, s.t. (acc., gen.); (ii) beget a child (acc., gen., ?dat.: see *BTS*)
strudan pillage s.t. (acc., ?gen. in *Dan* 61)

ge-strydan steal s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
be-strypan strip s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
stryran, ge-stryran (i) prohibit, restrain, s.o. or s.t. (acc., dat.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*); (ii) rebuke, punish, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
on-styrian stir s.o. (acc.) with a feeling (dat., prep. *mid*)
for-suwian keep silent about s.t. (acc., gen.)
be-swapan incite, persuade, s.o. (dat.)
swelgan swallow s.t. (acc., dat.)
sweltan (i) die to s.t. (gen.); (ii) be no longer conscious of s.t. (gen.); (iii) die of s.t. (dat., prep. *for, mid*); (iv) die a death (dat.)
swican, ge-swican (i) depart from s.o. (dat., prep. *from*); (ii) cease from s.t. (dat., gen., prep. *from*); (iii) betray, deceive, s.o. (dat.)
a-swican betray s.o. (dat.)
be-swican fail, deceive, s.o. (acc., dat.)
from-swican desert s.o. (dat.)
swigian, ge-swigian (i) be silent about s.t. (gen., acc.); (ii) refrain from saying s.t. (gen., acc.)
for-swigian: see *for-suwian*
ge-syngian sin against s.o. (dat.)
tæcan, ge-tæcan (i) show, teach, s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.); (ii) persuade s.o. (dat.); (iii) show s.o. (acc., dat.) a direction (prep. *to, fram*)
be-tæcan show, deliver, entrust, s.o. or s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)
tellan impute s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat., prep. *to, uppon*)
teon accuse s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
be-teon accuse s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen., dat.)
of-teon (i) deprive s.o. (dat., acc.) of s.t. (gen.); (ii) take, withhold, s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.); (iii) withdraw s.o. (acc.) from s.t. (gen.)
wip-teon restrain, hold back, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
tidan happen to s.o. (dat.)
tilian, ge-tilian (i) strive after, acquire, s.t. (acc., gen., dat.) for oneself (dat.); (ii) labour for s.o. (dat.); (iii) care for, provide for, s.o. or

s.t. (gen., acc.); (iv) attend, treat, cure, s.o. (gen., dat., acc.)
ge-timian happen, befall, s.o. (dat.)
mis-timian happen to s.o. (dat.)
tipian, ge-tipian grant s.t. (acc., gen., dat.) to s.o. (dat., acc.)
ge-treowan (i) trust s.o. or s.t. (dat., acc., gen., prep. *in, on*); (ii) persuade s.o. (dat.); (iii) clear oneself (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
on-treowan trust in, believe in, s.t. (acc., ?dat. in *Dan* 268)
ge-treowsian clear oneself (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
trucian fail s.o. (dat.)
truwian, ge-truwian (i) trust, trust in, rely on, s.o. or s.t. (dat., gen., prep. *be, in, on, to*); (ii) be faithful to s.o. (dat.); (iii) trust s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.); (iv) clear s.o. (dat., acc.; see *BTS*, s.v. III) of s.t. (gen.)
or-truwian, or-trywan, ge-ortruwian despair of s.t. (gen., prep. *be*)
ge-twæfan (i) hinder, prevent, separate, deprive, s.o. (acc.) from or of s.t. (gen.); (ii) take s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
ge-twæman separate s.o. (acc.) from s.o. or s.t. (gen., prep. *from*)
tweogan, ge-tweogan (i) (pers.) doubt s.o. or s.t. (gen., dat.); (ii) (impers.) inspire doubt in s.o. (acc.) about s.t. (gen., prep. *ymb*); (iii) (impers.) hesitate about, doubt, s.t. (gen., prep. *be, ymb*)
tweonian, ge-tweonian (i) (impers.) cause doubt to s.o. (acc., dat.) about s.t. (gen., prep. *be*); (ii) (impers.) seem doubtful to s.o. (acc.); (iii) (pers.) feel doubt about s.t. (gen., prep. *be*)
þafian, ge-þafian (i) allow, permit, assent to, s.t. (acc., dat.); (ii) permit s.t. (acc., gen. in *Or* 88. 21) to s.o. (dat.)
þancian, ge-þancian thank s.o. (dat.) for s.t. (gen.)
þegan acquire s.t. (dat.)
þegnian serve, attend upon, s.o. (dat.)
þencan, ge-þencan (i) think about s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *be, on, ymb*); (ii) intend s.t. (acc., gen.); (iii) remember s.o. or s.t. (acc., gen.)
under-þeodan subject s.o. (acc.) to s.t. (dat., prep. *under*)
ge-þeon prosper to s.o. (dat. ?acc. in *Jul* 605)
þeowan, þeowian serve s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
þicgan partake of s.t. (gen.)
ob-þicgan take s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
þingian, ge-þingian (i) plead for s.o. (dat.); (ii) make terms for s.o. (dat., prep. *for*) with s.o. (prep. *wip*)
ge-þoftian league together (refl. dat. or acc.)
þolian, ge-þolian (i) suffer, bear with, tolerate, s.o. or s.t. (acc.); (ii) suffer lack of s.o. or s.t. (gen.); (iii) lose s.t. (gen.)
a-þolian: see *GK*, p. 3
for-þolian be deprived of, lack, s.t. (dat.)
þorfrian (?) suffer lack of s.t. (gen.: see *BTS*)
þreotan weary s.o. (acc. or dat.?)
a-þreotan (i) (impers.) weary s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.); (ii) (pers.) be weary of s.t. (gen.?: see *Bede* 170. 1)
ob-þringan take s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.)
efen-þrowian suffer with, sympathize with, s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
**þurfan* need s.t. (gen., acc.)
be-þurfan (i) (pers.) need s.t. (gen.); (ii) (impers.) be lacking in s.t. (gen.) to s.o. (dat.)
ge-þwærian (i) consent to, conform to, agree to, s.t. (dat.); (ii) agree with s.o. (dat., prep. *mid*)
a-þwean cleanse s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
þyncan, ge-þyncan (pers. and impers.) (i) seem, appear to, s.o. (dat.); (ii) seem good to s.o. (dat.)
mis-þyncan (impers.) give a wrong idea to s.o. (dat.)
of-þyncan (i) (impers.) cause regret, sorrow, displeasure, to s.o. (dat.) about s.t. (gen.); (ii) (pers.) displease s.o. (dat.)
þyrstan (i) (impers.) afflict s.o. (acc., dat.) with thirst for s.t. (gen.); (ii) (pers.) thirst for s.t. (gen., acc.)
sin-þyrstan thirst always for s.t. (gen. in *Or* 130. 31)

- unnan, ge-unnan* (i) grant s.o. (dat.) s.t. (gen., acc.); (ii) wish s.o. (dat.) s.t. (gen.)
- of-unnan* begrudge, refuse to grant, s.o. (dat.) s.t. (gen.)
- wædlian* lack s.t. (gen.)
- a-wægan* fail to perform s.t. (acc., gen.)
- wafian* wonder at s.t. (gen.)
- wandian* (i) turn aside from s.t. (gen.); (ii) spare s.o. or s.t. (dat.)
- wealdan, ge-wealdan* (i) wield a weapon etc. (gen., dat./instr.); (ii) gain control of, have power over, s.o. or s.t. (gen., acc., dat./instr.)
- weardian* guard s.t. (acc., gen.)
- wiper-weardian* oppose s.o. (acc. or dat.?)
- weddian* engage to do s.t. (gen.)
- be-weddian* betroth s.o. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)
- wenan, ge-wenan* (i) think, suppose, s.t. (acc., gen., prep. *to*); (ii) hope for s.t. (acc., gen.) for s.o. (dat.) from s.o. (prep. *on, to*)
- wendan, ge-wendan* go, proceed, depart (absolute or with refl. dat.)
- weorþan, ge-weorþan* (i) come (absolute or with refl. dat.); (ii) (pers. and impers.) happen to s.o. (acc., dat.)
- ge-weorþan* (i) (impers.) suit s.o. (acc.) in respect of s.t. (gen.); (ii) (impers.) please s.o. (dat.); (iii) (pers.) agree about s.t. (gen.)
- mis-weorþan* (impers.) turn out badly for s.o. (dat.)
- ge-weorþian* (i) honour s.o. (acc.) with s.t. (dat.); (ii) (passive) be made worthy of s.t. (gen.)
- werian* (i) keep s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat.); (ii) defend s.t. (acc.) from s.o. (dat., prep. *wip*)
- be-werian* restrain s.o. or s.t. (acc.) from s.t. (gen., prep. *fram*)
- wesan* be (sometimes with predicative gen.: see §1339)
- ge-wifian* marry (absolute or with refl. dat.)
- wilnian, ge-wilnian* (i) desire, ask for, s.t. (gen., acc., dat., prep. *to*); (ii) tend to an end (gen.)
- æt-windan* escape from s.o. or s.t. (dat., acc.)
- winnan* suffer s.t. (acc., gen.)
- ge-winnan* win, get by fighting, s.t. (acc., gen., dat.)
- wip-winnan* strive against s.o. or s.t. (acc. or dat.?)
- wisian, ge-wisian* (i) guide, direct, s.o. (dat., acc.); (ii) show s.t. (acc.) to s.o. (dat.)
- wissian, ge-wissian* (i) show a way (acc.) to s.o. (dat.); (ii) guide s.o. (acc., dat.) to s.t. (prep. *to*)
- witan, ge-witan* know s.t. (acc., gen.)
- witan* lay a charge (acc.) against s.o. (dat.)
- æt-witan* reproach s.o. (dat.) with s.t. (acc.)
- op-witan* charge s.o. (dat.) with s.t. (acc.)
- fore-wregan* accuse s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
- æt-wrencan* cheat s.o. (acc.) of s.t. (gen.)
- wrixlan* (i) change s.t. (dat.); (ii) exchange s.t. (dat.)
- wundrian* wonder at s.t. (gen., acc., prep. *æfter, be, fram, on, ymb*)
- þurh-wunian* persevere with s.t. (dat., prep. *on*)
- wyldan, ge-wyldan* control s.t. (acc., gen., dat. in *GD(C)* 96. 6)
- wyrcan, ge-wyrcan* (i) do, make, s.t. (acc., gen., dat.); (ii) attain an end (acc., gen.)
- and-wyrdan* answer s.o. (dat.)
- wyrnan* refuse, prohibit, withhold, s.t. (gen., acc.) to or from s.o. (dat.)
- for-wyrnan* (i) prevent s.t. (gen.) to s.o. (dat.); (ii) refuse s.t. (gen.) to s.o. (dat.); (iii) restrain s.o. (dat.) from s.t. (gen.)
- wyscan, ge-wyscan* wish for s.t. (acc., gen.) for s.o. (dat.)
- æt-ycan* add s.t. (acc.) to s.t. (dat.)
- ge-yflian* (impers.) cause illness to s.o. (acc., dat.)
- fore-yrnan* run in front of s.o. (dat.)