GLOSSARY

The order of words is alphabetical: **æ** and **ǣ** are placed between **ad** and **af**; **þ** and **ð** are between **tg** and **ti** except when initial; words beginning with **þ** or **ð** follow those beginning with **t**.

Strong verbs are distinguished by an arabic numeral denoting the class to which they belong. Weak verbs are followed by W.I, W.II, or W.III to denote the class. Preteritive present verbs are marked **PP**, anomalous verbs **A**. Nouns are followed by **m.** (masculine), **f.** (feminine), or **n.** (neuter). Words belonging to other parts of speech are followed by the conventional abbreviations.

The principal parts of strong and irregular weak verbs are given for those that occur in the earlier reading material. For the later material the principal parts are mostly omitted if the verb is perfectly regular. The paragraph numbers of the *Reference Grammar* are added to entries when essential information is there given.

In the definitions, commas separate synonyms. Semicolons separate different meanings. The senses are arranged in the most probable order of development.

Variant spellings and many puzzling forms are covered by cross references. Sometimes both spellings are entered and treated in full. In the later selections the student will sometimes be obliged to familiarize himself with scribal practice:

æ = e	**īe = ȳ**	**a + cons. = ea + cons.**
ǣ = æġ	**ie = i**	**o + nasal = a + nasal**
ē = ēġ	**īe = ī**	**scea- = sca-**
i = y	**io = eo**	**sceo- = sco-**
ī = ȳ	**īo = ēo**	**ū = uġ**
ie = y	**ēh = ēah**	**wu = weo**
	ī = iġ	

A

ā, adv., *ever, always, forever*

ā = ān, *one; a*

abbad, m., *abbot*

abbodesse, f., *abbess*

ābēag, pret. of **ābūgan**, *bend away*

ābēodan, ābēad, ābudon, āboden, 2, *announce; offer; command*

ābīdan, 1, *wait, await; get; experience*

ābiddan, 5, *ask for; obtain*

āblendan, W.I, *blind; dazzle*

ābrecan, 4, *break; conquer, capture*

ābūgan, 2, *bend away*

ac, conj., *but*

ācennan, W.I, *produce; bring forth*

ācenness, f., *birth*

Achaia, *Achaia, the Achaeans*
ācræftan, W.I, *think out; devise*
ācsian, W.II, *ask;* cf. **āscian**
ācuman, 4, *come; bring; endure* (401)
ācwellan, W.I, *kill* (432)
ācwenċan, W.I, *quench*
ādīleġian, W.II, *destroy*
ādl, f., *disease*
ādrǣfan, W.I, *expel*
ādrenċan, W.I, *drown*
ādrēogan, 2, *act; carry on; endure*
ādrīfan, 1, *drive away*
ādrincan, 3, *quench*
ādūn, ādūne, adv., *down*
ādȳdan, W.I, *kill; destroy*
ǣ, f., *law; faith*
æcer, m., *field; acre*
ǣdre, f., *vein; stream*
ǣfæst, ǣfest, ǣwfæst, adj., *law-abiding; pious*
ǣfen, n., m., *evening*
ǣfenglommung, f., *evening twilight*
ǣfensprǣċ, f., *evening-speech*
ǣfest, adj., *pious*
æfestfull, adj., *envious*
æfestian, W.II, *be envious*
æfestiġ, adj., *envious*
ǣfestness, f., *religion; piety*
ǣfnung, f., *evening*
ǣfre, adv., *ever; at any time; always*
æft = eft, *again, back*
æftan, adv., *from behind; behind*
æfter, prep., *after* (time or space); *among; according to; along, alongside*
æfter þām (þǣm, þon) þe, *(at a time) after*
æfter, adv., *afterwards*
æfterfolgian, æfterfyliġian, W.III, *follow after; pursue* (436)
æfterra, adj., *second, next*
ǣġhwǣr, adv., *everywhere*
ǣġhwæþer, conj., **ǣġhwæþer ġe . . . ġe**, *both . . . and*
ǣġhwilċ, ǣġhwelċ, adj., *every, each*
ǣglǣċa, m., *terrible fighter*
ǣġþer, pron., *either one*
ǣġþer, adj., *either, each*
ǣġþer ġe . . . ġe, *both . . . and*
Ægypte, m. pl., *Egyptians*
ǣht, f., *possessions, goods; cattle*
æl, m., *awl*
ēl, m., *eel*
ǣlċ, pron., *each, each one*
ǣlċ, adj., *each, every, any*
ǣlepūte, f., *eel-pout; burbot*
ælmihtiġ, adj., *almighty*
ǣltēowe, adj., *complete, perfect; true, faithful*
ǣmta, m., *leisure*
ǣmtiġ, adj., *empty, vacant; void*
ǣniġ, adj., *any*
ǣniġ, pron., *any one*
ǣnlīċ, adj., *one, only; unique; glorious, splendid*
ǣnne, see **ān** (371)
æppelbære, adj., *fruit-bearing*
ǣr, adv., *formerly; before;* **ǣr oððe sīð**, *before or since, ever*
ǣr, prep., *before;* **ǣr þām (þǣm) þe**, *before;* **ǣr þon**, *before, until*
ǣr, conj., *before; until*
ǣr, adj., *early*
ǣr, n., *bronze; copper*
ærcebiscop, m., *archbishop*
ǣrdæġ, m., *daybreak, early morn*
ǣren, adj., *brazen*
ǣrende, n., *errand, mission*
ǣrendġewrit, n., *letter, epistle*
ǣrendraca, m., *messenger*

ǣrendwreca, m., *messenger*
ǣrest, adv., *first*
ǣrgōd, adj., *good from of old*
ǣror, adv., *sooner*
ǣrra, adj., *former*
ǣrwacol, adj., *early awake*
ǣs, n., *food, meat; carrion; bait*
æstel, m., *bookmark*
ǣswīcung, f., *deceit*
æt, prep., (place) *at, near, in; from; upon; into the hands of; at the point of;* **æt nīehstan**, *in the next place, thereupon*
æt, adv., *near*
ǣt, ǣton, see **etan**
ætberstan, 3, *break out, escape (from)*
ætbreġdan, ætbrǣġd, ætbrugdon, ætbroġden, 3, *take away*
ætēowian, W.II, *show, appear*
ætforan, prep., *before, in the sight of*
ætgædere, adv., *together*
ǣðel = ēðel, *country*
æðelboren, adj., *nobly born, of noble birth*
æðelborenness, f., *nobility of birth*
æþele, adj., *noble; excellent; splendid, glorious*
æðeling, m., *prince, nobleman; king's son*
Æþelinga eiġ, *Athelney*
æðellīċe, adv., *nobly, excellently*
ǣðm, m., *air; breath; blast*
æthrīnan, 1, *touch*
ætiewan, W.I, *show, appear*
ætsamne, adv., *together; at once*
ætsteppan, 6, *step* (409)
ættren, adj., *poisonous*
ætwesan, 5, *be present*
ætwindan, 3, *escape*
ǣwfæst, adj., *law-abiding; pious*
ǣwfæstlīċe, adv., *lawfully; religiously, piously*
ǣwiscmōd, adj., *ashamed; cowed*
āfandian, W.II, *try, test; prove*
āfaran, 6, *go, march*
āfeallan, 7, *fall; decay* (415)
āfēdan, W.I, *feed*
āfeorsian, W.II, *remove*
āfierran, W.I, *depart*
āfindan, 3, *find, discover*
āflēon, 2, *fly* (391)
āfliegan, W.I, *put to flight*
āflieman, W.I, *put to flight; expel*
āforhtian, W.II, *frighten, terrify*
āfūlian, W.II, *become corrupt*
āfyllan, W.I, *fill*
āfyllan, W.I, *fell, bring low*
āfyrhtan, W.I, *frighten, terrify*
āgan, āh, āgon, āhte, PP., *own, possess, hold*
āġēan, prep., *against, towards*
āgen, adj., *own*
āgendlīċe, adv., *properly*
āġēnlǣdan, W.I, *lead back*
āġēotan, āġēat, āguton, āgoten, 2, *pour, pour out, destroy*
āġieldan, āġeald, āguldon, āgolden, 3, *pay, yield; pay for, atone for*
āglǣċa, m., *terrible fighter*
āgolden, see **āġieldan**
āgoten, see **āġēotan**
āgrafen, adj., *graven, carved*
Agustus, *Augustus*
āhæfst, see **āhebban**
āhēawan, 7, *hew* (415)
āhebban, āhōf, āhōfon, āhafen, 6, *raise, lift up* (409)
āhefde, wk. pret. of **āhebban**

āhēng, see **āhōn**
āhliehhan, 6, *laugh, exult* (409)
āhlōg, see **āhliehhan**
āhōn, 7, *hang; crucify* (414)
āhreddan, W.I, *rescue; escape; set free*
āhte, āhton, pret. of **āgan**
āhwylfan, W.I, *cover, submerge*
āhyrdan, W.I, *harden*
āīdlian, W.II, *become useless*
ālǣdan, W.I, *lead; bring; lead away*
aldor = ealdor, m., *master; lord, prince*
aldor = ealdor, n., *life*
ālibban, W.III, *live* (438)
āliefan, W.I, *allow, grant*
āliehtan, W.I, *light, illuminate*
ālīesan, W.I, *release, set free; deliver; loose, loosen*
ālimpan, 3, *befall, happen*
all = eall
Alor, *Aller,* in Somerset
amang, prep., *among; while;* **amang þām þe,** *while*
Amazanas, m. pl., *Amazons*
ambihtþeġn, m., *servant, attendant*
amen, *amen*
āmierran, W.I, *destroy*
ān, num. and indef. art., *one; a, an;* **tō ānum ġeċierran,** *unite;* **on ān,** *continuously*
ān, pron., *one;* **ānra ġehwylċ,** *each one*
ān, adj., *only, alone*
ān, adv., *alone, only*
an, prep., = **on**
anbidan, 1, *await*
anbidian, W.II, *wait, stay; expect*
āncenned, past p., *only-begotten*
and, conj., *and*
anda, m., *zeal; malice; anger*
andettan, W.I, *confess, acknowledge*
andġiet, n., *understanding; knowledge; sense, meaning*
andġietfullīċe, adv., *clearly*
andlang, adj., *entire, whole*
andlīcness, f., *likeness, resemblance*
andlifen, andleofen, f., *food; money*
andsaca, m., *enemy*
andswarian, W.II, *answer*
andswaru, f., *answer*
andweard, adj., *opposite; present*
andweardness, f., *present time*
andwlita, m., *face*
andwyrdan, W.I, *answer*
andwyrde, n., *answer*
ānforlǣtan, 7, *let go, abandon*
angel, angil, m., *fishhook*
Angel, n., *Anglen* (Schleswig)
Angelcynn, n., *England; the English people*
Angelþēod, f., *the English people*
anġeweald, m., *power, sway*
anġinn, n., *beginning*
Angle, m. pl., *Angles*
angrīsenlīċe, adv., *terribly*
angrīslīċ, adj., *terrible*
Angulus, *Angulus*
ānhund, num., *one hundred*
anlīċ, adj., *like*
anlīcness, f., *image; statue*
ānlīpiġ, ānlēpiġ, adj., *single; private*
ānmōd, adj., *unanimous*
ānrædness, f., *agreement; constancy*
ansīen, f., *face; form; view, sight*
ant = and
anweald, m., *power, authority*
apostol, m., *apostle*
apostolīċ, adj., *apostolic*
ār, m., *messenger; angel*
ār, f., *honor; dignity; mercy; landed property*

ār, n., *copper*
āra, imperative of **ārian,** *stop, cease*
ārædan, W.I, *read*
ārædness, f., *condition, stipulation*
āræfnan, W.I, *carry out; endure*
āræfnian, W.II, *endure*
ārǣran, W.I., *rear; erect, raise; upset; destroy*
ārās, see **ārīsan**
arc, m., *ark*
ardlīċe = arodlīċe, adv., *quickly*
āreahte, see **āreċċan**
āreċċan, āreahte, āreaht, W.I, *tell; say; expound; translate*
āredian, W.II, *prepare, find*
ārēodian, W.II, *redden, blush*
ārfæst, adj., *merciful, kind, gracious*
ārfæstness, f., *virtue, goodness*
ārhwæt, adj., *eager for glory*
ārian, W.II, *honor; be merciful; spare*
ārīman, W.I, *number, count*
ārīsan, ārās, ārison, ārisen, 1, *arise*
ārison, see **ārīsan**
ārlēas, adj., *dishonorable, wicked*
Armoricano (Lat. ablative), *Armorica*
arn, pret. sing. of **iernan**
arod, adj., *ready, quick*
arodlīċe, adv., *quickly*
ārsmiþ, m., *coppersmith*
ārweorðness, f., *honor*
ārwurð, adj., *venerable*
ārwurðian, W.II, *honor*
āsceacan, 6, *shake* (407)
āscian, W.II, *ask*
āscyran, W.I, *cut off, separate*
āsendan, W.I, *send, send forth; put*
āsettan, W.I, *set; lay; seat*
āsingan, 3, *sing out, sing; deliver*
āsmēagan, W.III, *consider, think*
āsmēgan = āsmēagan
āspringan, 3, *spring forth*
assa, m., *he-ass*
āstandan, 6, *stand up* (407)
āstellan, W.I, *set forth; start*
āstīgan, 1, *go, move, walk; get into; rise, ascend*
āstingan, 3, *pierce out*
āstreahte, see **āstreċċan**
āstreċċan, āstreahte, āstreaht, W.I, *stretch; prostrate oneself; stretch out*
āstyrian, W.I, *stir, move, agitate, stir up*
āswebban, āswefede, W.I, *put to sleep; kill*
Asyria, *Assyria*
atelīċ, adj., *dreadful*
ātēon, 2, *draw out, drag out; take away; draw; seize; journey; draw forth, produce* (391)
ātēorian, W.II, *fail; tire; cease*
āþ, m., *oath*
āþenċan, W.I, *think out, contrive*
āþenian, W.II, *stretch out*
Atheniense, m. pl., *Athenians*
āðennan, W.I, *stretch out*
āðum, m., *son-in-law*
ātīehð, ātogen, see **ātēon**
atol, adj., *terrible, dire*
ātredan, 5, *tread, trample*
āttor, n., *poison*
ātuge, see **ātēon**
āwariġed, adj., *accursed*
āweahte, see **āweċċan**
āweċċan, āweahte, āweaht, W.I, *awake, arouse* (432)
āwehte, pret. of **āweċċan**
āwendan, W.I, *turn*
āweorpan, 3, *cast, throw; cast away; cast down*
āwerian, W.I, *ward off; defend*
āwēstan, W.I, *waste, devastate; destroy*

āwreċċan, awrehte, W.I, *arouse, awake* (432)
āwrītan, āwrāt, āwriton, āwriten, 1, *write, write down, compose; inscribe*
āwurpan = āweorpan, 3, *throw*
āwurtwalian, W.II, *root up*
āxian = ācsian, *ask*

B

Bactriane, m. pl., *Bactrians*
bæc, n., *back;* **on bæc,** *backwards*
bæcere, m., *baker*
bæd, see **biddan**
bærnan, W.I, *burn*
bærnett, n., *burning*
bæron, see **beran**
bæð, n., *bath*
bām, see **bēġen** (372)
bān, n., *bone*
bānfāg, adj., *antler-adorned*
bānloca, m., *joint (of leg or arm); limb*
bannan, bēonn, bēonnon, bannen, 7, *summon*
bār, m., *boar*
bāt, m., *boat*
bāt, see **bītan**
baðian, W.II, *bathe*
be, prep., *concerning, by, according to; for the sake of; beside; alongside;* **be hearpan,** *with or to the harp;* **be sūðan,** *south of;* **be westan,** *west of*
bēacen, n., *sign*
Beadonisc dūn, *Mt. Badon*
beadu, f., *fighting, battle*
beaduweorc, n., *warlike deed*
beæftan, adv., *from behind, behind*
bēag, bēah, m., *ring; bracelet; collar*
bēagġifa, m., *ring-giver, lord*
beald, adj., *bold*
bealg, see **belgan**
bealohȳdiġ, adj., *evil-minded*
bealu, n., *bale, harm, injury*
bēam, m., *tree; cross*
bēancodd, m., *bean-pod*
bearhtm, m., *brightness; flash*
bearn, n., *child; son; offspring*
bēatan, bēot, bēoton, bēaten, 7, *beat*
bebēodan, bebēad, bebudon, beboden, 2, *offer; deliver; entrust; command; announce*
bebod, n., *command*
beboden, see **bebēodan**
bebyrġan, W.I, *bury*
bebyriġness, f., *burial*
bēċ, see **bōc** (337)
beclyppan, W.I, *embrace*
beclȳsan, W.I, *enclose, imprison*
becuman, becōm, becōmon, becumen, 4, *become; come; happen, fall among, befall; approach; arrive, reach*
becwōm, pret. of **becuman**
bed, n., *prayer*
bedǣlan, W.I, *deprive*
bedd, n., *bed*
bedrīfan, 1, *drive; pursue; chase*
beēodon, see **begān**
befēolan, befealh, befulgon, befōlen 3, *apply oneself* (395)
befæstan, W.I, *establish; entrust; apply; fasten*
befēran, W.I, *surround*
befōn, befēng, 7, *seize on*
beforan, prep., *before*
beforan, adv., *before; heretofore*
begān, A, *go over, traverse; practice, perform; exercise; concern (oneself)*
begangan, 7, *perform; attend to; practice* (415)
bēġen, adj., *both* (372)
beġeondan, prep., *beyond*

beġieman, W.I, *take care of, attend to*
beġietan, beġeat, beġēaton, beġieten, 5, *get, acquire; receive; seize; find*
beġinnan, 3, *begin*
beġrīnian, W.II, *ensnare*
behātan, behēt, behēton, behāten, 7, *promise; threaten*
behealdan, behēold, behēoldon, behealdan, 7, *look at, observe; behold*
behealdend, m., *beholder*
behēfe, adj., *necessary; suitable, proper*
behelian, W.II, *cover over, hide*
beheonan, behinon, prep., *on this side of*
behindan, adv., *behind*
behorsian, W.II, *deprive of horses*
behwyrfan, W.I, *turn; concern*
behȳdan, W.I, *conceal; shelter*
belgan, bealg, bulgon, bolgen, 3, *swell; become angry; enrage*
belimpan, 3, *pertain to, concern*
belocen, see **belūcan**
belūcan, belēac, belucon, belocen, 2, *lock, shut up*
bemurcian, W.II, *murmur*
benċ, f., *bench*
bend, m., *bond, chain, fetter*
benēotan, 2, *deprive of*
beniman, 4, *take, get possession of; deprive* (401)
bēod, m., *table*
bēodan, bēad, budon, boden, 2, *offer; command*
bēon, wæs, wǣron, A, *be* (443)
beorgan, bearg, burgon, borgen, 3, *save, preserve; defend*
beorht, adj., *bright*
beorhte, adv., *brightly, brilliantly*
beorhtness, f., *brightness*
beorn, m., *man; hero; warrior; prince*
bēorscipe, m., *feast*
bēorþegu, f., *beer-drinking*
bēotung, f., *boast; threat*
beran, bær, bǣron, boren, 4, *bear, carry*
berēafian, W.II, *rob*
bern, n., *barn*
berstan, bærst, burston, borsten, 3, *burst* (398)
besenċan, W.I, *sink; drown; submerge*
besēon, beseah, besāwon, besewen, 5, *see, look, behold; look at; look up*
besittan, 5, *possess; besiege* (406)
beslēan, 6, *strike, cut off*
besmiþian, W.II, *construct with forged iron*
besorġian, W.II, *be sorry for*
besprecan, 5, *speak against; complain*
bestelan, 4, *steal away; steal upon*
beswīcan, beswāc, beswicon, beswicen, 1, *deceive, betray; overcome; catch*
beswingan, 3, *flog, beat*
besyrwan, W.I, *ensnare, entrap*
bet, adv., *better*
betǣċan, W.I., *pursue, hunt; entrust* (432)
beter, n., *the better*
betera, adj., *better;* see **gōd** (367)
beþeaht, see **beþeċċan**
beþeċċan, W.I, *cover, protect* (432)
beþenċan, beþōhte, beþōht, W.I, *consider, bethink*
beþōhte, see **beþenċan**
beþridian, W.II, *circumvent*
beþurfan, PP, *need* (440)
betlīċ, adj., *grand, splendid*
betre, adv., *better*
betst, superl. of **gōd** (367)
betst, adv., *best*

betwēnan, betwȳnan, prep., *between; among*
betwēnan, adv., *meanwhile; in turn*
betweoh, betweox, betwux, betwyh, prep., *between; among*
betwēonum, prep., *between; among*
betȳnan, W.I, *enclose; close; shut; imprison; end*
bewendan, W.I, *turn*
bewindan, 3, *wind around; surround*
bi-, see **be-**
bī, bi, prep., *by;* compare **be; bī wrītan,** *to write according to; to copy*
bīdan, bād, bidon, biden, 1, *await; wait for; wait,* (with gen.)
biddan, bæd, bædon, beden, 5, *pray, ask, entreat,* (with gen.)
bieġan, W.I, *bend, bow*
bīgenga, m., *inhabitant*
bīgengere, m., *worker*
bileofa, m., *food*
bilewit, adj., *innocent; merciful*
bilewitliċe, adv., *peacefully*
bill, n., *a staff with a point and a curved blade at the end; battle-axe; sword*
billġesliht, n., *sword-stroke; battle*
bindan, band, bundon, bunden, 3, *bind*
binn, binne, *f., bin, manger*
binnan, prep., *within, inside of; into*
biscop, m., *bishop*
biscophād, m., *office of bishop*
biscopstōl, m., *bishopric*
bisen, f., *example; parable*
bisgu, f., *occupation, labor*
bisiġ, adj., *busy*
bismer, n., *insult, reviling*
bismerful, adj., *shameful*
bismerliċ, adj., *shameful*
bismrian, W.II, *mock, revile*
bīspell, n., *parable; example*
bist, see **bēon** (443)
bītan, bāt, biton, biten, 1, *bite; cut*
bite, m., *bite; sting*
bitter, adj., *bitter; sharp; cruel*
blāc, adj., *bright, shining, white*
blæc, adj., *black*
blǣċan, W.I, *bleach, fade*
blǣdre, f., *blister*
blǣstan, W.I, *blow*
blandenfeax, adj., *gray-haired*
blāwan, blēow, blēowon, blāwen, 7, *blow*
blēd, f., *fruit*
blētsian, W.II, *bless*
blētsung, f., *blessing*
blind, adj., *blind*
blindliċe, adv., *blindly*
blinnan, 3, *cease*
bliss, f., *bliss, happiness, joy; merriment*
blissian, W.II, *rejoice*
blīþe, adj., *joyful; pleasant; friendly*
blīðemōd, adj., *friendly*
blōd, n., *blood*
bōc, f., *book* (337)
bōccræft, m., *book-learning*
bōcere, m., *scholar; scribe*
bōcstæf, m., *letter (of alphabet)*
bod, n., *command*
boda, m., *messenger*
boden, wk. pl. of **bod,** n., *command*
bodian, W.II, *tell; announce; preach*
bolgenmōd, adj., *enraged*
bolster, m., *cushion, pillow*
booc = bōc
bord, n., *board, plank; shield*
bordhrēoða, m., *shield*
bordweall, m., *shield-wall*
bōsm, m., *bosom, breast*

brād, adj., *broad; spacious; wide*
brādness, f., *breadth; surface*
brǣċ, f., *breaking; breach*
brǣdan, W.I, *roast; cook*
brǣdo, f., *breadth, width*
bræġdan = breġdan
brastlian, W.II, *crackle*
brecan, bræc, brǣcon, brocen, 4, *break*
breġdan, bræġd, brugdon, brogden, 3, *move swiftly; snatch; turn; weave*
brego, m., *ruler, chief, king*
brēmel, m., *brier, bramble*
brengan = bringan
brēost, n., *breast*
Breoton, f., *Britain*
Bretanie, *Britain*
Brettas, m. pl., *Britons*
bridd, m., *young bird*
brīdelþwang, m., *rein*
briht, adj., *bright*
brim, n., *wave; sea; water*
bringan, brōhte, brōht, W.I, *bring*
broc, n., *affliction, misery*
brocenliċ, adj., *fragile*
brōhte, see **bringan**
brosnodliċ, adj., *corruptible*
broþ, n., *broth, soup*
brōðor, m., *brother* (335)
brūcan, brēac, brucon, brocen, 2, *use; possess; enjoy (the use of),* (with gen.)
brȳcð, see **brūcan**
brȳd, f., *bride*
brȳdguma, m., *bridegroom*
bryne, m., *burning; fire*
Bryten, f., *Britain*
Bryttas, m. pl., *Britons*
bryttian, W.II, *divide, distribute; possess; enjoy the use of*
bufan, prep., *over, above*
būr, n., *chamber*
burg, burh, f., *fort; walled town;* ***city*** (337)
burgen, burgon, see **beorgan**
burgware, m. pl., *citizens*
burhlēod, m., *citizen* (324)
burhsittende, adj., *city-dwelling*
butere, f., *butter*
buterġeþwēor, n., *butter-curd*
buteric, m., *leather bottle*
būton, būtan, prep., *without; except; outside of; besides*
būton, conj., *unless*
būtū, adj., *both*
bycgan, bohte, boht, W.I, *buy*
bylg, m., *bellows*
bȳme, f., *trumpet*
byrġen, f., *grave*
byriġ, see **burg**
byriġness, f., *grave*
byrne, f., *coat of mail*
bysgod, adj., *occupied*

C

cāf, adj., *bold, brave*
camp, m., *battle*
campdōm, m., *military service*
campian, W.II, *fight; battle*
campstede, n., *battlefield*
campwudu, m., *shield*
candel, f., *candle; light*
canon, m., *canon, rule;* **canones bēċ,** *canonical books*
Cantware, m. pl., *inhabitants of Kent; citizens of Canterbury*
Capadotia, *Cappadocia*
Cappadonisc, adj., *Cappadocian*
carcern, n., *prison*
carful, adj., *anxious; sad*
Carrum, *Charmouth*

Cartaina, *Carthage*
carte, f., *document, writing*
caru, f., *care, trouble*
cāsere, m., *emperor; Caesar*
ċeald, adj., cold
ċealf, n., *calf*
ċēap, m., *sale; cattle; goods*
ċēapmann, m., *merchant, trader*
ċēapstōw, f., *market-place*
ċēas, f., *strife, battle*
ċeaster, f., *city*
ċeasterbūend, m., *town-dweller*
ċeasterġewaran, plur., *citizens*
ċeasterware, m. pl., *citizens*
cempa, m., *soldier, warrior*
cēne, adj., *brave, bold*
cennan, W.I, *conceive; bring forth*
Centland, n., *Kent*
ċeorl, m., *husbandman; peasant*
ċēosan, ċēas, curon, coren, 2, *choose; decide; take*
ċerran. W.I, *turn*
chyrċeæn, pl. of **ċiriċe**
ċiegan, W.I, *call, name; call on; invite*
ċiele, m., *coldness, cold, chill*
ċiepan, W.I, *sell; buy*
ċiepend, m., *merchant*
ċild, n., *child*
cing=**cyning**
Ċippanham, *Chippenham, Wilts.*
Cirenċeaster, *Cirencester*
ċiriċe, f., *church*
Cirus, *Cyrus*
Ċissecaster, *Chichester*
clǣman, W.I, *smear; caulk*
clǣne, adj., *clean; pure*
clǣne, adv., *cleanly; completely*
clǣnness, f., *cleanness; purity*
cleofa, m., *cellar*
clēofan, 2, *split*
cleofum, see **clif**
clif, n., *cliff* (252)
clipian, W.II, *call; cry out; speak*
clynnan, W.I, *resound*
clyppan, W.I, *embrace; enclose; grip; honor, cherish*
cnapa, m., *child; youth; servant*
cnearr, m., *small ship*
cneoht=**cniht**
cnēoress, f., *race; family*
cnēow, n., *knee*
cnēowmāġ, m., *kinsman; ancestor*
cniht, m., *young man, youth; boy*
cnucian, W.II, *knock, beat*
cōc, m., *cook*
coccel, m., *tares, cockle*
Coln, *the river Coln,* in Essex
cōm, cōmon, see **cuman**
consul, m., *consul*
corn, m., *grain; wheat*
corðor, n., *band; army; multitude*
costian, W.II, *tempt; test, try*
costnian, W.II, *tempt* (with gen.)
costnung, f., *temptation*
crabba, m., *crab*
cræft, m., *skill; power, strength; accomplishment; trade, handicraft; trick, deceit*
cræftiġ, adj., *skilful; strong*
cræt, n., *cart; chariot*
Creac, m., *Greek*
crēad, *see* **crūdan**
Crecas, m. pl., *Greeks*
Crecisc, n., *Greek language*
crēopan, 2, *creep*
Cretense, m. pl., *Cretans*
cring, f., n., *downfall; slaughter*
cringan, 3, *fall (in battle); perish*
crismlising, f., *the loosing of the baptismal fillet*

Crist, *Christ*
Cristen, adj., *Christian*
Cristena, m., *Christian*
Cristendōm, m., *Christendom; Christianity*
crūdan, crēad, crudon, croden, 2, *press; hasten; drive*
cruma, m., *crumb*
cucu, see **cwic** (360)
culter, m., *colter*
cuma, m., *stranger; guest*
cuman, cōm, cōmon, cumen, 4, *come; go* (401)
cumbolġehnāst, n., *clash of banners, battle*
cunnan, cann, cunnon, cūðe, PP., *be able; know how; know* (440)
cuōm, pret. of **cuman**
cūð, adj., *known*
cūðe, see **cunnan**
cūðlīċ, adj., *known; certain*
cūðon, see **cunnan**
cwǣdon, cwæþ, see **cweðan**
cwealm, m., *death; pestilence*
cweartern, n., *prison*
cwellere, m., *murderer; executioner*
cwēn, f., *woman; queen*
cweðan, cwæþ, cwǣdon, cweden, 5, *say, speak*
cwic, adj., *alive, living* (360)
cwicsūsl, n., *living torture*
cwide, m., *saying; statement; report*
cwielman, W.I, *kill; murder; torment*
cwōm, pret. of **cuman**
cwyld, m., *plague, murrain*
cȳf, f., *tub; vat; cask*
ċyld, n., *cold*
ċyle=**ċiele,** *chill*
cyme, m., *coming, arrival; visit*
cyme, subjunct. of **cuman**
cynehelm, m., *royal crown*
cynelīċ, adj., *kingly, royal*
cynerīċe, n., *kingdom*
cyning, m., *king*
cynn, n., *kind, sort; family; offspring; kin; race, tribe*
ċȳpan=**ċiepan,** *buy, sell*
ċȳse, m., *cheese*
ċȳsġerunn, n., *rennet*
cyssan, W.I, *kiss*
cyst, f., *choice, best*
cȳþan, W.I, *make known; inform*
cȳðere, m., *witness; martyr*
cȳðð, cȳððe, f., *kinship; kinsfolk; native land*
cȳðð, f., *knowledge*

D

dǣd, f., *deed, act*
dǣdbōt, f., *penance, reparation*
dæġ, m., *day*
dæġes, adv., *by day*
dæġhwāmliċe, adv., *daily*
dæġrǣd, dæġrēd, n., *daybreak*
dæġrīm, n., *number of days*
dæġweorc, m., *day's work*
dǣl, m., *share; part, division; region*
dǣlan, W.I, *divide; divide up; give out*
Danubie, *Danube*
daroð, m., *dart, spear*
dēad, adj., *dead*
dēadlīċ, adj., *mortal*
dēagol, adj., *secret, hidden*
dēagung, f., *coloring; dye*
dear, see **durran** (440)
dēað, m., *death*
Defenascir, *Devonshire*
delfan, dealf, dulfon, dolfen, 3, ***dig***
dēma, m., *judge*
dēman, W.I, *deem; judge; assign*

Dene, m. pl., *Danes*
Denisc, adj., *Danish*
Deniscan, m. pl., *Danes*
dennian, W.II, *stream; become moist*
dēoflīċ, adj., *devilish, devil's*
dēofol, m., n., *devil, demon*
dēofolġyld, n., *devil-worship*
dēop, adj., *deep*
dēopness, f., *deepness, depth*
dēor, n., *animal, beast*
deorfan, 3, *labor, work*
dēorweorþ, adj., *valuable, precious; costly*
dēorwierþe, adj., *valuable, precious; costly*
derian, W.I, *injure, hurt; harm*
dīacon, m., *deacon*
dieġelliċe, adv., *secretly*
dimm, adj., *dim, dark*
dimness, f., *dimness; darkness*
Ding, meaning unknown
discipul, m., *disciple, follower*
dōgor, n., *day*
dohtor, f., *daughter* (335)
dōm, m., *doom; judgment; choice*
dōmere, m., *judge*
dōmes dæġ, m., *doomsday*
dōmsetl, n., *judgment-seat*
dōmweorðung, f., *honor*
dōn, dyde, dōn, A, *do; make; cause; act* (444); **dōn fram**, *take away from;* **dōn of**, *put off; take off*
Dorceċeaster, *Dorchester*
dorste, pret. of **durran**
draca, m., *dragon; serpent; devil*
drēam, m., *joy, noise of rejoicing*
drenċ, m., *drink, draught; drowning*
drēogan, 2, *experience, suffer; endure*
drēoriġ, adj., *bloody; cruel; sad*
drēosan, 2, *fall; perish* (390)
drēosendliċ, adj., *perishable*
drīfan, drāf, drifon, drifen, 1, *drive; conduct*
drihten = **dryhten**
drinca, m., *drink*
drincan, dranc, druncon, druncen, 3, *drink*
drohtoð, m., *way of life*
drȳcræft, m., *sorcery; witchcraft*
drȳġe, adj., *dry*
drȳġe, n., *dryness*
drȳġness, f., *dryness*
dryht, f., *band of retainers*
dryhten, m., *lord; Lord (God)*
dryhtsele, m., *lordly hall*
dūfan, dēaf, dufon, dofen, 2, *dive; sink*
dufon, see **dūfan**
duguþ, f., *body of retainers; host, throng; men; strength*
dulmunus, m., *warship*
dūn, f., *hill*
durran, dearr, durron, dorste, PP, *dare* (440)
duru, f., *door* (329)
dūst, n., *dust*
dwolma, m., *empty space, chaos*
dyde, see **dōn**
Dyflen, *Dublin*
dynnan, W.I, *make a din; sound; resound*
dyppan, W.I, *dip*
dyrstiġ, adj., *daring*
dȳrwyrðe, adj., *precious; costly*
dysiġ, adj., *foolish*

E

ēa, f., *water; river*
ēac, adv., *also*
ēac, prep., *together with*
ēacen, adj., *great, huge; strong*

ēadiġ, adj., *blessed*
ēadiġness, f., *happiness; blessedness*
ēadmōdliċe, adv., *humbly*
eafora, m., *heir; son*
ēage, n., *eye*
eahta, num., *eight*
eahtoða, adj., *eighth*
ēalā, interj., *lo; behold; alas; O*
ēaland, n., *island*
eald, adj., *old*
ealdfæder, m., *forefather*
ealdor, m., *elder; parent; leader; chief; prince; king*
ealdor, m., *life*
ealdordæġ, m., *day of life*
ealdordōm, m., *rule; magistracy; superiority, pre-eminence*
ealdorlang, adj., *lifelong; eternal*
ealdormann, m., *chief; nobleman; magistrate* (the **ealdormann** of each shire was its chief judicial officer and the leader of its military forces; the **scīrġerēfa** or sheriff was merely his deputy)
ealdorscipe, m., *supremacy*
Ealdseaxe, m. pl., *Old Saxons*
ealgian, W.II, *defend*
eall, adj., *all*
eall, n., *all; everything;* **ealles swīðost**, *most of all*
eall, adv., *altogether, entirely*
ealles, adv., *altogether*
eall swā, adv., *even so, just as*
ealneġ, adv., *always*
ealuscerwen, f., *bitter drink; terror*
ealwealdend, m., *ruler of all*
eard, m., *dwelling-place, home; land, region*
eardian, W.II, *dwell; inhabit, live in*
eardungstōw, f., *dwelling-place*
earfoðness, f., *difficulty; hardship; pain*
ēarġebland, n., *wave, surge*
eargian, W.II, *shun; fear; turn coward*
earhfaru, f., *arrow-flight*
earm, m., *arm*
earm, adj., *poor; wretched, miserable*
earme, adv., *miserably; badly*
earming, m., *poor wretch*
earn, m., *eagle*
earnian, W.II, *earn; deserve*
eart, see **bēon** (443)
ēast, adv., *eastward*
ēastan, adv., *from the east;* **be ēastan**, *to the east of*
ēastdæl, m., *eastern part; eastern region*
Ēastengle, m. pl., *East Angles*
Ēaster, n., *Easter*
ēasteweard, adv., *eastward*
ēastrīċe, n., *eastern kingdom*
ēastrihte, adv., *due east*
ēastsæ, f., *eastern sea*
Ēastseaxe, m. pl., *East Saxons*
ēaðe, adv., *easily*
ēaðeliċe, adv., *easily*
ēaðmōdliċe, adv., *easily*
eaxl, f., *shoulder*
eaxlġestealla, m., *shoulder-companion comrade*
Ebreisc, adj., *Hebrew*
ēċe, adj., *eternal, everlasting*
eċed, m., *vinegar*
ecg, f., *edge; sword*
Ecgbryhtes stān, ? *Brixton-Deverill, Wilts.*
ēċness, f., *eternity*
edlēan, n., *reward; retribution*
ēdrum, dat. pl. of **æðre**, *vein; stream*
edwist, f., *being; substance*
edwīt, n., *reproach, abuse*

efenfela, n., *equally many*
efenlēof, adj., *equally dear*
efensārig, adj., *equally sorry*
efenþēow, m., *fellow-servant*
efenþēowa, m., *fellow-servant*
efenyrfeweard, m., *co-heir*
efes, f., *edge, border; side*
efestan, W.I, *hasten*
Effesus, *Ephesus*
efne, adv., *even, only*
efne, interj., *behold, lo*
eft, adv., *again; in turn; back*
eġe, m., *fear*
eġesa, m., *fear, terror*
eġeslīċ, adj., *terrible*
eġesliċe, adv., *terribly; fearfully*
ēġland = īeġland, *island*
ēġstrēam = īeġstrēam, *river, sea*
Egypte, m. pl., *Egyptians*
Egyptisca, m., *Egyptian*
ehta = eahta, *eight*
ēhtan, W.I, *attack; pursue, chase* (with gen.)
ēhtende, m. pl., *attackers*
ēhtere, m., *persecutor*
ēhtness, f., *persecution*
elcung, f., *delay*
ele, m., *oil*
Elena, *Helen*
ellenwōdness, f., *zeal; earnestness*
elra, pron., *another*
elþēod, f., *foreigner; enemy*
elþēodiġ, adj., *foreign; strange; hostile*
elþēodiġness, f., *residence in a foreign country*
elþēodisc, adj., *foreign*
embe = ymbe, *around; concerning, about*
embihangene, see **ymbhōn**
ende, m., *end*
endebyrdness, f., *order; succession*
endedæġ, m., *last day*
endemes, adv., *equally; at the same time*
endian, W.II, *come to an end*
engel, m., *angel*
Engle, m. pl., *Angles*
Englisc, adj., *English*
Englisc, n., *the English language*
Engliscġereord, n., *the English language*
ent, m., *giant*
ēode, ēodon, see **gān**
eodorcende, pres. p., *ruminating*
eoforcumbol, n., *helmet surmounted by a boar-image*
eom, first person pres. ind. of **bēon**
ēored, n., *troop, legion*
ēoredċist, f., *troop, company*
eorl, m., *chief; nobleman; magistrate* (much the same as **ealdormann**)
eorðe, f., *earth*
eorðtilia, m., *farmer, husbandman*
eorþtilþ, f., *agriculture*
eoten, m., *giant*
ēower, poss. adj., *your*
Ercol, *Hercules*
erian, W.II, *plow*
Escanċeaster, *Exeter*
etan, æt, æton, eten, 5, *eat* (403)
Eþandūn, meaning unknown
ēðel, m., *native land; country*
Eufrate, *Euphrates*
Exanċeaster, *Exeter*

F

fācen, n., *deceit; evil; crime*
facg, ? *plaice*
fæc, n., *division or period of time; interval; part*
fæder, m., *father; forefather*
fæderlīċ, adj., *fatherly; from the Father*

fæġe, adj., *doomed to die; fated*
fæġer, adj., *fair, beautiful; pleasant*
fæġerness, f., *fairness, beauty*
fæle, adj., *lovely*
fællæþ, see **feallan**, *fall*
fæmne, f., *maiden*
fær, n., *journey; march; expedition*
færgripe, m., *sudden attack*
færinga, adv., *suddenly*
færlīċe, adv., *suddenly*
færsceat, m., *passage-money*
fæst, adj., *fast; firm; safe, secure; fortified*
fæste, adv., *fast, firmly*
fæsten, n., *fastness, stronghold; fort; secure retreat*
fæstness, f., *firmness; firmament*
fæstrād, adj., *firm, constant*
fæt, n., *vat, vessel; cup*
fāt, n., *gold-plate*
fætels, m., *pouch; sack*
fæþm, m., *outstretched arms, embrace; fathom*
fāttt, adj., *fat*
fāg, fāh, adj., *decorated, shining*
fāh, fāg, adj., *hostile*
fandian, W.II, *try, test*
fangen, see **fōn**
faran, fōr, fōron, faren, 6, *go; travel; proceed; march*
Farao, *Pharaoh*
fatu, pl. of **fæt**
feala = fela, *much, many*
feallan, fēoll, fēollon, feallen, 7, *fall; die*
feallendlīċ, adj., *unstable*
fealu, adj., *yellow; gray; dark*
Fearnham, *Farnham*
fēawe, plur. adj., *few*
feċċan (fetian), fette, fett, W.I, W.II, *fetch, bring*
fēdan, W.I, *feed; rear; bring up*
feġer = fæġer, *fair*
fela, indecl. n., *much, many*
feld, m., *field; plain; battlefield* (328)
fell, n., *hide, skin*
fen, n., *fen, marsh*
fēng, fēngon, see **fōn**
fenhliþ, n., *fen-slope*
fenhop, n., *fen-hollow*
fenland, n., *fen-land, marsh*
feoh, n., *cattle; property; money*
feohlēas, adj., *moneyless, destitute*
feoht, n., *fight, battle*
feohtan, feaht, fuhton, fohten, 3, *fight*
fēond, m., *enemy; fiend*
fēondscipe, m., *enmity*
feorh, m., n., *life; soul; form*
feorhsēoc, adj., *mortally wounded*
feorlen, adj., *distant, remote*
feorm, f., *food; goods; use*
feorr, adv., *far, afar*
feorr, adj., *far; distant*
feorr, prep., *far from*
feorran, adv., *from afar*
fēorþa, adj., *fourth*, **fēorðan healfes**, *three and a half*
fēorþa, adj., *fourth*
fēower, num., *four*
fēowertēoþa, adj., *fortieth*
fēowerþa, adj., *fourth*
fēowertīene, num., *fourteen*
fēowertiġ, num., *forty*
fēran, W.I, *go; journey*
ferhð, m., *mind; spirit; heart*
ferian, W.I, *carry*
fēringæ = færinga, *suddenly*
fers, n., *verse*
fēða, m., *troop*
fētt, see **fēdan**, *feed* (429.4)
fīctrēow, n., *fig tree*
fīend, m., *foe*
fierd, f., *army, esp. the English army*

fierdian, W.II, *serve in the army; march*
fierdlēas, adj., *without defense*
fif, num., *five*
fifelcynn, n., *race of monsters*
fifta, adj., *fifth*
fiftiene, num., *fifteen*
fiftiġ, num., *fifty*
findan, fand (funde), fundon, funden, 3, *find*
finger, m., *finger*
fiorm = feorm, *use*
firas, m. pl., *men*
first, m., n., *period, space of time*
fisc, m., *fish*
fisc-cynn, n., *race of fishes*
fiscere, m., *fisherman*
fiscian, fixian, W.II, *fish*
fiscumwylle, adj., *full of fish*
fiscwylle, adj., *full of fish*
fix, m., *fish*
fixas, plu. of **fisc**
flæsc, n., *flesh; body*
flæsclīċ, adj., *of flesh; of a body*
flæscmete, m., *flesh; meat*
flān, m., f., *arrow*
flaxe, f., *flask, bottle*
flēam, m., *flight*
flēogan, 2, *fly*
flēoġe, f., *fly; flea*
flēon, flēah, flugon, flogen, 2, *flee; run; escape* (391)
flēwþ, 3d sing. pres. of **flōwan**
flīeman, W.I, *put to flight, defeat*
flint, m., *flint; rock*
flōc, n., *flounder*
flocc, m., *company, troop*
flocrād, f., *band of cavalry*
flōd, m., *flood; wave; sea; river*
flōr, m., *floor*
flot, n., *deep water; sea*
flota, m., *sailor*
flōwan, flēow, flēowon, flowen, 7, *flow* (415)
flugon, see **flēon**
flyht, m., *flight*
flȳma, m., *fugitive; outlaw*
folc, n., *people; tribe; folk; nation*
folcstede, m., *dwelling-place; battle-field*
foldbold, n., *building*
folde, f., *earth*
folgian, W.III, *follow* (436.3)
folm, f., *hand*
fōn, fēng, fēngon, fangen, 7, *seize; take; catch;* **fōn tō rīċe,** *succeed to the kingdom;* **fōn tō sprǣċe,** *take up the discussion*
for, conj., *for, because, since*
for, prep., *before* (place); *before* (time); *for, on account of; for the sake of; because of; in place of; in spite of*
for hwon, *why*
for þǣm, for þām, *therefore; because*
for þǣm þe, for þām þe, *because*
for þan þe, *therefore; because; for*
for þon, forðon, *therefore; because; for*
for þon þe, *for; because; therefore*
for þȳ, for þȳ þe, *therefore; because; for*
foran, adv., *from before; before, in front*
forbærnan, W.I, *burn utterly*
forberan, 4, *forbear, refrain; suffer, endure*
forbernan, W.I, *burn utterly*
forbīġean, W.I, *turn away*
forbūgan, forbēag, forbugon, forbogen, 2, *turn away from, avoid*
ford, m., *ford* (328)
fordilgian, W.II, *destroy, blot out*
fordōn, A, *undo, ruin, destroy*
fore, adv., *before, formerly*
forebēacen, n., *foretoken*
foregangan, 7, *go before* (415)
foreġīsel, m., *chief hostage; preliminary hostage*
foresæġd, foresǣd, adj., *aforesaid*
forescēawian, W.II, *foreshow, decree, provide*
foresecgan, W.III, *foretell*
foresprecen, adj., *aforesaid*
forewerd, adj., *early*
forewiteġian, W.II, *foretell, prophesy*
forfēran, W.I, *depart; die*
forġiefan, forġeaf, forġēafon, forġiefen, 5, *give utterly; give; forgive*
forġieldan, forġeald, forguldon, forgolden, 3, *repay; pay for; requite*
forġīeman, W.I, *neglect; despise*
forgrindan, 3, *grind down; destroy*
forhergian, W.II, *plunder; devastate*
forhogdness, f., *contempt*
forht, adj., *afraid*
forhtfull, adj., *fearful; timid*
forhtian, W.II, *be afraid, fear*
forhwan, conj., *because*
forlǣran, W.I, *teach wrongly; lead astray*
forlǣtan, forlēt, forlēton, forlǣten, 7, *leave; abandon; lose; release; forsake; leave undone*
forlēosan, forlēas, forluron, forloren, 2, *lose; destroy*
forlēt, forlēton, see **forlǣtan**
forliden, adj., *shipwrecked*
forlidenness, f., *shipwreck*
forma, adj., *first* (370)
formeltan, 3, *melt away*
fornam, see **forniman**
fornēah, adv., *very nearly*
forniman, fornam, fornōmon, fornumen, 4, *seize; destroy*
forrīdan, 1, *ride before; intercept*
forscapung, f., *mishap*
forscēawian, W.II, *decree; furnish*
forsēon, 5, *overlook; neglect; refrain from; despise, scorn* (405)
forslēan, 6, *strike down; destroy; kill* (408)
forspillan, W.I, *waste; destroy*
forspilledness, f., *destruction*
forst, m., *frost, freezing; ice*
forstandan, 6, *understand* (407)
forswelgan, 3, *swallow up, devour*
forswiġian, W.II, *pass in silence*
fortendan, W.I, *burn away*
fortende, adj., *burnt away*
forþ, adv., *forth; further; forward*
forþan, adv., *therefore*
forðēodon, see **forðgān**
forþfēran, W.I, *die*
forðfōr, f., *departure; death*
forðgān, A, *come forth; go forth*
forþgangan, 7, *go forth; pass* (415)
forðġeċīeġan, W.I, *call forth*
forþī, adv., *therefore*
forþon, conj., *because; for*
forþrysmian, W.II, *strangle, choke*
forþtēah, see **forþtēon**
forþtēon, forþtēah, forþtugon, forþtogen, 2, *bring forth; produce; exhibit*
forþȳ, adv., *therefore*
forwandian, W.II, *hesitate; reverence*
forwearð, see **forweorðan**
forweorðan, forwearþ, forwurdon, forworden, 3, *perish*

forwiernan, W.I, *restrain; refuse*
forwordenlīċ, adj., *perishing*
forwundian, W.II, *wound seriously*
forwyrd, f., n., *destruction*
foryrd, f., *destruction*
fōt, m., *foot*
fracoð, adj., *vile; useless*
fræġn, pret. of **friġnan**
frætwe, f. pl., *adornments*
fram, prep., *from; by*
fram, adv., *forth, away*
framian, W.II, *avail; benefit*
Francland, n., *the land of the Franks*
frēa, m., *lord*
frēcedness, f., *harm; danger*
frēcenness, f., *harm; danger*
frēcne, adj., *dangerous; terrible*
frēcness, f., *danger*
fremde, adj., *foreign; strange; remote from*
fremian, W.II, *profit; avail; benefit*
fremsumness, f., *kindness*
frēoh, adj., *free*
frēolsian, W.II, *keep (a holiday)*
frēond, m., *friend*
frēondlīċe, adv., *in friendly manner*
frēondscipe, m., *friendship*
frēosan, frēas, fruron, froren, 2, *freeze*
fretan, frǣt, frǣton, freten, 5, *devour*
fricca, m., *herald*
friġnan, frǣġn, frugnon, frugnen, 3, *ask, inquire; ascertain* (398)
frīo, frēo, adj., *free*
frið, m., *peace;* **frið niman**, *make peace*
friðelēas, adj., *peaceless; savage*
friðowebba, m., *peace-weaver*
friðstōl, m., *mercy-seat*
frōd, adj., *wise; old*
frōfor, f., m., n., *consolation; help; joy*
from, adv., *away*
frox, m., *frog*
fruma, m., *beginning; origin; cause*
frumcenned, adj., *first-born*
frumsceaft, m., *first creation*
frymð, m., *origin, beginning*
fugelere, m., *fowler*
fugol, m., *bird*
fugolcynn, n., *race of birds*
fugolwylle, adj., *full of birds*
fuhton, see **feohtan**
fūl, adj., *foul*
full, adj., *full; complete; whole;* **be fullan**, *fully, completely*
full, adv., *fully*
fulnēah, adv., *very nearly*
fulswīðe, adv., *entirely; utterly*
fultum, m., *help; reinforcement; army*
fultumian, W.II, *help*
fultumiend, m., *assistant*
fulwiht, n., *baptism*
furþra, adj., *superior*
furðum, furðon, adv., *even*
furður, adv., *further*
fylġen, subjunct. of **folgian**
fyliġedest, see **folgian** (436.3)
fyllan, W.I, *fill*
fȳnd = **fiend**, *enemy*
fȳr, n., *fire*
fȳrbend, f., *bar forged in fire*
fȳren, adj., *fiery*
fyren, f., *crime; wicked deed*
fyrhðsefa, m., *mind*
fyrhto, f., *fright, terror*
fyrlen, adj., *far-off*
fyrmest, adv., *first of all* (370)
fȳrsmeortende, adj., *smarting like fire*
fȳrspearca, m., *spark*

G

gād, f., *goad*
gaderian, gæderian, W.II, *gather*
gād-īsen, n., *goad*

gælsa, m., *wantonness; pride*
gærs, n., *grass; herb*
gærsċīð, m., *blade of grass*
gærstapa, m., *grasshopper, locust*
gæst, m., *ghost, demon*
gafol, n., *tribute; tax*
gagates, m., *agate; jet*
galan, 6, *sing; call; scream*
galen, see **galan**
gān, ēode, gān, A., *go; come; walk*
gangan, ġēong, ġēongon, gangen, 7, *go; walk*
gār, m., *spear*
gārmitting, f., *battle*
gārsecg, m., *ocean, sea*
gāst, m., *breath; soul; life; spirit, ghost; demon*
gāstlīċ, adj., *spiritual; terrible*
ġe-, verbal prefix, sometimes an intensive; sometimes meaning *get* thru the action of the verb; sometimes, in Late OE, a past participial prefix.
ġē, pron., *ye* (341)
ġe, conj., *and;* **ġe . . . ġe**, *both . . . and*
ġē, ġēa, adv. *yes; yea*
ġeāclian, W. II, *excite; disquiet*
ġeācsian, W. II, *ask; learn*
ġeæmettigian, W. II, *be at leisure; empty; set free*
ġeæþele, adj., *natural; suitable*
ġeaf, see **ġiefan**
ġeāhnian, W.II, *own; appropriate*
ġealla, m., *gall*
ġeanbidian, W.II, *meet by waiting* (with gen.)
ġeanwyrde, adj., *known; confessed*
ġēar, n., *year*
ġearcian, W.II, *prepare*
ġearu, adj., *ready*
ġearwian, W.II, *prepare; perform*
ġearwost, adv., superl. of **ġearwe**, *readily, surely*
ġeāscian, W.II, *learn by asking; learn*
ġeat, n., *gate; door*
Ġēatas, m. pl., *a southern Scandinavian tribe; the Jutes*
ġebǣdan, W.I, *urge, impel*
ġebēah, see **ġebūgan**
ġebed, n., *prayer*
ġebelgan, 3, *swell; become angry*
ġebēodan, 2, *offer, sacrifice*
ġebeorhtlīċ, adj., *bright; clear; safe*
ġebēorscipe, m., *feast*
ġeberan, ġebær, ġebǣron, ġeboren, 4, *bear*
ġebīdan, ġebād, ġebidon, ġebiden, 1, *get by waiting; wait; endure; live to see; experience*
ġebiddan, 5, *pray* (406)
ġebīeġan, W.I, *bend; cripple*
ġebindan, 3, *bind*
ġebismerian, W.II, *mock; put to shame*
ġeblandan, 7, *blend, mix* (413)
ġeblissian, W.II, *rejoice; gladden*
ġeblōt, n., *sacrifice*
ġebod, n., *command*
ġebolgen, see **ġebelgan**
ġeboren, past p., *born*
ġebrec, n., *noise, clash*
ġebringan, W.I, *bring* (432)
ġebrocian, W.II, *crush*
ġebrōðor, m., *brother*
ġebūan, ġebūde, ġebūn, A, *stay; dwell, inhabit*
ġebūgan, 2, *bow; bow to, submit; reach by bending, lie down on* (389)
ġebunden, past p., *bound; imprisoned*
ġebyrd, f., *birth*
ġebyrian, W.I, *happen; be fitting; pertain; belong to, befit*
ġecēlan, W.I, *cool*

ġeċēosan, ġeċēas, ġecuron, ġecoren, 2, *choose, select; accept; seek out*
ġeċīeġan, W.I, *call, name; invoke*
ġeċierran, W.I, *turn; come; convert; agree to; force to submit*
ġeclipian, W.II, *call; cry out; speak*
ġecnāwan, 7, *know, understand* (415)
ġecneordness, f., *accomplishment*
ġecoren, see **ġeċēosan**
ġecuren, see **ġeċēosan**
ġecwēman, W.I, *please*
ġecweðan, ġecwæþ, ġecwǣdon, ġecweden, 5, *say, speak; call, consider*
ġecwylman, W.I, *kill*
ġecynd, n., *origin; species, kind*
ġeċyrran = **ġeċierran**
ġecȳðan, W.I, *make known, tell*
ġedǣlan, W.I, *separate, sever; divide, distribute*
ġedafenian, W.II, *be fitting; suit; beseem*
ġedafenlīċ, adj., *suitable, appropriate*
ġedāl, n., *division, separation*
ġedēfe, adj., *befitting; good*
ġedēman, W.I, *judge; think*
ġedeofenian = **ġedafenian**
ġedeorf, n., *toil, labor*
ġedeorfan, 3, *do laboriously; labor*
ġederian, W.I, *harm; injure*
ġedōn, ġedyde, ġedōn, A., *do, accomplish; cause; make; write; turn, convert*
ġedræġ, n., *assembly, company*
ġedreċċan, W.I, *oppress, trouble* (432)
ġedrēfan, W.I, *stir up; afflict*
ġedrēfedlīċ, adj., *oppressive*
ġedriht, f., *band of retainers*
ġedwærian, W.II, *agree*
ġedwæscan, W.I, *be destroyed*
ġedwān, see **ġedwīnan**
ġedwīnan, 1, *waste away*
ġedwola, m., *error*
ġedyrstlǣċan, W.I, *dare* (432)
ġeēaðmēdan, W.I, *humble*
ġeedcwician, W.II, *revive, bring to life again*
ġeednīwian, W.II, *renew, restore*
ġeendian, W.II, *end, finish*
ġeendung, f., *end*
ġeēode, pret. of **ġegān**
ġefæġen, adj., *fain; glad; on the side of*
ġefær, n., *way; journey; expedition*
ġefæstnian, W.II, *fasten, fix; bind*
ġefaran, ġefōr, ġefōron, ġefaren, 6, *go; get or reach by going; experience: act; attack; die*
ġefēa, m., *joy*
ġefeallan, ġefēoll, ġefēollon, ġefeallen, 7, *fall; happen; die*
ġefeaxe, adj., *having hair, -haired*
ġefeċċan, ġefetian, W.I, W.II, *fetch, bring*
ġefēlan, W.I, *feel*
ġefeoht, n., *fighting; fight; battle; war*
ġefeohtan, 3, *fight*
ġefēon, 5, *rejoice* (405)
ġefeormian, W.II, *consume, eat*
ġefēra, m., *companion, comrade*
ġefēran, W.I, *reach by traveling*
ġeferian, W.II, *carry, bring*
ġefērscipe, m., *companionship*
ġefetian, see **ġefeċċan**
ġefirenian, W.II, *sin*
ġeflieman, W.I, *put to flight*
ġeflit, n., *strife; dispute; contention*
ġefōn, ġefēng, ġefēngon, ġefangen, 7, *take; seize; catch; capture*
ġefræġe, n., *knowledge gained from hearsay;* **mīne ġefræġe,** *as I have heard*
ġefræġn, see **ġefriġnan**
ġefrēfran, W.I, *console, comfort*

ġefremman, W.I, *do, perform; accomplish*
ġefrēolsian, W.II, *deliver, free*
ġefriġnan, ġefræġn, ġefrugnon, ġefrugnen (ġefræġen), 3, *learn (by inquiry), hear of*
ġefultumian, W.II, *help*
ġefyld, adj., *filled (with food)*
ġefyllan, W.I, *fill; fulfill; complete*
ġefyllan, W.I, *fell, cut down; destroy; deprive of*
ġefylstan, W.I, *aid, support; protect*
ġefyrn, adv., *formerly; of old; long ago*
ġegaderian, W.II, *gather*
ġegaderung, f., *gathering, company*
ġegān, ġeēode, ġegān, A, *get by going; conquer*
ġegangan, 7, *reach (by going)*
ġeġearwian, W.II, *prepare, equip*
ġeġeocian, W.II, *yoke*
ġeġieddian, W.II, *sing; recite*
ġeġierela, m., *garment*
ġeglengan, W.I, *adorn; compose*
ġeglenged, past p., *adorned*
ġegōdian, W.II, *enrich, endow*
ġegrīpan, 1, *grip, grasp*
ġeġyrwan, W.I, *prepare, equip*
ġehabban, W.III, *have; contain*
ġehæft, adj., *made captive; caught*
ġehæftan, W.I., *bind; capture, catch*
ġehælan, W.I, *heal; save*
ġehæp, adj., *fit, suitable*
ġehālgian, W.II, *hallow; keep holy; consecrate*
ġehātan, 7, *call, name; command; promise* (413)
ġehātland, n., *promised land*
ġehealdan, 7, *(take and) hold; guard; preserve; uphold; keep hold of* (415)
ġehealtsumness, f., *keeping; captivity*
ġehēawan, 7, *hew* (415)
ġeheht, see **ġehātan** (410)
ġehelpan, 3, *help*
ġehende, adj., *near*
ġeherian, W.I, *praise, honor*
ġeherian, W.II, *ravage; gather by plundering*
ġehīeran, W.I, *hear; listen; obey*
ġehīerness, f., *hearing*
ġehīersum, adj., *obedient*
ġehīersumian, W.II, *obey*
ġehīersumness, f., *obedience*
ġehiertan, W.I, *encourage*
ġehlēotan, 2, *get by lot*
ġehlēþa, m., *comrade*
ġehnæġan, W.I, *vanquish*
ġehorsod, adj., *mounted on horses, cavalry*
ġehwā, ġehwæt, pron., *each, each one*
ġehwǣr, adv., *everywhere; always*
ġehwæs, see **ġehwā**
ġehwæþer, pron., *each (of two)*
ġehwelċ, ġehwylċ, pron., *each one, every one*
ġehwelċ, adj., *each; every; certain*
ġehwierfan, W.I, *turn; convert; transform*
ġehyhtan, W.I, *hope, trust*
ġehyrte, see **ġehiertan,** *encourage*
ġeīeċan, W.I, *increase*
ġeīewan, W.I, *show*
ġeinnian, W.II, *supply*
ġeinseġlian, W.II, *seal*
ġelǣċan, W.I, *catch* (432)
ġelæċċan, ġelæhte, ġelæht, W.I, *seize, receive; catch*
ġelǣdan, W.I, *lead; bring; conduct*
ġelæhte, see **ġelæċċan**
ġelǣran, W.I, *teach, educate*
ġelǣred, adj., *learned*
ġelǣstan, W.I, *follow; help; do carry*

out; fulfill, perform; endure, continue; last
ġelangian, W.II, *send for, summon*
ġelaðian, W.II, *invite*
ġelēafa, m., *belief; faith*
ġelēaffull, adj., *believing; faithful*
ġelēaflēast, f., *unbelief*
ġeleornian, W.II, *learn*
ġelettan, W.I, *hinder; stop*
ġelīċ, adj., *alike; like; similar*
ġelīċe, adv., *similarly; likewise*
ġelīcian, W.II, *please*
ġelīcness, f., *likeness, image*
ġelīefan, W.I, *believe*
ġeliefan, W.I, *permit*
ġeliesan, W.I, *release; tear*
ġelimp, n., *happening, event; fortune*
ġelimpan, ġelamp, ġelumpon, ġelumpen, 3, *happen*
ġelimplīċ, adj., *suitable*
ġeliðewācian, W.II, *mitigate*
ġelōgian, W.II, *lodge; place, arrange*
ġelōmlīċ, adj., *frequent*
ġelufian, W.II, *love*
ġelȳfed, adj., *weak; aged*
ġemæċċa, m., *mate; husband*
ġemǣne, adj., *common*
ġemǣre, n., *border; boundary; coast*
ġemǣred, past p., *glorified; honored*
ġemǣrsian, W.II, *glorify, exalt*
ġemāhlīċ, adj., *shameless, wicked*
ġēman = ġīeman, *care for*
ġemāna, m., *company; meeting*
ġemang, n., *multitude*
ġemartyrod, adj., *martyred*
ġemaðel, n., *speech, talking*
ġemengan, W.I, *mix, combine, mingle*
ġemeniġfyldan, W.I, *multiply, increase*
ġemet, n., *measure, means; degree; meter:* **mid ġemete**, *by any means*
ġemet, adj., *fit, proper, meet*
ġemētan, W.I, *meet; find; encounter*
ġemetfæst, adj., *moderate*
ġemēting, f., *meeting; encounter*
ġemetlīċe, adv., *moderately*
ġemiltsian, W.II, *pity, show mercy*
ġemiltsiend, m., *pitier*
ġemōt, n., *assembly; court, council; encounter, conflict*
ġemun, adj., *mindful; familiar*
ġemunan, ġeman, ġemunon, ġemunde, PP., *think about; remember* (440)
ġemunde, see **ġemunan**
ġemynd, f., *memory; mind*
ġemyndian, W.II, *remember*
ġemynegian, W.II, *remember; mention*
ġēn, adv., *still, yet, further;* with a neg., *not yet*
ġeneahhe, adv., *enough; abundantly; very*
ġenēalæċċan, ġenēalæhte, ġenēalæht, W.I, *approach*
ġenemnan, W.I, *name*
ġenēosian, W.II, *search out; find out; visit; save*
ġenerian, W.I, *save; protect*
ġenēðan, W.I, *dare; risk; venture*
ġenīedan, W.I, *compel; force; subject*
ġenihtsum, adj., *abundant*
ġeniman, ġenam, ġenōmon, ġenumen, 4, *take; receive; grasp, seize violently; capture; catch*
ġenip, n., *darkness; cloud*
ġeniðerian, W.II, *bring low; humble*
ġenōh, ġenōg, adj., *enough, abundant*
ġenōh, ġenōg, adv., *enough, abundantly*
ġenotian, W.II, *use; consume*
ġenȳdan, W.I, *compel*

ġēo, adv., *formerly; of old*
ġeocian, W.II, *yoke*
ġēocor, adj., *harsh; bitter; sad*
ġeoffrian, W.II, *offer, sacrifice*
ġeoguð, f., *youth*
ġeolorand, m., *shield covered with yellow*
ġēomrian, W.II, *lament*
ġēomrung, f , *complaint, lament*
ġeond, prep., *thruout; as far as; all over*
ġeondlīchtan, W.I, *illuminate*
ġeondsendan, W.I, *send or spread abroad; overspread*
ġeong, adj., *young*
ġeopenian, W.II, *open*
ġeorne, adv., *eagerly; earnestly; zealously; willingly; surely*
ġeornful, adj., *eager, desirous*
ġeornfulle, adv., *zealously*
ġeornfulness, f., *eagerness; earnestness; zeal*
ġeornlīċe, adv., *eagerly; zealously*
ġēr = ġēar, *year*
ġerād, n., *account, audit*
ġerād, adj., *skilled*
ġerādegian, W.II, *call to an account*
ġerǣċan, W.I, *reach, get at* (432)
ġerǣd, past p., *read*
ġerǣde, n., *trappings, accouterments*
ġereċċan, W.I, *relate, tell* (432)
ġerēfa, m., *sheriff; reeve*
ġereġnian, W.II, *prepare; adorn*
ġereord, f., *voice; language*
ġereord, n., *food, feast*
ġereordian, W.II, *feed, feast*
ġererding, f., *meal*
ġerestan, W.I, *rest; lodge*
ġerīdan, 1, *get by riding; conquer*
ġerīman, W.I, *count; number*
ġerisenlīċ, adj., *suitable, becoming; convenient; apt*
Germania, *Germany*
ġerȳman, W.I, *make wider*
ġerȳne, n., *dark saying; secret*
ġesæġen, f., *statement*
ġesǣgon, pret. pl. of **ġesēon**
ġesǣliġ, adj., *happy; blessed; prosperous*
ġesǣliġlīċ, adj., *blessed; happy*
ġesǣliglīċe, adv., *happily*
ġesæt, see **ġesittan**
ġesamnian, W.II, *assemble, gather; collect*
ġesamnung, f., *collection; community, assembly*
ġesāwon, see **ġesēon**
ġescamian, W.II, *shame*
ġescēadwīslīċe, adv., *clearly*
ġesceaft, f., *created thing; creature; creation*
ġesceap, n., *creation*
ġescēawian, W.II, *inspect, examine*
ġescendan, W.I, *confound; injure; put to shame*
ġesceōp, see **ġescieppan**
ġescieppan, 6, *create* (409)
ġescrǣpe, adj., *suitable*
ġescrȳdan, W.I, *clothe*
ġescȳ, n., *pair of shoes; shoes*
ġescyndan = ġescendan
ġescynde, see **scendan**
ġescyrdan, W.I, *cut to pieces*
ġeseah, see **ġesēon**
ġesēċan, W.I, *seek; visit* (432)
ġesecgan, W.III, *say; tell*
ġeseġen, f., *speech; story; saying; tradition*
ġeseġen, past p. of **ġesēon**, *seen, visible, evident*

ġeseġnian, W.II, *make the sign of the cross*
ġesellan, ġesealde, ġeseald, W.I, *give; give up; sell*
ġesēon, ġeseah, ġesāwon, ġesewen, 5, *see; consider*
ġeset, ġeseted; past p., *situated*
ġesetness, f., *decree; will*
ġesettan, W.I, *set, place; appoint; establish; provide; compose*
ġesewen, past p. of **ġesēon; is ġesewen,** *seems*
ġesibsum, adj., *peaceful*
ġesīene, adj., *seen; visible; evident*
ġesihð, f., *vision; sight*
ġesittan, ġesæt, ġesæton, ġeseten, 5, *sit; take a seat; sit up; settle, finish; occupy; conquer*
ġeslēan, ġeslōg, ġeslōgon, ġeslagen, 6, *strike; get by striking; get by fighting; kill*
ġesprec, n., *talk, conversation*
ġesprecan, 5, *speak, utter*
ġestall, ġesteall, m., *state, condition*
ġestandan, 6, *stand*
ġestaðelian, W.II, *establish; found*
ġestician, W.II, *stab, pierce*
ġestillan, W.I, *be still*
ġestincan, 3, *smell*
ġestrangian, W.II, *strengthen*
ġestrēon, n., *gain*
ġestrēonan, W.I, *gain, acquire*
ġestrod, n., *plunder, robbery*
ġesund, adj., *sound; safe; uninjured; whole; healthy*
ġeswefian, W.II, *put to sleep*
ġeswenċan, W.I, *afflict; trouble; vex*
ġesweostor, f. pl., *sisters*
ġeswerian, ġeswōr, ġeswōron, ġeswaren, 6, *swear; make oath*
ġeswīcan, 1, *betray; desert; give way*
ġeswinc, n., *toil, labor*
ġeswutelian, W.II, *show, make clear*
ġesyngian, W.II, *sin, do wrong*
ġēt = ġīt, *yet*
ġetæċan, ġetāhte, ġetāht, W.I, *teach. show*
ġetæl, n., *number; series; cycle*
ġeteald, past p., *accounted (worthy)*
ġetel = ġetæl
ġetellan, W.I, *number; count* (432)
ġetemed, past p., *tamed, trained*
ġetēon, ġetēah, ġetugon, ġetogen, 2, *draw; seize; take away; train, educate*
ġeþafian, W.II, *permit; consent*
ġeþafung, f., *consent*
ġeþanc, n., *thought*
ġeþeaht, f., n., *thought; counsel; advice*
ġeþeahta, m., *counsellor, adviser*
ġeþeahtend, m., *counsellor*
ġeþeahtere, m., *counsellor*
ġeþenċan, ġeþōhte, ġeþōht, W.I, *think; think of; consider*
ġeþēodan, W.I, *join; assemble*
ġeðēode, n., *language*
ġeþēodness, f., *joining, association*
ġeþinge, n., *agreement; result*
ġeðīod = ġeðēod
ġeþōht, m., *thought*
ġeþrec, n., *pressure; rush*
ġeþrīstian, W.II, *dare*
ġeðrīstlæċan, W.I, *dare* (432)
ġeþūht, see **ġeþynċan**
ġeþungen, adj., *excellent, distinguished*
ġeþwærness, f., *concord; peace; gentleness*
ġeþyld, f., *patience*
ġeþyldiġ, adj., *patient, enduring*
ġeþyldigian, W.II, *be patient*
ġeþynċan, W.I, *seem* (432)

ġetimber, n., *timber; building*
ġetimbrian, W.II, *build*
ġetīmian, W.II, *happen*
ġetintregian, W.II, *torture; punish*
ġetogen, see **ġetēon**
ġetrēowian, W.II, *trust*
ġetrymman, W.I, *strengthen; encourage; confirm; comfort; prepare*
ġetrȳwe, adj., *true, faithful*
ġetuge, see **ġetēon**
ġetyhtan, W.I, *train*
ġeunrōtsian, W.II, *be sad; make sad*
ġeuntrumod, past p., *weakened*
ġeunwurðod, past p., *dishonored*
ġewæterian, W.II, *water*
ġeweald, n., *power; strength; control; dominion*
ġewearnian, W.II, *guard against*
ġewemman, W.I, *defile; profane; destroy*
ġewemming, f., *defilement*
ġewemmodliċe, adv., *corruptly*
ġewendan, W.I, *turn*
ġeweorc, n., *work; fort*
ġeweorht = ġeworht; see **ġewyrċan**
ġeweorðan, ġewearþ, ġewurdon, ġeworden, 3, *become; be made; happen;* **ġeweorþe þē and him,** *let it be between you and him*
ġeweorðian, W.II, *honor; embellish*
ġewerian, W.II, *make an alliance*
ġewīcian, W.II, *dwell; encamp*
ġewieldan, W.I, *get or have power over*
ġewihte, n., *weight*
ġewill, n., *will; wish, desire*
ġewilnian, W.II, *desire*
ġewilnung, f., *desire*
ġewindan, 3, *turn; reach by going back*
ġewinn, n., *strife, fight, struggle; battle; war; toil, trouble*
ġewinna, m., *adversary*
ġewisliċe, adv., *certainly*
ġewiss, adj., *certain of*
ġewistfullian, W.II, *feast*
ġewistlæċan, W.I, *feast*
ġewītan, ġewāt, ġewiton, ġewiten, 1, *depart; go; go out; die*
ġewitan, PP., *know; learn*
ġewiteness, f., *departure; death*
ġewitness, f., *testimony*
ġewītnod, past p., *tortured*
ġeworden, see **ġeweorðan**
ġeworhte, see **ġewyrċan**
ġewrecan, 5, *wreak; avenge*
ġewrit, n., *writing; letter; book; Scripture*
ġewrītan, ġewrāt, ġewriton, ġewriten, 1, *write; write down*
ġewrīðan, 1, *twist, writhe; bind* (386)
ġewuldor-bēagod, past p., *crowned with glory*
ġewuldrian, W.II, *glorify*
ġewundian, W.II, *wound*
ġewunian, W.II, *dwell; encamp; be accustomed*
ġewurðan = ġeweorðan
ġewyrċan, W.I, *work; do; make; build; construct; create; get* (432)
ġewyrman, W.I, *warm*
ġeȳwed, see **īewan,** *show; disclose*
ġiedd, n., *song; speech; tale; saying*
ġiefan, ġeaf, ġēafon, ġiefen, 5, *give*
ġiefu, f., *gift, grace*
ġieldan, 3, *yield; pay*
ġielp, m., *boasting; pride*
ġielpan, ġealp, gulpon, golpen, 3, *boast; exult*
ġieman, W.I, *care for; give heed to; rule over* (with gen.)
ġiemen, f., *care; diligence*
ġierd, f., *staff; twig*
ġiernan, W.I, *desire; covet* (with gen.)

ġiesthūs, n., *guesthouse, inn*
ġiestrandæġ, m., *yesterday*
ġiet, adv., *yet, still*
ġif, conj., *if*
ġifeþe, adj., *given*
ġifta, f. plur., *marriage, wedding*
ġīman = ġieman
ġimm, m., *gem; jewel; precious stone*
ġimstān, m., *precious stone*
ġingra, adj., comp. of **ġeong**
ġīo, adv., *formerly, of old*
ġio-, ġīo-, see **ġeo-, gēo-**
ġioguð, f., *youth*
ġistlīþe, adj., *hospitable*
ġit, pron., *ye two*
ġīt, adv., *yet*
ġītsung, f., *avarice, greed*
glædlīċe, adv., *gladly*
glæs, n., *glass*
glēaw, adj., *wise*
gleng, f., *ornament*
glengan, W.I, *trim, adorn*
glēowian, W.II, *make merry*
glīdan, 1, *glide*
gnæt, m., *gnat; insect*
God, m., *God*
god, n., m., (*heathen*) *god*
gōd, adj., *good*
gōd, n., *good; benefit; property; possessions*
godcund, adj., *divine*
godcundlīċe, adv., *divinely*
godcundness, f., *divinity*
godewebb, n., *fine cloth*
gōdspell, n., *gospel*
gōl, pret. of **galan**
gold, n., *gold*
goldfrætwe, f. pl., *gold ornaments*
goldhord, m., n., *treasury*
goldsele, m., *a hall in which gold is distributed*
goldsmiþ, m., *goldsmith*
gongan = gangan
Gota, m., *Goth*
grædiġ, adj., *greedy; hungry*
græft, adj., *graven, carved*
græġ, adj., *gray*
gram, adj., *angry; fierce; hostile*
grama, m., *rage, anger*
Grantebrycg, *Cambridge*
grāp, f., *grip, grasp*
grēada, m., *bosom*
grēne, adj., *green; uncooked*
grētan, W.I, *greet*
grim, adj., *fierce; angry*
grīma, m., *helmet*
grimlīċ, adj., *fierce, terrible*
grimme, adv., *grimly, savagely*
grīn, f., n., *snare*
grind, n., *grinding*
grōwan, 7, *grow* (415)
grund, m., *ground; land; bottom; abyss*
grymetian, W.II, *grunt; rage*
gryrelēoð, n., *terrible song*
guma, m., *man; warrior*
gūþ, f., *combat; battle; war*
gūðcræft, m., *war-strength*
gūðcyning, m., *war-king*
gūðġelæca, m., *warrior*
gūþġeweorc, n., *warlike deed*
gūþhafoc, m., *war hawk; eagle*
gūðhrēð, m., *glory in battle*
gylden, adj., *golden*
ġylpword, n., *boasting word*
gylt, m., *guilt; debt*
ġȳmen = ġiemen
Gyrwe, *Jarrow*
ġȳt, ġȳta, adv., *yet*

H

habban, hæfde, hæfd, W.III, *have*
hacod, m., *pike*

hād, m., *form, shape; class, rank; condition; state; person*
hæbbe = hebbe, *move*
hæfde, hæfdon, see **habban**
hæft, m., *captive*
hæfting, f., *fastening, lock*
hæfton, acc. of **hæft**
hæle, m., *man; warrior*
Hælend, m., *Healer, Saviour*
hæleð, m., *man; warrior*
hælfter, f., *halter*
hæll = hell
hælu, hælo, f., *health; prosperity; luck; safety; salvation*
hærfest, m., *autumn*
hæring, m., *herring*
hæs, f., *command*
hēt, see **hātan** (421)
hēte, f., *heat*
hæðen, adj., *heathen, pagan*
hæðena, m., *heathen*
hæðenisc, adj., *heathenish*
hæðenness, f., *paganism*
hæðenscipe, m., *paganism*
hafela, m., *head*
hafoc, m., *hawk*
hagol, m., *hail*
hāl, adj., *whole; healthy; sound*
hālettan, W.I, *greet, hail*
hālga, sē, *saint*
hālga gāst, sē, *Holy Ghost*
hālgian, W.II, *hallow; keep holy*
hāliġ, adj., *holy*
hāliġ, m., *saint*
hālsian, W.II, *adjure; entreat*
hālsung, f., *entreaty*
hālwende, adj., *healing, wholesome; sound*
hālwendness, f., *healthfulness*
hām, m., *home; village; country*
hamor, m., *hammer*
Hāmtūnscīr, *Hampshire*
hāmweard(es), adv., *homewards*
hand, f., *hand* (329); **on hand gān,** *yield, surrender*
handġeswing, n., *blow, stroke*
handlinga, adv., *by hand*
handplega, m., *hand-play, fighting*
hār, adj., *hoar, gray; old*
hara, m., *hare*
hās, adj., *hoarse*
hasupād, adj., *dark-coated*
hāt, adj., *hot*
hātan, hēt, hēton, hāten, 7, *command; name; call* (410, 413)
hātheortness, f., *anger, rage*
hatian, W.II, *hate*
hātte, passive of **hātan,** *be named*
hatung, f., *hate, hatred*
hē, hēo, hit, pron., *he, she, it;* also reflexive
hēafod, n., *head*
hēah, adj., *high; sublime*
hēahengel, m., *archangel*
hēahfæder, m., *patriarch*
hēahġe, masc. pl. of **hēah**
hēahġerēfa, m., *high sheriff; prefect*
hēahrodor, m., *high heaven*
hēahsetl, n., *throne*
healdan, hēold, hēoldon, healden, 7, *hold; possess; observe; guard; defend*
healf, f., *side; half; part;* **fēorðe healf,** *three and a half;* **ōðer healf,** *one and a half*
healf, adj., *half*
healfcwic, adj., *half-alive, half-dead*
hēalīċ, adj., *high, sublime*
heall, f., *hall*
healt, adj., *halt, lame*
healðeġn, m., *hall-thane*
hēan, see **hēah**
hēaness, f., *highness; sublimity*

hēanlīċ, adj., *abject*
hēap, m., *crowd; band; troop*
hēapmælum, adv., *in crowds*
heard, adj., *hard; cruel, grievous, severe; bold, brave; heavy;* **heard hælu**, *bad health*
hearding, m., *hero*
hearmscaþa, m., *terrible enemy*
hearpe, f., *harp*
hearpenæġel, m., *plectrum*
hearpestreng, m., *harpstring*
hearpian, W.II, *play the harp*
heaðodēor, adj., *brave*
heaðofremmende, adj., *fighting*
heaðolind, f., *linden shield*
hēawan, hēow, hēowon, hēawen, 7, *hew; strike; cut*
hebban, hōf, hōfon, hafen, 6, *raise, lift; move*
hēddern, n., *storehouse*
hefiġ, adj., *heavy*
hefigian, W.II, *make heavy; afflict*
hefiġtȳme, adj., *heavy; severe*
hēġ, n., *hay*
hēġe, nom. pl. of **hēah**
hēhst, superl. of **hēah**
heht, reduplicating pret. of **hātan** (410)
hell, f., m., *hell*
hellīċ, adj., *hellish*
helm, m., *protection; helmet*
Hengest Dun, *Hingston Down* (in Cornwall)
hēo, *they; them; she*
heofon, m., **heofone**, f., *heaven*
heofonlīċ, adj., *heavenly, divine*
heofonrīċe, n., *heavenly kingdom*
heofonware, m. pl., *inhabitants of heaven*
hēold, see **healdan**
heolster, m., *hiding-place*
heonan, heonon, adv., *hence*
heonansīþ, m., *departure; death*
heonu, adv., *moreover*
heonu, interj., *lo, behold*
heord, f., *custody, care*
Heorot, *Hart, Stag*, the name of Hrothgar's hall.
heort, m., *hart, stag*
heorte, f., *heart*
heorucumbul, n., *ensign*
heorugrim, adj., *sword-grim, fierce*
hēow = **hīw**
hēr, adv., *here; in this year*. Usually the first word in entries in the Chronicle.
here, m., *army, esp. the Danish army; multitude*
herefeld, m., *battle-field*
hereflȳma, m., *deserter, fugitive*
herehȳþ, f., *booty, plunder*
herelāf, f., *remnant of an army*
hereness, f., *praise*
heresīþ, m., *warlike expedition*
heretoga, m., *leader; captain; commander; ruler; prefect*
herewæsm, m., *war-prowess*
hergung, f., *harrying, plundering*
herian, W.I, *praise*
herian, W.II, *make war, ravage*
hērsumian = **hīersumian**, *obey*
herung, f., *praise*
hēt, see **hātan**
hettend, m., *hater; enemy*
Hibernia, *Ireland*
hider, adv., *hither*
hidercyme, m., *arrival; advent*
hie, nom. acc. plur. of **hē, hēo, hit**
hieder = **hider**
hieġ, n., *hay*
hiehst, superl. of **hēah**, *high*

hiene = **hine**; see **hē**
hīeran, W.I, *hear; obey*
hierde, m., *guard; guardian; keeper*
hierdebōc, f., *pastoral book*
hierra, compar. of **hēah** (365)
hīersumian, W.II, *obey*
hīersumness, f., *obedience*
hiertan, W.II, *hearten, encourage*
Hierusalem, *Jerusalem*
hiġ, interj., *oh*
hiġeþīhtiġ, adj., *strong-hearted*
hild, f., *battle, war*
hildeġeatwe, f. pl., *war equipment*
hildeġesa, m., *terror of battle*
hildenædre, f., *battle-adder; spear*
hilderinc, m., *warrior*
hildfruma, m., *commander*
hindan, adv., *from behind*
hinfūs, adj., *ready to get away*
Hispanie, *Spain*
hit, see **hē**
hīw, n., *appearance, form; species, kind; color*
hīwbeorht, adj., *radiant; beautiful*
hīwræden, f., *family, household*
hlǣfdiġe, f., *lady*
hlæst, n., *load; freight*
hlāf, m., *loaf; bread; food*
hlāford, m., *lord, master*
hlēapan, hlēop, hlēopon, hlēapen, 7, *leap; run*
hlēo, m., n., *protection*
hlēorbolster, m., *pillow*
hliehhan, hlōh, hlōgon, 6, *laugh*
hlīsa, m , *sound; fame; report*
hlot, n., *lot;* **sendan hlot**, *cast lots*
hlōð, f., *band, troop*
hlūd, adj., *loud*
hlūde, adv., *loudly*
hlūttor, adj., *pure*
hlynsian, W.II, *resound*
hlystan, W.I, *listen; listen to; hear*
hnāg, adj., *mean; poor*
hnappian, W.II, *sleep, nap*
holt, n., *grove; forest*
hōn, hēng, hēngon, hangen, 7, *hang*
hopian, W.II, *hope, expect; trust in*
hord, m., n., *hoard, treasure*
horn, m., *horn*
hornbora, m., *trumpeter*
hornreced, n., *gabled hall*
hors, n., *horse*
horsþeġn, m., *horse-thane, marshal*
hosp, m., *reproach; contumely*
hrā = **hrǣw**
hræd, adj., *quick, swift*
hrædlīċ, adj., *quick; short* (time)
hrædlīċe, adv., *quickly, swiftly*
hræfen, m., *raven*
hræġl, n., *garment; clothing*
hræðe, adv., *quickly*
hrǣw, n., m., *living or dead body*
hran, m., *whale*
hraðe, adv., *quickly*
hrāw = **hrǣw**
hrēam, m., *noise; outcry*
hrēaw, adj., *raw*
hrefen = **hræfn**, *raven*
hrēman, W.I, *boast*
hrēmiġ, adj., *boasting, exulting*
hrēofl, adj., *leprous*
hrēohness, f., *roughness; storm*
Hreopedun, *Repton*
hrēosan, hrēas, hruron, hroren, 2, *fall, fall in ruins*
hrēowlīċe, adv., *cruelly; grievously*
hrepian, W.II, *touch*
Hrēðas, m. pl., *Goths*
hreðerloca, m., *bosom; breast*
hrīeman, W.I, *cry out*

hrīnan, 1, *touch*
hring, m., *ring*
Hring-Dene, m. pl., *Ring-Danes*
hrōf, m., *roof*
Hrofesċeaster, *Rochester*
hron = **hran**
hrōpan, hrēop, hrēopon, hrōpen, 7, *announce; proclaim*
hrōr, adj., *brave*
hruran, see **hrēosan**
hrūse, f., *ground; earth*
hū, adv., conj., *how*
Humbre, f., *Humber*
hūmeta, conj., *in what way*
Hunas, m. pl., *Huns*
hund, m., *dog*
hund, num., *hundred*
hundeahtatiġ, num., *eighty*
hundnigontiġ, num., *ninety*
hundred, num., *hundred*
hundtēontiġ, num., *hundred*
hungor, m., *hunger*
huniġ, n., *honey*
hunta, m., *hunter*
huntian, W.II, *hunt*
huntnoð, m., *hunting*
huntung, f., *hunting; game caught in hunting*
hūs, n., *house*
hūsl, n., *housel, the consecrated elements of bread and wine*
hūð, f., *booty*
hwā, hwæt, pron., *who, which, what; someone, something;* **tō hwan**, *why*
hwæl, m., *whale*
hwǣr, conj., *where*
hwǣr, adv., *somewhere, anywhere, everywhere;* **wel hwǣr**, *nearly everywhere*
hwæt, interj., *lo, behold*
hwæt, adj., *active; brave*
hwæt, pron., see **hwā**
hwǣte, m., *wheat*
hwæþer, pron., *which of two;* **swā hwæþer**, *whichsoever*
hwæðer, conj., *whether*
hwæðer . . . þe, *whether . . . or*
hwæðere, adv., *however; yet; nevertheless*
hwæðere, conj., *tho*
hwæðre = **hwæðere**, conj., adv.
hwæthwugu, pron., *something*
hwætliċe, adv., *quickly*
hwætscipe, m., *vigor; bravery*
hwān = **hwām** (348)
hwanon, hwanan, adv., *whence*
hwaðer = **hwæðer; swā hwaðer**, *whatsoever*
hwelċ, inter. and indef. pron., *which, what, someone; any one;* **swā hwelċ**, *whatsoever*
hwelċ, adj., *which, what; what kind of; any; some; whatever*
hwelċehwego, adj. and pron., *some, someone*
hweorfan, 3, *turn, return*
hweþre, adv., *nevertheless*
hwī, hwȳ, adv., *why*
hwider, adv., conj., *whither*
hwierfan, W.I, *turn; return*
hwīl, f., *time; space or period of time*
hwilċ = **hwelċ**
hwīlwendlīċ, adj., *transitory*
hwilon = **hwīlum**, *sometimes*
hwilum, adv., *sometimes*
hwīlum . . . hwīlum, *at one time . . . at another*
hwistlung, f., *whistling*
hwīt, adj., *white*
hwōn, adv., *somewhat, a little*

hwon, instr. of **hwā**
hwonan = **hwanon**, *whence*
hwōpan, hwēop, hwēopon, hwōpen, 7, *threaten*
hwȳ, adv., *why*
hwylċ, adj., *what sort of*
hȳd, f., *hide, skin*
hȳdiġ, adj., *made of leather*
hyġe, m., *mind*
Hyġelāc, *king of the Geats*
hyht, m., *hope*
hyldan, W.I, *bend down*
hyldo, f., *favor; protection*
hȳnan, W.I, *injure; afflict*
hȳnð, f., *humiliation; damage, harm*
hyrde, m., *guard; keeper*
hȳrling, m., *hireling, hired servant*
hyrnednebba, adj., *horny-billed*
hyrsted, past p., *adorned*
hȳrsumian, W.II, *obey*
hysebild, n., *male child*

I

i-, verbal and past ppl. prefix = **ġe-**
iblēsod, adj., *blessed*
ibrōhte, see **ġebringan**
iċ, pron., *I*
īdel, adj., *worthless; vain; empty; bare;* **on īdel**, *in vain*
īdelhende, adj., *empty-handed*
īdelness, f., *vanity; emptiness*
īe, dat. sing. of **ēa**, *river*
īeġland, n., *island*
īeġstream, m., *river; sea*
ieldan, W.I, *delay*
ieldo, f., *age; period; old age* (322)
ieldra, adj., comp. of **eald**
ieldra, m., *ancestor*
ierfenuma, m., *heir*
ierfeweardness, f., *inheritance*
iernan, arn, urnon, urnen, 3, *run*
ierre, adj., *angry*
ierre, n., *anger*
iersian, W.II, *be angry*
ierðling, m., *farmer; plowman*
īeðra, adj., *easier* (364)
īewan, W.I, *show; reveal; disclose*
ifestnian = **ġefæstnian**
igæderæd, see **ġegaderian**
iġġað, m., *small island*
īġland = **īeġland**, *island*
Iġlea, meaning unknown
ihēran = **ġehīeran**
ilċ, ilca, adj., *same*
ilīċ = **ġelīċ**
in, adv. and prep., *in, into*
inbryrdness, f., *inspiration; ardor*
inca, m., *ill-will*
Indie, m. pl., *Indians*
inēode, see **ingān**
ingān, A, *go in; come in* (445)
ingang, m., *entrance*
ingangan, 7, *go in, enter* (415)
inġehyġd, f., *mind; encouragement*
innan, adv. and prep., *within*
innanbordes, adv., *at home*
inne, adv., *within, inside*
instæpes, adv., *immediately, forthwith*
intinga, m., *matter, business; cause*
intō, prep., *into*
inweard, adv., *inward*
inwit, adj., *wicked; deceitful*
inwitþanc, m., *hostile purpose*
inwitta, m., *wicked one*
Īraland, *Ireland*
īren, n., *iron; sword*
īrenbend, f., *iron band*
irnan, arn, urnon, urnen, 3, *run*
īs, n., *ice*
isǣliġ = **ġesǣliġ**, *happy*

iscēadd, wk. past p. of **scēadan**, *separate*
iscēawed, past p. of **scēawian**, *see*
isceofen, past p. of **scūfan**, *push*
Isaias, *Isaiah*
iseah, see **ġesēon**
īsen, adj., *of iron, iron*
īsenesmiþ, m., *iron-smith*
īsern, n., *iron; sword*
īsernbyrne, f., *iron coat-of-mail*
Ispania, *Spain*
Israhel, m., *Israel; Israelite*
Israhelisc, adj., *Israelitish*
ist, *is*
isȳne = **ġesīene**, *seen*
iðrēad, see **þrēagan**, *attack*
iþrēste, see **þrēstan**, *destroy*
iū = **ġēo**, *formerly*
iwæġed, past p. of **wægan**, *harass*
iwurðan = **ġeweorðan**

J

Janes, *Janus*
Johannes, *John*
Jordanen, *Jordan*
Judeisc, adj., *Jewish*

K

kyne- = **cyne-**
kyneriċe = **cyneriċe**
kyning = **cyning**

L

lā, interj., *lo*
lāc, n., *play; gift; sacrifice*
lācnian, W.II, *treat with medicine*
lǣċe, m., *physician*
lǣċehūs, n., *hospital*
lǣdan, W.I, *lead; bring*
Lǣden, n., *Latin*
Lǣdenġeðīode, n., *Latin language*
Lǣdenware, m. pl., *Romans*
lǣfan, W.I, *leave; bequeath*
læġ, see **licgan**
lǣn, n., *loan*
lǣne, adj., *lent; passing, transitory*
lǣran, W.I, *teach; advise*
lǣringmæġden, n., (*girl*) *pupil*
lǣs, adv., *less; þȳ lǣs, þē lǣs (þe)*, *lest*
lǣs, f., *pasture* (319)
lǣssa, adj., *less; smaller; fewer;* **lǣssa Asia**, *Asia Minor*
lǣst, adj., *least*
lǣstan, W.I, *follow; serve; endure; accomplish*
lǣtan, lēt, lēton, lǣten, 7, *let, permit; leave; abandon; cause to*
lāf, f., *what is left; remainder; result; survivor(s);* **tō lāfe bēon, tō lāfe weorðan**, *remain (over)*
lāgon, pret. pl. of **licgan**
lagostrēam, m., *river*
lamprede, f., *lamprey*
land, n., *land; country; province*
landbīgenga, m., *native; inhabitant*
landfæsten, n., *natural fortress*
landlēod, m., *inhabitant of a country; person*
lane, f., *lane, street*
lang, long, adj., *long;* **on long**, *along*
lange, adv., *for a long time*
langlīfe, adj., *long-lived*
langsum, adj., *long-lasting; tedious*
lār, f., *lore, wisdom; learning; teaching, doctrine; study; advice; story*
lārēow, m., *teacher; master; preacher*
lāst, past p. of **lǣstan**, *accomplish*
lāst, m., *sole of foot, footprint, track,* **on lāst lecgan**, *follow*
lāð, n., *misfortune*
lāð, adj., *hateful; hostile; evil*

laðian, W.II, *invite*
lāttēow, m., *leader*
lēad, n., *lead (the metal)*
lēaf, f., *permission*
lēas, adj., *false, lying*
lēas, adj., *without, less by;* **ān lēas fēowertiġ**, *thirty-nine*
lēasung, f., *lying; falsehood; frivolity*
leax, m., *salmon*
lecgan, leġde, leġd, W.I, *lay*
Lēden, n., *Latin*
Lēden, adj., *Latin*
Lēdenware, m. pl., *Romans*
lēfan = **līefan**, *permit*
legion, legie, f., *legion*
lēiġ = **līeġ**, *flame*
leng, adv., comp. of **lange** (378)
lengest, adv., *longest*
lengra, adj., *longer* (365)
lengten, m., *springtime*
leo, m., *lion* [Latin]
lēode, m. pl., *men, people; country* (324)
lēof, adj., *dear, beloved;* **him lēofre**, *they had rather*
leofæð, see **libban**
lēoht, n., *light, brightness; source of light; power to see, sight*
lēoht, adj., *light, bright; clear*
lēohte, adv., *brightly, clearly*
lēohtfæt, n., *lamp*
lēoma, m., *ray of light, beam*
leomu, see **lim** (252)
Leoniða, *Leonidas*
leornere, m., *learner, pupil; reader*
leornian, W.II, *learn*
leornȳngcniht, m., *student; disciple*
leornung, f., *learning; study*
lēoð, n., *song; poem*
lēoðcræft, m., *skill in poetry*
lēoðsang, m., *poem for singing*
lēt, see **lǣtan**
lettan, W.I., *hinder; delay*
leðerhosu, f., *leather gaiter*
libban, lifde, lifd, W.III, *live* (436)
līċ, n., (*living*) *body*
liccian, W.II, *lick*
licgan, læġ, lǣgon, leġen, 5, *lie, recline*
līcian, W.II, *please*
līċhama, m., *body*
līċhamlīċ, adj., *bodily*
līċsār, n., *wound*
lid, n., *ship*
līefan, W.I, *allow, permit*
līeġ, m., n., *flame, fire*
līes, adj., *false; lying*
līf, n., *life*
lifian = **libban**, *live*
lifiende, adj., *living, alive*
līġ, m., n., *flame, fire*
līht = **lēoht**, n., *light*
līhting, f., *lighting, illumination*
lim, n., *limb; leg*
līm, m., *bird-lime*
lindwerod, n., *troop with shields*
list, m., *skill; cunning*
lītling, m., *infant; child*
lið, n., *joint; limb*
līxan, W.I, *gleam, shine*
loc, n., *lock; bolt*
loca, m., *enclosure; sheepfold*
lōcian, W.II, *look*
lof, n., *praise*
lofsang, m., *song of praise*
lond = **land**
longsum, adj., *long-lasting; tedious*
loppestre, f., *lobster*
losian, W.II, *be lost; perish*
lufan, wk. dat. sing. of **lufu**
lufian, W.II, *love*
lufiend, m., *lover*

lufliċe, adv., *gladly; dearly; lovingly*
lufu, f., *love*
lust, m., *pleasure; joy; desire; lust*
lustliċe, adv., *gladly; willingly*
lūtian, W.II, *lie hidden*
lybcræft, m., *skill in drugs or magic*
lyft, f., *air; sky; climate*
Lȳġe, *the river Lea*
lyre, m., *loss; destruction*
lystan, W.I, *please* (impers.)
lȳt, n., *few*
lȳtel, adj., *little; low, mean*
lȳthwōn, n., *few*
lȳþre, adj., *base, wicked*

M

mā, adj., *more*
mā, adv., *more; longer; again; rather*
mā, n., *more*
mæġ, see **magan**
mæġ, m., *kinsman*
mæġden, n., *maiden*
mæġdenċild, n., *female child*
mæġen, n., *strength, power, might; host, troop; good deed; miracle*
mæġenþrymm, m., *power; glory*
mæġð, f., *family; tribe; people; province, country*
mæġþhād, m., *virginity*
mænig = **manig**
mære, adj., *famous; splendid*
mærsian, W.II, *make or become famous; glorify*
mærþ, **mærþu**, f., *fame; glory*
Mæs, *the river Meuse*
mæsse, f., *mass; festival day;* **ealra hāliġra mæsse**, *Feast of All Saints*
mæsseprēost, m., *priest*
mæst, adj., *most; greatest*
mæst, adv., *mostly*
mæstling, n., *bronze*
magan, mæġ, magon, meahte (mihte), PP., *be able; can*
māgas, pl. of **mæġ**, *kinsman*
magorinc, m., *youth; warrior*
man, indef. pron., *one, they*
man = **mann**
mān, n., *crime; sin*
mancus, m., *mancus; one eighth of a pound; thirty silver pennies*
mancynn = **manncynn**
māndæd, f., *wicked deed*
mānfull, adj., *wicked*
mangere, m., *trader; merchant*
manian, W.II, *admonish; exhort; instigate; inspire; rouse up*
manig, adj., *many; much*
manigfeald, adj., *manifold*
manigu, f., *host, multitude*
mann, m., *man* (337)
manncynn, n., *mankind*
mānscaða, m., *evil-doer*
manslaga, m., *murderer*
manslieht, m., *manslaughter*
māra, adj., *greater; larger; more*
māre, n., *more*
Marmadonia, perhaps a city *Myrmekion* in the Crimea
marmanstān, m., *marble*
martyr, m., *martyr*
māðum, m., *treasure*
māwan, 7, *mow* (415)
max, n., *net*
meaht, f., *might, power, strength*
meaht, meahte, see **magan** (441)
mearcstapa, m., *march-walker*
mearh, m., *horse*
mēċe, m., *sword*
mēd, f., *reward, meed*
medmiċel, adj., *moderate-sized; of moderate importance; moderate*
medubenċ, f., *mead-bench*

mehte = **mihte**, pret. of **magan**
melcan, 3, *milk*
men, d.s. and n.a. pl., of **mann**
mengan, W.I, *mingle, mix*
meniġu, f., *multitude, host*
mennisc, adj., *human*
menniscness, f., *state of man; incarnation*
meolc, f., *milk*
meotod = **metod** (252)
Merċan, m. pl., *Mercians*
mere, m., *sea; lake; pool*
meregrota, m., *pearl*
Meresiġ, *Mersea*
mereswīn, n., *porpoise*
mergen, m., *morning*
mētan, W.I, *meet; encounter*
mete, m., *food*, **tō mete dōn**, *use for food*
metod, m., *fate; creator, God*
miċel, adj., *much, great, large*
miċel, n., *much; many; a great deal*
miċele, adv., *much*
miclian, W.II, *increase*
mid, prep., *with, accompanying, by means of; at, among;* **mid þām þe, mid þȳ (þe)**, *when; after; because;* **mid ealle, mid eallum**, *altogether, entirely*
midd, adj., *middle of*
middaneard, middaneard, m., *earth; world*
middaneardes, advbl. gen., *on earth*
midde, adj., *mid, middle*
Middelengle, m. pl., *Middle Angles*
middeneaht, f., *midnight*
Mierċe, m. pl., *Mercians*
miht, f., *might, strength; power; authority*
mihte, see **magan**
mihtiġ, adj., *mighty, powerful*
mīl, f., *mile*
mildheortness, f., *loving-kindness, mercy*
mildsung, f., *mercy*
miltestre, f., *harlot, prostitute*
miltsian, W.II, *pity; have mercy*
mīn, poss. adj., *my, mine*
minster = **mynster**
mislīċ, adj., *various; diverse*
mislīcian, W.II, *displease*
missenlīċ, adj., *various*
misthliþ, n., *misty cliff*
mistlīċ, adj., *various*
misþynċan, misþūhte, misþūht, W.I *appear incorrectly*
mōd, n., *mind; heart; courage; pride*
mōdġeþanc, m., *thought*
mōdiġ, adj., *proud; brave*
mōdiġness, f., *pride*
mōdor, f., *mother*
mōdsorg, f., *sorrow of mind*
Moises, *Moses*
molde, f., *earth; sand; dust*
mon, indef. pron., *one*
mōnaþ, m., *month*
moncynn = **manncynn**
Monelaus, *Menelaus*
monian = **manian**
monig = **manig**
mōnð = **mōnað**
mōr, m., *moor, waste land*
mōrfæsten, n., *fastness in the moor*
morgen, m., *morning*
morgenġiefu, f., *gift from husband to wife on morning after wedding*
morgenswēġ, m., *cry at morn*
morgentīd, f., *morning*
mōste, mōston, see **mōtan**
mōtan, mōt, mōton, mōste, PP., *be permitted; be able; must*
Moyses, *Moses*
mundgripe, m., *hand-grip*

munt, m., *mountain*
munuc, munec, m., *monk*
munuchād, m., *monastic life*
murcnung, f., *grief; complaint*
muscule, musle, f., *shellfish*
mūð, m., *mouth*
mūþa, m., *mouth; door*
mydd, n., *bushel*
mylenscearp, adj., *sharpened*
mynegung, f., *exhorting, encouragement*
mynster, n., *monastery; cathedral*
myntan, W.I, *intend; think*
Myrċe, m. pl., *Mercians*
myrhð, f., *mirth, pleasure*
myriġe, adj., *pleasant; pleasing*
myrð, f., *disturbance; affliction*

N

nā, adv., *no; not; never;* **nā þæt ān**, *not only*
nā, adj., *no, none*
nabban, contraction of **ne habban**
nædl, f., *needle*
nædre, nēddre, f., *adder; viper*
næfre, adv., *never*
næġel, m., *nail*
nægledcnear, m., *nail-fastened ship*
næniġ, adj., *no, none*
næniġ, pron., *no one*
nære, contraction of **ne wære**
næs, adv., *not*
næs = ne wæs
nafa, contraction of **ne hafa**
nāht = nāwiht
nāhwæðer, conj., *neither*
nālæs, adv., *not at all*
nam, nāmon, see **niman**
nama, m., *name*
nān, adj., pron., *no; none; no one*
nānwiht, nānwuht, n., *nothing*
nānwiht, adv., *in no respect*
nāt, contraction of **ne wāt**
nāthwelċ, pron., *some one*
nāþer = nāhwæðer, *neither*
nāwiht, n., *nothing; no one*
nāwiht, adv., *not, not at all*
ne, adv., *not*
nē, conj., *nor;* **nē . . . nē**, *neither . . . nor*
nēade = nīede, adv.
nēah, adj., *nigh, near*
nēah, prep., *near*
nēah, nēh, adv., *nearly, almost*
nēahsta, adj., *nearest;* m., *neighbor*
neaht, f., *night*
nēahþēod, f., *neighboring nation*
nēalǣċan, nēalēhte, W.I, *draw near, approach* (432)
nēar, adv., *nearer*
nearu, adj., *narrow*
nēat, n., *ox; cattle*
nēawest, f., *neighborhood, vicinity*
nebb, m., *bill; nose; face*
nēddre = nædre
nēde = nīede, *of need*
nēhsta, adj., *nearest;* m., *neighbor*
nelle, contraction of **ne wille**
nemnan, nemde, nemned, W.I, *name*
nēod, f., *need; necessity*
nēod, f., *desire; zeal, earnestness*
nēodþearf, f., *necessity; need*
nēodþearf, adj., *necessary*
neom = ne eom
neorxnawang, m., *paradise*
nēosan, W.I, *visit*
nēosian, W.II, *seek; visit; attack*
Neptalim, *Naphtali, a tribe of the Jews*
nese, adv., *no*
nēten = nieten, *cattle*

nett, n., *net*
nēxt = nīehst
nic, contraction of **ne iċ**
nīedbeðearf, adj., *necessary*
nīede, adv., *of need, compulsorily*
nīehst, adj., superlative of **nēah** (366); **æt nīehstan**, *in the next place, thereupon*
nīeten, n., *animal; cattle*
nīewe, see **nīwe**
nigon, num., *nine*
nigoða, adj., *ninth*
niht, f., *night*
nihtes, adv., *by night*
nihthelm, m., *shades of night*
nihtlang, adj., *night-long*
nillað, nille = ne willað, ne wille
niman, nam, nōmon, numen, 4, *take; seize; take to wife* (401)
niste, contraction of **ne wiste**
niðer, adv., *down, downwards*
niþera, adj., *lower*
niðerliċ, adj., *low; lowly*
niþġeweorc, n., *fight*
nīwan, adv., *newly, lately*
nīwe, adj., *new; startling*
nīwe, adv., *newly*
niwelness, f., *chasm, abyss*
nō, adv., *not, never*
Noe, *Noah*
nōht = nāwiht, *nothing*
nōht, adv., *not*
nōhwæðer . . . ne, *neither . . . nor*
nolde, contraction of **ne wolde**
norð, adv., *north, northwards*
norð, adj., *northern*
norðan, adv., *from the north*
Norðanhumbre, m. pl., *Northumbrians*
norðdæl, m., *northern region*
Norð-Dene, m. pl., *North Danes*
norðern, adj., *northern*
Norðhymbre, Norðhembre, Norðhumbre, m. pl., *Northumbrians*
norðland, n., *northern land*
Norþmann, m., *Northman*
norðþēod, f., *northern people*
Norðwēalas, *the Welsh*
norþweardes, adv., *northwards*
notian, W.II, *enioy; use*
notu, f., *use; office; employment*
nū, adv., conj., *now; now that*
numen, see **niman**
nȳhst = nīehst
nymþe, conj., *unless*
nyteness, f., *ignorance*
nytwyrþness, f., *utility, use*

O

of, prep., *from; away from; after; out of; concerning*
of, adv., *off*
ofer, prep., *over, above; concerning; after, past, beyond; without; across; against; in spite of; thruout*
oferbrædan, W.I, *cover*
ofercuman, ofercōm, ofercōmon, ofercumen, 4, *overcome*
oferdrīfan, 1, *defeat*
oferflēowen, late past p. of **oferflōwan**
oferflōwan, 7, *flow over; overflow* (415)
oferġietan, 5, *forget; neglect*
oferherian, W.II, *overrun, ravage*
oferhogian, W.II, *despise*
oferhȳd, f., *pride, arrogance*
ofermæġn, n., *superior power*
ofermēdo, f., *pride*
ofermētto, f., *pride*
oferrædan, W.I, *read thru*
ofersāwan, ofersēow, ofersēowon, ofersāwen, 7, *sow over, oversow*

ofersēow, see **ofersāwan**
ofersittan, 5, *forbear, refrain from* (406)
oferswīðan, W.I, *overpower, overcome; withstand*
oferþeċċan, oferþeahte, oferþeaht, W.I, *cover over* (432)
oferwinnan, 3, *conquer, overcome*
oferwintran, W.I, *live thru the winter*
oferwlenċed, adj., *overproud; overwealthy*
ofest, f., *haste*
offrian, W.II, *offer; sacrifice*
offrung, f., *offering; sacrifice*
oflann, see **oflinnan**
oflinnan, 3, *cease*
ofrīdan, 1, *overtake by riding*
ofscēotan, 2, *shoot down; kill*
ofslēan, ofslōh, ofslōgon, ofslagen, 6, *strike off; strike down; kill; sacrifice*
ofsnīðan, 1, *cut off; kill*
ofspring, m., *offspring; descendants*
ofstician, W.II, *pierce; stab; spear*
oft, ofte, adv., *often*
oftrædliċe, adv., *frequently*
ofþynċan, ofþūhte, ofþūht, W.I, *seem amiss; displease; vex; weary*
ōleccung, f., *flattery*
Omarus, *Homer*
on, prep., adv., *on; in; into; among; during; against*
onælān, W.I, *kindle, ignite; inflame*
onarn, see **onirnan**
onbærnan, W.I, *kindle; inspire*
onbelædan, W.I, *inflict upon*
onbīdan, 1, *await, wait for; wait; continue* (with gen.)
onbreġdan, onbræġd, onbrugdon, onbrogden, 3, *start up; burst open*
onbringan, W.I, *bring; bring upon* (432)
onbyrian, W.I., *taste* (with gen.)
oncnāwan, oncnēow, oncnēowon, oncnāwen, 7, *recognize; perceive; know; understand; observe*
ondrædan, ondrēd, ondrēdon, ondræden, 7, *fear; dread; be afraid*
ondswarian = andswarian, *answer*
oneardian, W.II, *inhabit*
onfēng, see **onfōn**
onfeohtan, 3, *attack*
onfindan, 3, *find; find out*
onfōn, onfēng, onfēngon, onfangen, 7, *take; receive; seize; take away; take on, assume*, (with gen.)
onforan, prep., *before*
onfunde, wk. pret. of **onfindan**, *find out*
ongann, see **onġinnan**
onġēan, prep., *opposite; in front of; against; towards; to*
onġēan, adv., *back; opposite*
onġebringan, W.I, *bring; bring upon*
onġeġen, prep., *opposite*
Ongelþēod, f., *English people*
onġemang, prep., *among*
onġēn, prep., *against; towards*
onġieldan, 3, *atone for*
onġietan, onġeat, onġēaton, onġieten, 5, *perceive; understand; ascertain; recognize; know*
onġinnan, ongann, ongunnon, ongunnen, 3, *begin; attempt; attack;* also often *do, did*, when used periphrastically with infin.
Ongle = Angle, *Angles*
Ongolcynn = Angelcynn
ongunnon, see **onġinnan**
onherian, W.II, *harass*
onhieldan, W.I, *bend down*
onirnan, 3, *give way; open*

onliċe, adv., *similarly, in the same manner*
onlicness, f., *image; likeness; statue*
onliehtan, W.I, *light; shine on; light up, illumine*
onlūtan, 2, *bow, incline* (389)
onscēotan, 2, *shoot; thrust*
onscynian, W.II, *shun; put away*
onsendan, W.I, *send out; send forth; send*
onsien = ansien, f., *face; form*
onsīgan, 1, *approach*
onslǣpan, 7, *sleep; go to sleep* (413)
onslēpte, wk. pret. of **onslǣpan**
onspannan, onspēon, onspēonnon, onspannen, 7, *open*
onspringan, 3, *spring apart*
onstal, m., *supply*
onstellan, onstealde, onsteald, W.I, *establish; create* (432)
onsȳn = ansien, *face; form*
ontȳnan, W.I, *open*
onweald = anweald, *power; rule*
onwendan, W.I, *change; turn; overturn*
onwinnan, 3, *attack, assail*
onwununġ, f., *dwelling-place*
open, adj., *open*
openliċe, adv., *openly; plainly*
ōr, n., *beginning*
ōra, m., *ore*
ord, m., *point; spear; source, beginning*
ordfruma, m., *source; instigator*
ormǣte, adj., *boundless; huge; excessive; intense*
orwēne, adj., *hopeless*
ostre, f., *oyster*
oð, prep., conj., *up to; as far as; till, until*
ōþer, adj., *second; next; other; another;* **ōðer healf**, *one and a half;* **ōþer . . . ōþer**, *one . . . the other*
ōþer, pron., *one of two; the other;* **ōðer . . . ōðer**, *one . . . the other, another;* pl., *others*
ōðer, conj., *or*
oðfæstan, W.I, *set to (a task)*
oðfeallan, 7, *fall off, decline* (415)
oðða . . . oðða, *either . . . or*
oþþæt, conj., *until*
oððe, conj., *or;* **oððe . . . oððe**, *either . . . or*
oðwītan, 1, *blame*
ōwiht, n., *aught, anything*
oxa, m., *ox*
oxanhyrde, m., *oxherd*

P

pæll, m., *silk robe or hanging*
pāpa, m., *pope*
pening, m., *penny (silver coin about the size of American dime)*
Peohtas, m. pl., *Picts*
Perse, m. pl., *Persians*
pīn, f., *torment; torture*
pīnian, W.II, *torment; torture*
pinne, f., *leather flask; bottle*
plantian, W.II, *plant*
plega, m., *quick movement; game; play*
plegian, W.II, *play; contend; fight*
pliht, m., *peril, danger*
plihtliċ, adj., *dangerous*
pund, n., *pound (weight or money)*
purpure, f., *purple robe*
pusa, m., *bag, scrip*

R

rā, m., *roebuck*
rǣċan, W.I, *reach* (432)
rǣd, m., *advice; counsel*

rǣd = rēad, *red*
rǣdan, 7, W.I, *advise; discuss; deliberate; read* (413)
rǣdbora, m., *counsellor*
rǣde, n., *trappings, accouterments*
rǣding, f., *reading*
rǣġe, f., *roe deer*
rǣhte, pret. of **rǣċan**
rǣran, W.I, *rear, raise*
rǣsan, W.I, *rush, hasten*
ræst = rest, *bed*
ramm, m., *ram*
rāna, gen. pl. of **rā,** *roebuck*
rand, m., *shield*
rānn, acc. pl. of **rā,** *roebuck*
rāp, m., *rope*
raþe, adv. = **hraþe,** *quickly*
rēad, adj., *red*
rēaf, n., *booty; wealth; dress*
reahte, see **reċċan**
rēċan, W.I, *care; care for*
reċċan, reahte, reaht, W.I, *explain; tell, narrate; count*
reċċelēas, adj., *careless; negligent*
reced, m., n., *hall*
rēċelēas, adj., *careless; reckless*
reġn, m., *rain*
reġnian, W.II, *prepare; adorn*
regollīċ, adj., *regular, according to religious rules*
rehton, pret. of **reċċan**
rēn = reġn, *rain*
renweard, m., *house-guardian*
rēoc, adj., *savage, fierce*
rest, f., *rest; quiet; bed*
restan, W.I, *rest*
restedæġ, m., *Sabbath*
rēðe, adj., *fierce; cruel; violent; furious*
rēþeliċe, adv., *fiercely*
rēwet, n., *rowing*
rīċe, adj., *powerful; wealthy, rich*
rīċe, n., *kingdom; country; reign; realm; rule; victory;* **fōn tō rīċe,** *succeed to the kingdom*
rīċeliċe, adv., *sumptuously*
rīcsian, W.II, *rule, reign as king*
rīċu, n. pl., *powers*
rīdan, 1, *ride*
riht, adj., *correct; proper*
rihte, adv., *rightly; correctly*
rihthand, f., *right hand*
rihtwīs, adj., *righteous*
rihtwīsness, f., *righteousness*
rīm, n., *number*
rīnan, 1 & W.I, *rain*
rinc, m., *man; warrior*
rīpere, m., *reaper*
riptīma, m., *time of reaping, harvest*
rīxian = rīcsian, *rule*
rōd, f., *rood, cross*
rōdetācen, n., *sign of the cross*
rodor, m., *heaven; sky*
rodorlīċ, adj., *heavenly*
rōf, adj., *strong; brave, valiant*
Romane, m. pl., *Romans*
Romanisc, adj., *Roman*
Romeburh, f., *the city of Rome*
Romware, m. pl., *Roman citizens*
rose, f., *rose*
rōtliċe, adv., *cheerfully*
rōwan, 7, *go by water; row; sail*
rudu, f., *redness; blush*
rustiġ, adj., *rusty*
rūwe, f., *covering; tapestry*
rȳmet, n., *room; space*
ryne, m., *running; fall, downfall*

S

Sabini, *Sabines*

sācerd, m., *priest*
sacu, f., *war; battle; feud*
sǣ, f., m., *sea*
sæċċ f., *battle; war*
sǣcocc, m., *cockle*
sæd, adj., *sated; filled*
sǣd, n., *seed; fruit*
sǣd, past p. of **secgan**
sǣde, pret. of **secgan**
sæġde, sæġdon, see **secgan**
sæġen, f., *story; tradition*
sæġþ, 3d sing. of **secgan,** *it says*
sælīċ, adj., *of the sea; marine*
sælþ, f., *happiness; good fortune*
sǣrinc, m., *seaman; warrior*
sæt, sǣton, see **sittan**
sǣtung, f., *plot*
sǣwe, see **sǣ**
sǣwiht, f., *fish*
saga, see **secgan** (438)
sāh, see **sīgan**
saldon, pret. of **sellan**
salwiġpād, adj. *dark-plumaged*
sāmcwic, adj., *half-alive*
same, adv.; **swā (swǣ) same,** *likewise*
samnian, W.II, *gather, assemble*
samnunga, adv., *forthwith, immediately*
samod, adv., *together*
sandċeosel, m., *sand; gravel*
sang, m., *song*
sangcræft, m., *skill in song*
sār, n., *pain; wound; grief*
sārian, W.II, *grieve*
sāriġ, adj., *sorrowful; grieved*
sārlīċ, adj., *painful; grievous*
sārliċe, adv., *painfully; with grief*
sārness, f., *pain; grief*
Satanas, *Satan*
sāwan, sēow, sēowon, sāwen, 7, *sow*
sāwol, f., *soul*
scǣt, pret. of **scēotan**
scamfæst, adj., *modest*
scamlīċ, adj., *shameful*
scamu, f., *shame; disgrace; modesty*
scān, see **scīnan**
scaða, m., *criminal; thief*
scēadan, 7, *divide* (415)
sceadu, f., *shadow; darkness*
sceadugenga, m., *walker in darkness*
scēafmǣlum, adv., *sheaf by sheaf*
sceanca, m., *shank; leg*
scēap, n., *sheep*
scēaphyrde, m., *shepherd*
scear, n., *plowshare*
sceard, adj., *cut; bereft of*
scearn, n., *dung*
scearpness, f., *sharpness; bitterness*
scēat, m., *corner; region*
sceatt, m., *coin; money; wealth*
scēawian, W.II, *look; see, behold; examine*
scēawung, f., *seeing; respect, regard*
scendan, W.I, *put to shame; disgrace*
sceocca, m., *demon, devil*
sceolde, see **sculan**
sceōp, see **scieppan**
sceorfan, 3, *gnaw*
scēos, pl. of **scōh,** *shoe*
sceota, m., *trout*
scēotan, 2, *shoot; strike; rush*
scēotend, m., *shooter, warrior*
sceōwyrhta, m., *shoemaker; leatherworker*
scield, m., *shield*
scieppan, scōp, scōpon, scapen, 6, *create* (409)
scieppend, m., *creator*
scīnan, scān, scinon, scinen, 1, *shine*
scip, n., *ship*

scipen, n., *stall; cattle-shed*
scipflota, m., *sailor; pirate*
scipġebroc, n., *shipwreck*
sciphere, m., *naval army; fleet*
sciphlæst, m., *ship-load; crew*
scīr, f., *shire; district; division*
Sciððie, m. pl., *Scythians*
Sciððie, Lat. gen. sing., *of Scythia*
scōh, m., *shoe*
scomu = scamu, *shame*
scondlīċ, adj., *shameful*
scop, m., *poet; singer; bard*
scopġereord, n., *poetic language*
scortlīċe, adv., *shortly, briefly*
Scotland, n., *Ireland*
Scottas, m. pl., *Scots, Irish*
scrīðan, 1, *move; glide* (386)
scrūd, n., *clothing; dress; garment*
scrȳdan, W.I, *clothe*
scrȳt, see **scrȳdan,** *clothe* (429.3)
scūfan, scēaf, scufon, scofen, 2, *shove; push; push violently*
sculan, sceal, sculon, scolde (sceolde), PP., *have as one's duty, function, or obligation; be under obligation; owe; be about to; be good or of use*
scūr, m., *shower; storm*
scyldiġ, adj., *guilty; sinful*
Scylding, m., *Dane*
scyle, subjunct. of **sculan** (441)
scynscaþa, m., *demon-foe*
scyte, m., *shooting; ability to shoot*
scyttels, m., *bolt; bar*
Scyttisc, adj., *Scottish, Irish*
Scyððie, m. pl., *Scythians*
sē, sēo, þæt, demon. adj., demon. pron., rel. pron., and def. art., *that; that one; who, which; the*
sealde, see **sellan**
sealm, m., *psalm; song*
sealt, n., *salt*
sealt, adj., *salty*
sealtere, m., *saltmaker*
sealtsēað, m., *saltpit*
Sealwydu, *Selwood Forest*
sēamere, m., *tailor*
searo, searu, n., *skill; cunning*
searoþanc, m., *cunning; skill*
sēað, m., *pit; cistern; winevat*
seax, n., *knife; short sword*
Seaxe, Seaxan, m. pl., *Saxons*
sēċan, sōhte, sōht, W.I, *seek; visit; go to*
secg, m., *man; warrior*
secgan, sæġde, sæġd, W.III, *say*
seġen, f., *saying; story; statement*
seġn, m., *battle-ensign*
seġnian, W.II, *make the sign of the cross (over)*
selcūð, adj., *strange; novel*
seldan, seldon, adv., *seldom*
sele, m., *hall*
selerest, f., *bed in a hall*
sēlest, superl. adj., *best* (367)
self, adj., *self; same; very*
self, pron., *self; same; oneself*
sellan, sealde, seald, W.I, *give; sell*
sēlra, comp. adj., *better* (367)
sendan, W.I, *send; put; place;* **sendan hlot,** *cast lots*
sēo, see **sē**
seofon, num., *seven*
seofontēoða, adj., *seventeenth*
seofoða, adj., *seventh*
seolf = self (248)
seolfor, n., *silver*
seolforsmiþ, m., *silversmith*
seolfren, adj., *made of silver*
seolh, m., *seal* (263.2)
sēon, seah, sāwon, sewen, 5, *see* (405)

seondon = sindon (443)
seonu, f., *sinew*
sēoðan, sēað, sudon, soden, 2, *seethe; boil*
sēow, see **sāwan**
set, n., *seat; entrenchment*
setl, n., *seat; residence; throne; (bishop's) see*
settan, W.I, *cause to sit; set; establish*
Sexan, see **Seaxe**
sibb, f., *relationship; peace*
sibbeġedriht, f., *band of kinsmen*
sibsum, adj., *friendly; peaceful*
sibsumness, f., *peace, concord*
sīde, f., *silk*
sīe, see **bēon** (443)
sierwan, W.I, *plot; plan; contrive; lay snares*
siex, num., *six*
siexhund, num., *six hundred*
siexta, adj., *sixth*
siextiġ, num., *sixty*
siġ, see **bēon** (443)
sīgan, 1, *sink; set; descend*
siġe, m., *victory*
siġefæst, adj., *victorious*
siġelan, W.I, *sail*
siġelēas, adj., *victoryless, defeated*
siġelēoð, n., *song of victory*
Siġen, *the river Seine*
siġerōf, adj., *victorious*
sigor, m., *victory*
sillan = sellan, *give; sell*
simble, simle, adv., *always; continuously*
sind, sindon, see **bēon** (443)
singan, sang, sungon, sungen, 3, *sing*
siodu, m., *custom; morals*
sīð, m., *journey; march; time, occasion*
sīð, adv., *late; afterwards*
sīðfæt, m., *journey; road*
sīðian, W.II, *go; depart; travel*
siþþan, adv., conj., *afterwards; after since*
sittan, sæt, sæton, seten, 5, *sit*
six, num., *six*
sixta, adj., *sixth*
slacian, W.II, *delay, put off*
slæp, m., *sleep*
slæpan, slēp, slēpon, slæpen, 7, *sleep*
slēan, slōh, slōgon, slagen, 6, *strike; strike down; kill* (408)
slecg, f., *sledge-hammer*
sleġe, m., *blow, stroke*
sleh, imper. of **slēan**
slēpon, see **slæpan**
slītan, 1, *tear; rend*
smēade, see **smēaġan**
smēaġan, smēade, smēad, W.III, *think; reflect; examine; investigate; seek out; inquire into; study*
smearcian, W.II, *smile*
smēaung, f., *study*
smiþ, m., *smith*
smiþþe, f., *smithy; forge*
smolt, adj., *mild; peaceful*
smylte, adj., *mild; tranquil*
smyltness, f., *quiet; calm; peace; mildness*
snāu, snāw, m., *snow*
snellīċ, adj., *quick; bold*
snīcan, 1, *creep*
snīwan, W.I, *snow*
sōfte, adj., *soft; mild; agreeable*
sōhte, pret. of **sēċan**
somod, adv., *together; at the same time*
sōna, adv., *immediately;* **sōna swā,** *as soon as*
sorg, f., *sorrow; pain*
sorgian, W.II, *sorrow; lament*

sorglēas, adj., *sorrowless*
Soroaster, *Zoroaster*
sōþ, adj., *true*
sōð, n., *truth;* **tō sōðum,** *truly*
sōðfæst, adj., *true; righteous*
sōðfæstness, f., *truth*
sōþliċe, adv., *truly, verily*
spæken, see **specan,** *speak*
spætlan, W.I, *spit*
spearwa, m., *sparrow*
spēċ, f., *conversation*
specan, 5, *speak; say; utter*
spēd, f., *luck, success; wealth; opportunity; abundance*
spell, n., *story; history*
spēow, see **spōwan**
spere, n., *spear*
spor, n., *footprint; track*
spōwan, spēow, spēowon, spōwen, 7, *succeed*
sprǣċ, f., *language; speech; discussion*
sprecan, spræc, sprǣcon, sprecen, 5, *speak; say*
spricst, see **sprecan**
spryttan, W.I, *sprout; yield fruit*
spurleðer, n., *spur-strap*
spyrian, W.II, *make a track*
spyrte, f., *wicker basket*
stæf, m., *staff; letter (of alphabet); document*
stǣnen, adj., *stone*
stær, n., *story; history*
stæð, n., *shore*
stān, m., *stone*
stānclif, n., *cliff; crag*
standan, stōd, stōdon, standen, 6, *stand; be present; rise* (407)
staþol, m., *foundation; condition*
steall, m., *position; shape*
stearc, adj., *stiff; severe*
stede, m., *place*
stefen, f., *voice; sound*
stefen, stefn, m., *bow of a ship*
stelan, 4, *steal*
stemn, m., *summons; term of military service*
stemn = stefn, *voice; sound*
steorra, m., *star*
stēorrēðra, m., *steersman*
steppan, stōp, stōpon, stapen, 6, *step; go; march; advance*
stiċċemælum, adv., *by degrees*
stician, W.II, *stab; kill*
stīepel, m., *tower*
stierċ, n., *calf*
stīgan, 1, *go (to); step; get into*
still, adj., *still; quiet, silent; at rest*
stillness, f., *stillness, quiet; peace*
stincend, pres. p., *stinking*
stiriġendliċ, adj., *moving*
stīðhidiġ, adj., *stout-hearted*
stōd, see **standan**
stōpon, see **steppan**
storm, m., *storm, tempest*
stōw, f., *place*
stræc, adj., *firm; severe*
Strǣcled Wālas, *Strathclyde Welsh*
strǣl, f., *arrow; spear; missile*
strǣt, f., *road, street*
strang, adj., *strong; powerful; severe*
strangian, W.II, *strengthen*
strangliċe, adv., *strongly; firmly*
strec = stræc
strengest, adj., *strongest* (366)
strengra, adj., *stronger* (364)
strēam, m., *stream, river*
strīenan, W.I, *acquire; beget*
stund, f., *time*
styrian, W.I., *stir; move*
styrman, W.I, *storm*

sūl, sulh, f., *plow*
sum, adj., *some; a certain*
sum, pron., *someone; a certain one;* pl., *some (of them);* **þritiga sum,** *one of thirty*
sumor, m., *summer* (328)
Sumursǣte, -an, m. pl., *inhabitants of Somersetshire*
sundfulness, f., *health; prosperity*
sunnandæġ, m., *Sunday*
sunne, f., *sun*
sunu, m., *son* (328)
sūsl, n., *torture*
sūð, adv., *south*
sūðdǣl, m., *southern region*
sūþmǣġð, f., *southern province*
Sūðseaxe, m. pl., *South Saxons*
swā, adv., conj., *so; as; as if;* **swā hwā swā, swā hwæt swā,** *whoever, whatever;* **swā hwelċ,** *whatsoever;* **swā hwider swā,** *whithersoever;* **swā (oft) swā,** *as (often) as;* **swā same,** *in like manner;* **swā swā,** *just as, even as;* **swā . . . swā,** *as . . . so; either . . . or;* **swā þēah,** *nevertheless*
swǣ = swā
swæċċ, m., *flavor; taste*
swǣsende, n., *food; dinner*
swæð, n., *footprint*
swāliċe, adv., *thus; so*
Swanawīċ, *Swanage*
swang, see **swingan**
swānrād, f., *swan-road, sea*
swārliċe, *grievously; heavily*
swāt, m., *sweat; blood*
swaþul, m., n., *flame; heat*
sweart, adj., *swart; black; dark; evil*
swebban, W.I, *kill*
swefan, 5, *sleep*
swefel, m., *sulphur*
swefet, n., *sleep*
swefian, W.II, *put to sleep*
swefn, n., *sleep; dream; vision*
swēġ, m., *noise, sound; melody, music*
swēġcræft, m., *musical skill; music*
swēġing, f., *sound*
sweġl, n., *sky; sun*
swelan, 4, *burn*
swelċ . . . hwelċ, *such . . . as*
swelċe, adv., conj., *likewise; as if*
swelgan, swealh, swulgon, swolgen, 3, *swallow*
sweltan, 3, *die*
swenċan, W.I, *afflict*
swēor, m., *pillar*
swēora, m., *neck*
sweord, swurd, n., *sword*
swēot, n., *rank; troop*
sweotol, adj., *clear; evident; manifest*
sweotolliċe, adv., *clearly*
swerian, swōr, swōron, swaren, 6, *swear* (409)
swēte, adj., *sweet*
swētness, f., *sweetness*
swift, adj., *swift*
swiftlēre, m., *slipper*
swiġe, f., *silence*
swiġian, W.II, *be silent*
swilċe = swelċe, *likewise; as if*
swimman, 3, *swim*
swīn, n., *swine, pig*
swincan, 3, *toil; labor*
swingan, swang, swungon, swungen, 3, *beat, strike*
swingell, f., *whip; blow*
swinsung, f., *melody, song*
swīð, adj., *strong; great;* **swīðre hand,** *right hand*
swīðe, adv., *strongly; greatly; exceedingly, very*

swiþlīċ, adj., *severe; violent; intense*
swīðlīċe, adv., *violently*
swīðor, adj., *stronger; right (hand)*
swīðor, adv., *more; rather*
swīðost, adv., *most strongly; mostly*
swīðrian, W.II, *become strong*
swōron, pret. of **swerian**
swūra = swēora, *neck*
swurd = sweord
swylċe = swelċe, *likewise; as if*
sȳl, dat. sing. of **sūl**, *plow*
sȳlanscear, m., *plowshare*
sylf, pron., = **self**, *self, same*
syll, f., *floor*
syllan = sellan, *give; sell*
symbel, n., *feast*
symle = simble, adv.
synbend, m., *bonds of sin*
syndolh, n., *deadly wound*
syndriġlīċe, adv., *specially*
synfull, adj., *sinful; wicked*
syngian, W.II, *sin; commit adultery*
synn, f., *sin*
synsnæd, f., *huge piece*
syrwan, syrwian = sierwan, *plot; lay snares*

T

tācen, n., *sign, token; signal; miracle*
tæċan, tāhte, tāht, W.I, *teach; show*
tælan, W.I, *blame, censure*
tælgh, m., *dye*
talian, W.II, *suppose; maintain; esteem; value*
teala = tela, adv., *well*
tēar, m., *drop; tear*
tēarġēotende, adj., *tear-shedding*
teart, adj., *sharp; severe*
teartness, f., *sharpness*
tela, adv., *fitly; well*
tela, interj., *behold*
tellan, W.I, *count; account; consider, esteem; state* (432)
Temes, *Thames*
temian, W.II, *tame, train*
tempel, n., *temple*
tēode, pret. of **tēogean**, W.II, *intend; think; create*
tēon, tēah, tugon, togen, 2, *draw; pull; prepare; create*
tēona, m., *injury, hurt; wrong*
tēoða, adj., *tenth*
teran, 4, *tear*
Thesbiten, *Tishbite*
tiberness, f., *destruction*
tiċċen, n., *kid*
tīd, f., *time; season; hour; day; occasion*
tien, num., *ten*
tilia, m., *farmer, farm laborer*
tilian, W.II, *till, cultivate*
tīma, m., *time; occasion*
timbran, W.I, *build*
timbru, f., *building*
tin, n., *tin*
Tine, *the river Tyne*
tintreġ, n., *torment; punishment*
tintreġian, W.II, *torment; punish*
tintreġlīċ, adj., *tormenting*
tīr, m., *fame; glory; honor*
tīrēadiġ, adj., *famous; glorious*
tō, prep., *to; for; at; against;* **tō hwām**, *why;* **tō þæs þe**, *until;* **tō þon þæt**, *in order that*
tō, adv., *too*
tōberstan, 3, *burst apart* (398)
tōbrecan, 4, *break in pieces; shatter, break open* (400)
tōbrȳtan, W.I, *break in pieces*
tōcuman, 4, *arrive* (401)
tōcyme, m., *coming, arrival*

tōdæġ, adv., *today*
tōdælan, W.I, *separate; divide; cut off*
tōdæled, adj., *separate, different*
tōdrēosan, 2, *perish* (390)
tōdroren, see **tōdrēosan**
tōēacan, prep., *besides; in spite of*
tōfaran, 6, *separate; be scattered; disappear*
tōforan, adv., *before; in front*
tōgædere, adv., *together*
tōġēanes, prep., adv., *opposite; towards; in front (of)*
tōġeīeht, past p., *added to*
tōġeðēodan, W.I, *join*
tōglīdan, 1, *glide away; vanish*
tōlīesan, W.I, *loose; relax*
tōlūcan, 2, *pull apart* (389)
tōmiddes, prep., *amidst, among*
tōniman, tōnam, tōnōmon, tōnumen, 4, *separate; divide; open*
torr, m., *tower; rock; crag*
torrian, W.II, *tower*
tōscacan, 6, *shake to pieces*
tōsceaken, see **tōscacan**
tōslēan, 6, *strike in pieces; destroy*
toslūpan, tōslēap, tōslupon, tōslopen, 2, *slip away; be relaxed; be paralyzed*
tōsomne, adv., *together*
tōstenċan, W.I, *scatter; drag along*
tōþ, m., *tooth*
tōðene, wk. gen. pl. of **tōþ**, *tooth*
tōtwæman, W.I, *divide*
tōweard, adj., *facing; approaching; future*
tōweorpan, 3, *cast away; cast down; destroy*
tōwrecan, 5, *drive apart; scatter*
tōwyrd, f., *cause*
tredan, 5, *tread; traverse*
treddian, W.II, *step*
trēo, trēow, n., *tree; wood; timber*
trēow, f., *agreement; pledge*
trēowen, adj., *wooden*
trēowwyrhta, m., *carpenter; woodworker*
treppe, f., *trap*
Troiane, m. pl., *Trojans*
Troianisc, adj., *Trojan*
trum, adj., *firm; strong*
tū, neuter of **tweġen**
tūn, m., *enclosure; field; manor; village*
tunge, f., *tongue*
tūn-ġerēfa, m., *reeve or steward (of a manor)*
tungol, m., n., *luminary; star*
tuwa, tuwwa, adv., *twice*
twā, see **twēġen** (372)
twæm, see **twēġen**
twēġen, twā, tū, num., *two*
twelf, num., *twelve*
twelfte niht, *Twelfth Night*
twēntiġ, num., *twenty*
twēogan, W.II, *doubt; be doubtful*
twēon, m., *doubt*
twēonian, W.II, *doubt*
tweowa, adv., *twice*
twīfeald, adj., *twofold*
twīn, n., *linen*
tyht, m., *motion*
tyrwa, m., *tar; pitch*

Þ

þā, adv., *then*
þā, conj., *when; since, because;* **þā þā**, *when . . . then*
þæn = þæm, masc. dat. sing.
þæne = þone; see **sē** (345)
þænne = þonne
þær, adv., *in that place; there*
þær, conj., *where, if only*

þǣrinne, adv., *therein*
þǣron, adv., *thereon; therein*
þǣrtō, adv., *thereto*
þæs, adv., *after that; to that degree; to such a degree*
þæs þe, *since; after; afterwards; of which*
þæt, conj., *that; so that*
þæt, neut. nom., acc. sing. of **sē**
þætte, conj., *that; so that; in order that*
þætte, pron., *which, who; that which*
þafian, W.II, *approve; consent to*
þanc, m., *thought; mind; mercy; favor; thanks;* **Godes þances**, *thru the mercy of God*
þancful, adj., *thoughtful; satisfied*
þancian, W.II, *thank*
þanon, adv., *thence*
þē, conj., *because*
þē, see **þū**, *thou*
þē, adv., *therefore*
þē = sē, *the*
þe, rel. pron., *who, whom, which, that*
þe, conj., *or;* **hwæþer þe . . . þe**, *whether . . . or*
þēah, conj., *tho, altho;* **þēah þe . . . þēah**, *altho . . . nevertheless*
þēah, adv., *however, nevertheless*
þēah, prep., *in spite of*
þēahhwæþere, adv., *nevertheless*
þeahtian, W.II, *take counsel*
þearf, f., *need, necessity; benefit*
þearfende, adj., *needy; in poverty*
þearle, adv., *severely; energetically, vigorously; strongly; hard; exceedingly*
þēaw, m., *custom, habit; practice; virtue*
þeġenlīċe, adv., *bravely*
þeġenscipe, m., *service; body of retainers*
þeġn, m., *servant; retainer; thane; warrior*
þeġnian, W.II, *serve*
þeġnsorg, f., *sorrow for thanes*
þeġnung, f., *service; meal; first course; retinue*
þēh = þēah
þenċan, þōhte, þōht, W.I, *think; intend* (432)
þenne, adv., *then*
þēnung = þeġnung, *service*
þēo = sēo (345)
þēod, f., *people, nation; country; province*
þēode, pret. of **þēowan**, *serve*
þēoden, m., *chief; ruler; king*
þēodōm, m., *service*
þēodscipe, m., *discipline*
þēofa, m., *thief*
þēoh, n., *thigh*
þēosterness, f., *darkness*
þēostru, f., *darkness, gloom*
þēow, m., *servant*
þēow, adj., *servile, in slavery; serving*
þēowa, m., *servant*
þēowan, W.I, *serve*
þēowdōm, m., *slavery; subjection*
þēowet, n., *bondage, slavery*
þēowian, W.II, *serve*
þērinne, adv., *therein*
þēs, þēos, þis, demon. pron. and adj., *this one; this*
þicgan, þeah, þǣgon, þeġen, 5, *receive; take; eat; drink*
þider, adv., *thither*
þiderweardes, adv., *thitherward*
þīestru, f., *darkness*
þīn, poss. adj., *thy, thine*

þing, n., *thing; article;* plur., *business; affairs; property;* **for his þingum**, *for his sake*
þingian, W.II, *talk, speak*
þiow = ðēow
þiowotdōm, m., *service*
þōhte, þōhton, see **þenċan**
þolian, W.II, *suffer; endure*
þon, *whom*
þon, see **sē** (345)
þonan, adv., *thence*
þonne, adv., *then*
þonne, conj., *when*
þonne, conj., *than*
þorfte, see **þurfan**
þracu, f., *conflict; battle*
þræcheard, adj., *brave in battle*
þrǣl, m., *slave; serf*
þrǣstan, W.I, *twist; crush; destroy*
þrēagan, W III, *rebuke; punish; attack*
þrēat, m., *host; throng*
þridda, adj., *third* (370)
þrīe, þrēo, num., *three*
þringan, 3, *crowd; press; hasten*
þrīste, adj., *daring, bold*
þrītiġ, num., *thirty*
þrosm, m., *smoke*
þrōwian, W.II, *endure; suffer*
þrōwung, f., *suffering, passion; martyrdom*
þryċċan, þryhte, W.I, *trample on; crush; afflict; oppress* (432)
þrymm, m., *glory; splendor*
þrȳðswȳð, adj., *mighty; strong*
þrȳnness, f., *trinity*
þū, pron., *thou*
þūf, m., *battle-standard*
þūhte, see **þenċan**
þunor, m., *thunder*
þurfan, þearf (þorfte), þurfon (þorfton), PP & W, *need, be required, have occasion for*
þurh, prep., *thru; by means of; by reason of; on account of; among;* **þurh þæt þe**, *because*
þurhbrūcan, 2, *enjoy fully* (389)
þurhflēon, 2, *fly thru* (391)
þurhwacol, adj., *sleepless; watchful, watching*
þurhwunian, W.II, *abide continuously; remain; be steadfast; endure; persevere*
þurst, m., *thirst*
þus, adv., *thus*
þūsend, num., *thousand*
þweorh, adj., *cross; perverse; adverse*
þwȳre, see **þweorh**
þwȳres, adv., *athwart; backward*
þȳ, instr. sing. of **sē**
þȳ, conj., *because*
þylċ, pron., adj., *such; of that sort*
þyllīċ, adj., *such*
þynċan, þūhte, þūht, W.I, *seem, appear*
þyrl, n., *hole; boring*
þyrl, adj., *pierced; decayed, rotted*
þyslīċ, pron., *such, such as*
þȳstru = þēostru, *darkness*
þȳwan, W.I, *press; threaten; drive*

U

ufan, adv., *from above*
ufor, adv., *further up*
ūhta, m., **uhte**, f., *dawn*
ūhtsang, m., *morning song; matins*
unāblinnendlīċe, adv., *ceaselessly*
unblīðe, adj., *unhappy, sorrowful*
unc, pron., *us two* (340)
unclǣne, adj., *unclean*
uncūð, adj., *unknown*

undēadlīċ, adj., *immortal*
under, prep., *under; during; among; by means of; after; while;* **under þām**, *in spite of;* **under þām þe**, *while*
underfōn, underfēng, underfēngon, underfangen, 7, *receive; undertake*
underġietan, 5, *perceive*
understandan, understōd, understōdon, understanden, 6, *understand*
underþēodan, W.I, *subject; subject to*
underþēow, m., *subject*
underþiedan, W.I, *subject; subjugate*
undyrne, adj., *not hidden*
unēaðe, adv., *with difficulty*
unfæġer, adj., *unfair; unlovely; ugly*
unforht, adj., *fearless*
unforscēawodlīċe, adv., *unawares*
unforwandiendlīċe, adv., *without bashfulness*
unġearu, adj., *unready;* **on unġearwe**, *unawares*
unġecnāwen, adj., *unknown*
unġeended, adj., *endless*
unġelǣred, adj., *ignorant*
unġelēaffulness, f., *unbelief*
unġelimp, n., *misfortune*
unġemǣtlīċ, adj., *excessive*
unġemet, adj., *immeasurable; innumerable*
unġemetlīċ, adj., *immeasurable*
unġemetlīċe, adv., *immeasurably; excessively*
unġetīmu, f., *evil time*
unġewunelīċ, adj., *unaccustomed*
unhǣlo, f., *evil; destruction*
unhold, adj., *faithless; hostile*
unīeþelīċe, adv., *with difficulty*
unlifiġende, adj., *lifeless*
unlīðe, adj., *ungentle, harsh*
unmihtiġ, adj., *powerless*
unnan, ann, unnon, ūþe, PP, *grant* (440)
unnyt, adj., *useless*
unoferswīðendlīċ, adj., *unconquerable*
unriht, adj., *wicked*
unrihthǣman, W.I, *commit adultery*
unrihtlīċ, adj., *unrighteous*
unrihtness, f., *wickedness*
unrihtwīs, adj., *unrighteous*
unrihtwīsness, f., *unrighteousness*
unrīm, n., *countless number*
unrīme, adj., *numberless, countless*
unrōt, adj., *sad*
unscennan, W.I, *unharness*
unscrȳdan, W.I, *unclothe*
unscrȳdd, past p., *unclothed*
unscyldiġ, adj., *guiltless*
unsōfte, adv., *hardly, with difficulty*
unspēdiġ, adj., *poor*
unstille, adj., *restless*
unþances, adv., *unwillingly; compulsorily;* **ūre, ēoweres, unþances**, *against our, your, will*
unþēaw, m., *vice; sin*
untrum, adj., *weak; infirm; ill*
untrymness, f., *weakness; illness*
untwēoġendlīċe, adv., *unhesitatingly; without doubt*
unwearnum, adv., *suddenly*
unwēnlīċ, adj., *unpromising; desperate*
unweorðlīċ, adj., *dishonorable*
unwriten, adj., *unwritten*
ūp, ūpp, adv., *up*
ūpāstīġness, f., *ascension*
ūplang, adj., *upright*
ūplīċe, adj., *heavenly*
uppan, uppon, prep., *on, upon*
ūppe, adv., *above; aloft*
ūpplīċ, adj., *upper; heavenly*
ūre, poss. adj., *our, ours*

ūriġfeðre, adj., *dewy-feathered*
urnon, pret. pl. of **iernan**, *run*
ūt, adv., *out; outwards; away*
ūtāmæran, W.I, *expel*
ūtan, adv., *from without; without; outside*
ūtanbordes, adv., *from abroad*
ūte, adv., *out; outside; abroad*
ūtgang, m., *out-going, exodus*
ūþe, see **unnan**
ūþwita, m., *scholar; sage*
ūtlǣdan, W.I, *lead out*
uton, *let us* (with infinitive)
ūtsīon, 1, *issue out* (387)
ūtweard, adj., *turning outwards*
ūtweorpan, 3, *throw out*

W

wā, m., *woe*
wacian, W.II, *watch*
wadan, 6, *go; stride; move*
wæċċan, W.I, *watch; be awake*
wǣdla, m., *poor man*
wǣfersȳn, f., *spectacle*
wǣġan, W.I, *trouble; harass*
wæl, n., *slaughter; dead bodies*
wælfel, adj., *greedy for corpses*
wælfeld, m., *battlefield*
wælfyllo, f., *fill of slaughter*
wælhrēow, adj., *cruel; fierce*
wælhrēowa, m., *persecutor*
wælrǣs, m., *deadly onslaught*
wælstōw, f., *battlefield*
wǣpen, n., *weapon;* pl., *arms*
wǣpenġewrixl, n., *exchange of weapons; battle*
wǣpenþracu, f., *battle*
wǣpnedcynn, n., *male line*
wǣpnedmann, m., *man, male*
wǣr, f., *protection; faith; treaty*
wæron, wæs, see **bēon** (443)
wæstm, m., *growth, increase; fruit; crop*
wæstmbǣrness, f., *fruitfulness*
wæter, n., *water*
wæterfæsten, n., *position protected by water*
wæterian, W.II, *water*
wæterþēote, f., *torrent*
wālā, interj., *alas*
Wālas, *Welsh*
wamb, f., *belly; stomach*
wana, adj., *wanting; lacking;* **ānes wana þrītiġ**, *twenty-nine*
wanian, W.II, *diminish; fade away*
wānian, W.II, *complain, bewail*
wann, adj., *dark, dusky*
waroð, n., *shore*
wāt, see **witan**
wē, nom. plur. of **iċ**
weald, m., *forest; wood* (328)
wealdend, m., *leader; ruler; king*
wealh, m., *foreigner; slave*
Wealh, m., *Welshman, Briton*
wealhstōd, m., *translator; interpreter*
weall, m., *wall*
weallan, 7, *well; seethe; boil; foam*
weallende, pres. p., *foaming*
wēan, *affliction*
weard, m., *guard; keeper; protector; lord*
weardian, W.II, *guard; possess; occupy*
weardmann, m., *guard*
wearm, adj., *warm*
wearmness, f., *warmth*
wearp, see **weorpan**
wearð, see **weorðan**
weax, n., *wax*

weaxan, wēox, wēoxon, weaxen, 7, *grow, increase*
weċċan, weahte, weaht, W.I, *waken, arouse*
wecg, m., *lump*
weġ, m., *way; path; road;* **on weġ,** *away*
wegan, 5, *carry; bear; endure*
weġnest, n., *food for a journey; consecrated bread and wine for the dying*
wel, adv., *well*
wela, m., *riches, wealth; happiness*
Welengaford, *Wallingford*
weliġ, adj., *wealthy; prosperous*
well, adv., *well*
welm = wielm
welwillendness, f., *benevolence*
wēn, f., *belief; hope; expectation*
wēnan, W.I, *expect; hope; believe; think*
wendan, W.I, *turn; go; return; translate*
wēofod, n., *altar*
weolcscyll, f., *shellfish*
weoloc, m., *whelk, cockle*
weolucrēad, adj., *scarlet*
weorc, n., *work, labor; deed; action*
weorod = werod
weorpan, wearp, wurpon, worpen, 3, *cast, throw*
weorð, adj., *worth; worthy; esteemed*
weorðan, wearþ, wurdon, worden, 3, *become; be made; happen;* freq. as passive auxiliary; occasional as auxiliary with intrans. verbs, esp. those of motion or occurrence.
weorþe, adj., *worth; worthy; deserving*
weorþfull, adj., *worthy, honorable*
weorðian, W.II, *honor; worship*
weorðlīċ, adj., *honorable*
weorðlīċe, adv., *honorably*
weorðmynd, weorðmynt, f., m. *honor; glory*
weorþscipe, m., *dignity, honor*
weorud = werod, *army*
weoruld = woruld
wēox, see **weaxan**
wēpan, 7, *weep* (416)
wer, m., *man; husband*
werga, wk. adj., *accursed*
Werhām, *Wareham (in Dorset.)*
werian, W.II, *clothe; wear*
wērieġ, adj., *weary, exhausted*
werhād, m., *male sex*
werod, n., *multitude; troop; army*
werod, adj., *sweet*
werod, past p. of **werian,** *clothe*
werodlēst, f., *lack of troops*
wesan, wæs, wǣron, 5, *be, exist* (443)
Wesseaxe, -an, m. pl., *West Saxons*
west, adv., *west*
westan, adv., *from the west;* **be westan,** *west of*
wēstan, W.I, *lay waste*
westdǣl, m., *western region*
wēste, adj., *waste; uninhabited*
wēsten, n., *waste; wilderness; desert*
westm = wæstm
westsǣ, f., *western sea*
Westseaxe, -an, m. pl., *West Saxons*
West Wālas, *West Welsh or Wales,* i.e. *Cornwall*
Weþmōr, *Widmor*
wexan = weaxan
wibed, n., *altar*
wīċ, n., *dwelling, house; village;* in pl., *camp*
wīċġefēra, m., *steward*
wīcian, W.II, *dwell; encamp*
wīde, adv., *widely; far*

wīdre, compar. of **wīde,** adv.
wiece, f., *week;* = **wucu**
wiel, m., *slave; servant*
wieldan, W.I, *subdue; conquer*
wielen, f., *maidservant*
wielm, m., *boiling; fervor, zeal*
wierd, f., *fate, destiny*
wierdan, W.I, *injure*
wiernan, W.I, *withold; spare*
wierrest, adj., *worst* (367)
wiers, adv., *worse*
wiersa, adj., *worse* (367)
wierþe, adj., *worthy, honorable*
wīf, n., *woman; wife*
wīfcynn, n., *female line*
wīfhād, m., *female sex*
wīfmann, m., *woman*
wiġ, n., *war; battle; fight; strife*
wiga, m., *warrior, fighter; man*
wiġcræft, m., *art of war*
wiġend, m., *warrior*
wiġsmiþ, m., *warrior*
wiht, f., n., *creature; person*
Wiht, *Wight*
Wihtsætan, m. pl., *inhabitants of Wight*
wiite = wite, *torture, torment*
wilddēor, n., *wild animal; deer*
willa, m., *will, wish; purpose; desire*
willa, m., *well; fount*
willan, wolde, A, *will, wish*
wilnian, W.II, *wish; desire; will; wish for; covet* (with gen.)
wilnung, f., *desire*
Wilsætan, m. pl., *inhabitants of Wiltshire*
wilsumness, f., *willingness*
win, n., *wine*
wind, m., *wind*
winewincle, f., *periwinkle*
wīnġeard, m., *vineyard*
winnan, 3, *strive, contend; fight; campaign; rage*
wīnreced, n., *wine-hall*
wīnsele, m., *wine-hall*
winstre, adj., *left*
Wintecēaster, *Winchester*
winter, m., *winter; year*
winterlīċ, adj., *wintry*
wintersetl, n., *winter quarters*
wintertīd, f., *wintertime*
wiotan, see **wita,** *wise man* (252)
Wiramūþa, *Wearmouth*
Wirheal, *Wirral* (in Cheshire)
wīs, adj., *wise; learned*
wīsa, m., *director; instructor*
wīsdōm, m., *wisdom; learning*
wīse, f., *manner; matter*
wisse, pret. of **witan**
wissian, W.II, *direct; instruct*
wist, f., *feast*
wistfyllo, f., *fill of feasting*
wit, pron., *we two* (340)
wita, m., *wise man; counsellor*
witan, wāt, witon, wisse (wiste) PP., *know*
wītan, 1, *go*
wīte, n., *punishment; woe; misery; torture; injury*
wītega, m., *prophet; wise man*
wīteġian, W.II, *prophesy*
wiþ, prep., *against; opposite; alongside of; by; towards; upon; in the presence of; from; with*
wiðerweardlīċe, adv., *as an enemy*
wiðerweardness, f., *trouble*
wiðerwinna, m., *adversary*
wiþfeohtan, 3, *fight against*
wiðfōn, 7, *seize upon* (414)
wiðhabban, W.III, *withstand*

wiðinnan, adv., *within*
wiðmeteness, f., *comparison*
wiðsacan, 6, *deny*
wiðscūfan, 2, *repel* (389)
wiðstandan, 6, *withstand; resist; stand against* (407)
wiþþon þe, *on condition that*
wiðūtan, adv., prep., *outside*
witiġ, adj., *wise*
witnere, m., *torturer*
witodliċe, adv., *truly; verily; certainly*
wlaco, adj., *tepid; lukewarm*
wlanc, adj., *splendid; proud; fine appearing*
wlǣtta, m., *loathing, disgust*
wlite, m., *brightness; beauty*
wlitescīne, adj., *beautiful*
wlitiġ, adj., *radiant; beautiful*
wolcen, n., *cloud; sky*
wolde, woldon, see **willan**
wōma, m., *terror; tumult; dream*
wonæð, see **wanian,** *fade away*
wonsǣliġ, adj., *unhappy*
wonsceaft, f., *misery*
wōp, m., *weeping; outcry*
word, n., *word; judgment*
worhte, pret. of **wyrċan**
worms, n., *pus; sore*
worold, woruld, f., *world; worldly things*
worold-cræft, m., *worldly occupation*
woroldġesǣliþ, f., *worldly wealth, riches*
woruldcund, adj., *worldly, secular*
woruldhād, m., *secular life*
woruldprȳdo, f., *worldly pride*
woruldðing, n., *worldly affair*
woruldþrymm, m., *worldly glory*
wracian, W.II, *carry on*
wracu, f., *revenge, vengeance; punishment*
wræc, n., *vengeance*
wræcen, past p. of **wrecan**
wræcliċe, adv., *in exile; abroad*
wræhte, pret. of **wreċċan**
wrāþ, adj., *hostile; fierce*
wraðu, f., *support; help*
wrecan, 5, *wreak; punish; avenge; drive; advance*
wreċċan, W.I, *awake* (432)
wrenċ, m, *stratagem*
wrēon, wrāh (wrēah), wrigon (wrugon), wriġen (wrugen), 1 & 2, *cover*
wreoton = writon (252)
wrītan, 1, *write; copy*
wrīðan, wrāþ, wriþon, wriþen, 1, *twist, bind, wrap*
wrixendliċe, adv., *in turn*
wucu, f., *week*
wudu, m., *wood*
wudufæsten, n., *position protected by woods*
wuldor, n., *glory; heaven*
wuldorfæder, m., *glorious father*
wuldorfæst, adj., *glorious*
wuldorful, adj., *glorious*
wuldrian, W.II, *glorify*
wulf, m., *wolf*
wund, f., *wound; injury*
wunderliċ, adj., *wonderful*
wundor, n., *wonder; marvel; miracle*
wundrian, W.II, *wonder; be astonished*
wunian, W.II, *dwell; remain; continue*
wunung, f., *dwelling*
wur-, see **weor-**
wurdon, see **weorðan**
wurð-, see **weorð-**
wurðan = weorðan
wurðian, W.II, *honor; worship*
wurþmynt = weorþmynd
wuton, subjunct. of **wītan,** *let us*

wyel, *servant*
wyllġespring, n., *spring (of water)*
wyllspring, m., *spring (of water)*
wȳlne, see **wielen**
wynlēas, adj., *joyless*
wynsum, adj., *pleasing; delightful, pleasant*
wynsumliċe, adv., *pleasantly*
wyrċan, worhte, worht, W.I, *work; do; make; produce;* **lēoð wyrċan,** *compose poetry*
wyrd, f., n., *fate*
wyrhta, m., *worker; doer*
wyrm, m., *snake; dragon; worm; reptile*
wyrsian, W.II, *become worse*
wyrt, f., *herb; vegetable; plant; root*
wyrtġemang, n., *spices; perfume*
wyrð-, see **weorð-**
wyrð = weorð
wyrðe, adj., *worthy*
Wyrtġeorn, *Vortigern*
wyrtruma, m., *root*

X

Xersis, *Xerxes*

Y

ȳdelness = īdelness
yfel, adj., *evil; wicked*
yfel, n., *evil; wickedness*
yfele, adv., *ill; badly; miserably*
yfelliċ, adj., *evil; foul*
ylċ = ilċ, *same*
ȳlc, variant of **ālc,** *each;* **ȳlce dæg,** *every day*
yldan = ieldan, *delay*
ylde, see **ieldo,** *age* (322)
ylde, m. pl., *men*
ylding, f., *delay, tarrying*
yldo = ieldo, *age*
yldra = ieldra, *older*
ylpesbān, n., *ivory*
ymb, prep., *around, about; concerning; beside; after; before*
ymbærnan, W.I, *travel around*
ymbe, prep., adv., *about; concerning; around; at; near*
ymbfaran, 6, *march around*
ymbgangan, 7, *go around, encompass*
ymbhōn, 7, *hang about, bedeck*
ymbsellan, W.I, *encompass* (432)
ymbset, n., *siege*
ymbsittan, ymbsæt, ymbsæton, ymbseten, 5, *sit around; besiege*
ymbsittend, m., *neighbor*
ymbþringan, 3, *throng about*
ymb-ūtan, adv., *around, about, outside*
yrgþo, f., *sloth; cowardice*
yrman, W.I, *cause misery; harass*
yrmð, f., *wretchedness, misery*
yrre, adj., *angry*
yrre, n., *anger*
yrremōd, adj., *angry-minded*
yrsa, see **iersian**
yrðling = ierðling, *farmer, plowman*
ȳst, f., *storm*
ȳð, f., *wave*
ȳðiġan, W.II, *flow, flood, surge*
ȳðlida, m., *wave-traverser, ship*
ȳtmæst, adj., *uttermost, last*

Z

Zabulon, *Zebulun*