

A. Nasalized vowels. Short vowels /i e a o u/, long vowels /i: a: u:/. Each of these qualities also occurs as a nasalized vowel phoneme.

Oral vowel		Nasalized vowel		
1.	[sas]	mother-in-law	[sās]	breath
2.	['kaaʈa]	cut, bite	['kāāʈa]	thorn
3.	[bʰukʰ]	hunger	[bʰũk]	bark (verb)
4.	[putʃ]	to ask	[pũtʃ]	tail

B. Long and short consonants.

1. bilabial	['təpa]	"make smb jump smth"	['təppa]	"a song"
2. dental	['pəʈa]	"address"	['pəʈʈa]	"leaf"
3. retroflex	['pəʈa]	"make smb agree"	['pəʈʈa]	"a board"
4. alveo-pal.	['bətʃa]	"save somebody"	['bəʈʈa]	"child"
5. velar	['pəka]	"cook smth"	['pəkka]	"ripe"

C. Liquids

1. [r]	['kəra]	"make smb do smth"	['ari]	"saw"
2. [ɾ]	['kəra]	"bracelet"	['ari]	"askew"
3. [l]	['kəla]	"art"	['ali]	"friend"

D. Voicing and aspiration in consonants

bilabial	1.	[pal]	"take care of"
	2.	[pʰal]	"knife-edge"
	3.	[bal]	"hair"
	4.	[bʰal]	"forehead"
dental	1.	[ʈan]	"mode of singing"
	2.	[ʈʰan]	"roll of cloth"
	3.	[ɖan]	"charity"
	4.	[ɖʰan]	"paddy"
	5.	[ʈal]	"beat"
	6.	[ʈʰal]	"plate"

	7.	[ɖal]	"lentils"		
	8.	[ɖʱir]	"calm"		
retroflex	1.	[ʈal]	"postpone"		
	2.	[ʈʰal]	"place for buying"		
	3.	[ɖal]	"branch"		
	4.	[ɖʱal]	"shield"		
alveo-palatal	1.	[tʃal]	"the way one walks"	[tʃəl]	"go"
	2.	[tʃʰal]	"bark"	[tʃʰəl]	"deceit"
	3.	[dʒal]	"net"	[dʒəl]	"water"
	4.	[dʒʱal]	"cymbals"	[dʒʱəl]	"glimmer"
velar	1.	[kal]	"era"	[kan]	"ear"
	2.	[kʰal]	"skin"	[kʰan]	"mine"
	3.	[gal]	"cheek"	[gan]	"song"
	4.	[gʱal]	"confusion"	[gʱan]	"bundle"

Transcription exercise.

1. "settle" [] vs. "truthful" []
2. "a big knife" [] vs. "supreme quality" [] vs. "diagonal" []
3. "common" [] vs. "mango" []
4. "leaf" [] vs. "a fold" []
5. "tomorrow" [] vs. "rot" []
6. "a flower" [] vs. "to swindle" []
7. "fall" [] vs. "surround" []
8. "lock" [] vs. "to put" []